



HELSINKI CITY URBAN FACTS OFFICE

Statistical Yearbook of the City of Helsinki 2007



Photo: The City of Helsinki Image Bank, Markku Juntunen

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FURTHER INFORMATION

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City of Helsinki

Statistical Yearbook 2007

This English version of the Yearbook of the City of Helsinki is a sample of about 30 tables describing Helsinki in a nutshell.

The statistical yearbook of the city of Helsinki, published since 1905 has traditions as a collection of up-to-date statistics. It contains extensive time series and aims at continuity and comparability of information. With its 300 tables the yearbook is a comprehensive annual statistical description of various phenomena pertaining to Helsinki and its inhabitants.

Some tables also present comparative statistics on the Metropolitan Area, the entire Helsinki Region, the largest Finnish cities and the whole country. The yearbook also has an international section containing data on the Scandinavian capitals and major city regions and on the capitals of the Baltic countries Tallinn (Estonia), Riga (Latvia) and Vilnius (Lithuania), as well as the Russian metropolis St. Petersburg.

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[Tables in English](#)

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Contents

1.	Area and population density of Helsinki and its major districts in 2007	4
2.	Population by age and sex on 1 Jan. 1980–2007	5
3.	Population by citizenship on 1 Jan. 2002/03–2006/07	6
4.	Families, families with children, and singles in Helsinki 1975–2007, and in the Helsinki Region, Tampere, Turku, Oulu and the whole country in 2007	7
5.	Dwellings by type of building	8
6.	Indicators of housing standard in 1980–2005	9
7.	Average rent per square metre for central-heated rented dwellings: Helsinki 2000–2006, the rest of Helsinki Metropolitan Area, Tampere, Turku and Finland in 2006	10
8.	Motor vehicles registered in Helsinki on 31 Dec. 1970–2006	11
9.	Road traffic accidents reported to the police in 1980–2006	11
10.	Municipally-run public transport in Helsinki in 1990–2006	12
11.	Open care arranged by Helsinki City's Health Department (including purchased services) in 1990–2006	13
12.	Daily patient average at the city's own hospitals and hospitals selling their services to the city in 1990–2006	14
13.	Municipal nurseries on 31 Dec. 1980–2006	15
14.	Private nurseries on 31 Dec. 1980–2006	15
15.	Welfare for minors in 1980–2006	16
16.	Old-age homes in 1980–2006	16
17.	Income security in 1980–2006	17
18.	Population 15 years of age and over by educational level and age on 31 Dec. 1985–2005	18
19.	Schools in Helsinki 2003–2006	19
20.	University students in 2005–2006 and degrees taken in 2006	19
21.	Helsinki City Library 1990–2006	20
22.	Number of visitors at tourist attractions in Helsinki in 2000–2006	21
23.	Jobs by industry in the urban regions of Helsinki, Tampere, Turku and Oulu, and in Finland as a whole in 2004	22
24.	Jobs in the broad information sector in Helsinki and their proportion of all such jobs in Finland on 31 Dec. 2004	23
25.	Economically active population as a percentage of the total population by sex and age in 2005	24

26.	Male and female rate of unemployment in 1997–2005	25
27.	Number of enterprises, their personnel and turnover in various industries in Helsinki in 2005	26
28.	Building stock on 1 Jan. 2007: purpose of use and year of construction	26
29.	New-built dwellings in various types of building in 1981–2006	27
30.	Hotels and equivalent: rooms, beds and registrations in 1995–2006	28
31.	Average income subject to municipal taxation by sex and age of income-recipients in 2000–2005	29
32.	Offences registered in the Helsinki police district in 2001–2006	30
33.	Municipal elections in 1980–2004	31
34.	Parliamentary elections 1995–2007	31

Area and environment

1.

Area¹ and population density of Helsinki and its major districts in 2007

	Area km ²	Inhabitants per	
	total	of which land	km ² land area
		area	
1. Southern Major District	122,3	18,1	5 354
2. Western Major District	37,2	31,0	3 202
3. Central Major District	18,9	15,8	4 694
4. Northern Major District	23,4	23,3	1 755
5. North-Eastern Major District	38,1	36,7	2 436
6. South-Eastern Major District	390,7	26,2	1 760
7. Eastern Major District	55,6	35,7	2 818
The whole city	686,2	186,8	3 022

¹The administrative area of the City of Helsinki on 19 June 1997.

Source: Helsinki Database and the Surveying Section of Helsinki City Real Estate Department.

Population

2.

Population by age and sex on 1 Jan. 1980 – 2007

	Total	Age							
		0 - 6	7 - 15	16 - 17	18 - 29	30 - 44	45 - 64	65 - 74	75 -
The whole population									
1980	483 675	35 924	47 794	11 695	97 978	116 230	106 477	43 791	23 782
1985	483 364	36 120	40 436	11 193	96 289	123 889	106 678	39 883	28 876
1990	490 872	36 716	41 422	8 153	97 514	127 357	109 160	38 129	32 421
1995	515 765	41 931	42 882	9 511	96 291	127 243	125 692	39 472	32 743
2000	551 123	41 253	47 661	10 549	103 567	135 979	138 078	39 406	34 630
2002	559 718	39 224	49 200	10 354	108 437	135 053	142 579	39 506	35 365
2003	559 716	38 311	49 856	10 155	108 750	133 156	144 162	39 710	35 616
2004	559 330	37 784	49 899	10 147	109 004	131 232	145 336	40 007	35 921
2005	559 046	37 199	49 545	10 666	108 291	129 838	146 508	40 509	36 490
2006	560 905	36 884	48 746	11 164	108 617	129 166	148 466	40 519	37 343
2007	564 521	36 854	47 839	11 419	110 154	129 261	149 016	42 048	37 930
%									
1980	100	7,4	9,9	2,4	20,3	24,0	22,0	9,1	4,9
1985	100	7,5	8,4	2,3	19,9	25,6	22,1	8,3	6,0
1990	100	7,5	8,4	1,7	19,9	25,9	22,2	7,8	6,6
1995	100	8,1	8,3	1,8	18,7	24,7	24,4	7,7	6,3
2000	100	7,5	8,6	1,9	18,8	24,7	25,1	7,2	6,3
2002	100	7,0	8,8	1,8	19,4	24,1	25,5	7,1	6,3
2003	100	6,8	8,9	1,8	19,4	23,8	25,8	7,1	6,4
2004	100	6,8	8,9	1,8	19,5	23,5	26,0	7,2	6,4
2005	100	6,7	8,9	1,9	19,4	23,2	26,2	7,2	6,5
2006	100	6,6	8,7	2,0	19,4	23,0	26,5	7,2	6,7
2007	100	6,5	8,5	2,0	19,5	22,9	26,4	7,4	6,7
Men									
1980	215 061	18 432	24 252	5 870	45 538	55 574	45 653	14 287	5 451
1985	216 013	18 498	20 586	5 664	45 648	58 701	47 066	13 052	6 798
1990	221 139	18 701	21 117	4 172	45 873	60 809	49 659	12 928	7 880
1995	235 787	21 431	21 971	4 725	45 612	61 739	57 714	14 539	8 056
2000	254 967	21 050	24 318	5 298	49 197	67 244	63 139	15 690	9 031
2002	260 070	20 025	25 084	5 180	51 819	67 054	65 292	16 099	9 517
2003	260 236	19 594	25 377	5 174	51 524	66 374	66 173	16 247	9 773
2004	260 441	19 214	25 507	5 159	51 596	65 548	66 888	16 444	10 085
2005	260 573	18 996	25 285	5 302	51 373	64 884	67 621	16 667	10 445
2006	261 627	18 675	24 873	5 639	51 405	64 786	68 595	16 749	10 905
2007	263 343	18 715	24 399	5 791	51 689	65 058	68 979	17 425	11 287
Women									
1980	268 614	17 492	23 542	5 825	52 440	60 656	60 824	29 504	18 331
1985	267 351	17 622	19 850	5 529	50 641	65 188	59 612	26 831	22 078
1990	269 733	18 015	20 305	3 981	51 641	66 548	59 501	25 201	24 541
1995	279 978	20 500	20 911	4 786	50 679	65 504	67 978	24 933	24 687
2000	296 156	20 203	23 343	5 251	54 370	68 735	74 939	23 716	25 599
2001	298 075	19 803	23 697	5 226	55 586	68 438	75 969	23 559	25 797
2002	299 648	19 199	24 116	5 174	56 618	67 999	77 287	23 407	25 848
2003	299 480	18 717	24 479	4 981	57 226	66 782	77 989	23 463	25 843
2004	298 889	18 570	24 392	4 988	57 408	65 684	78 448	23 563	25 836
2005	298 473	18 203	24 260	5 364	56 918	64 954	78 887	23 842	26 045
2006	299 278	18 209	23 873	5 525	57 212	64 380	79 871	23 770	26 438
2007	301 178	18 139	23 440	5 628	58 465	64 203	80 037	24 623	26 643

Source: Census register 1980, Helsinki's Population Data System 1985 - 94, Statistics Finland 1995-.

3.

Population by citizenship on 1 Jan 2002/03-2006/07

	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07
The whole population	559 716	559 330	559 046	560 905	564 521
Citizenship					
Finnish	530 904	529 695	529 860	530 135	531 325
Other	28 812	29 635	29 186	30 770	33 196
% of the whole population	5,1	5,3	5,2	5,5	5,9
Europe	17 535	17 759	16 911	17 541	18 694
EU countries	9 549	10 178	9 754	10 407	11 545
Swedish	1 169	1 176	1 210	1 219	1 209
Danish	189	195	176	175	167
Estonia	4 395	4 753	4 583	4 867	5 343
Other countries having become EU member states in 2004	513	526	644	744	1 059
Rest of Northern and Western Europe	324	304	292	291	296
Norway and Iceland	201	186	183	181	188
Rest of Europe	7 662	7 277	6 865	6 843	6 853
Russia	5 423	5 548	5 227	5 240	5 424
Africa	3 974	4 144	4 348	4 612	4 852
North America	958	959	920	949	1 025
Latin America and Karibbean	473	521	539	601	690
South-East and East Asia	2 232	2 351	2 363	2 571	2 922
Central and Western Asia	2 960	3 235	3 487	3 866	4 359
Australia and Oceania	189	188	179	188	213
No citizenship or citizenship unknown	491	478	439	442	441

Source: Statistics Finland.

4.

Families, families with children, and singles in Helsinki 1975 – 2007¹, and in the Helsinki Region, Tampere, Turku, Oulu and the whole country in 2007

	People belonging to families							Singles total
	Total	% ²	Families				Children on average	
			Total	Average size	Families with children ³	Families with children under 18		
						Total		
Helsinki								
1975	340 796	68,7	114 980	3,0	80 324	60 411	1,6	155 396
1980	329 973	68,3	113 952	2,9	78 841	59 451	1,5	152 833
1985	320 339	66,0	111 720	2,9	76 372	54 381	1,6	165 228
1987	<u>315 948</u>	64,5	<u>110 844</u>	2,9	74 769	53 369	1,6	<u>174 086</u>
1990	345 105	71,1	126 659	2,7	71 162	53 128	1,6	140 121
1995	352 316	68,3	129 765	2,7	71 479	56 336	1,6	149 876
1996	355 695	67,7	131 082	2,7	71 895	57 073	1,6	155 089
1997	357 868	67,3	131 820	2,7	72 203	57 235	1,6	157 105
1998	361 873	67,1	133 387	2,7	72 494	57 484	1,7	159 898
1999	365 356	66,9	134 755	2,7	72 666	57 629	1,7	161 588
2000	366 540	66,5	135 387	2,7	72 467	57 282	1,7	163 463
2001	369 350	66,5	136 710	2,7	72 473	56 867	1,7	165 290
2002	371 043	66,3	137 821	2,7	71 958	56 412	1,7	168 684
2003	370 517	66,2	137 911	2,7	71 400	56 011	1,7	169 974
2004	369 260	66,0	137 704	2,7	70 632	55 640	1,7	171 841
2005	368 008	65,8	137 641	2,7	69 906	55 540	1,7	173 151
2006	367 452	65,5	137 776	2,7	69 194	55 208	1,7	175 729
2007	367 822	65,2	138 151	2,7	68 772	54 990	1,7	179 516
2007								
Espoo	187 622	79,8	64 736	2,9	37 109	30 781	1,8	47 397
Vantaa	149 786	79,0	52 843	2,8	29 531	24 374	1,8	39 925
Kauniainen	7 050	83,2	2 308	3,1	1 360	1 067	2,1	1 419
Helsinki Region (14)	953 695	74,0	339 771	2,8	184 466	150 754	1,8	335 086
Tampere	143 688	69,6	54 113	2,7	25 390	20 531	1,7	62 680
Turku	117 099	66,8	44 761	2,6	20 422	16 493	1,7	58 255
Oulu	95 214	73,1	34 174	2,8	17 504	14 534	1,8	34 964
Finland as a whole	4 039 944	76,6	1 431 376	2,8	756 943	589 448	1,8	1 237 011

¹At year-end 1975-1990 and at the end of 1994 and 2006.

²Among the whole population.

³Regardless of the children's age.

Source: Housing and Industry Survey, censuses, Helsinki's Population Database and Statistics Finland.

Housing

5.

Dwellings by type of building

	Dwellings total ¹	Type of house				
		1-2 family and terraced houses:			Tall houses or other residential b:s	Other buildings
		Total	1-2 family houses	Terraced houses		
Helsinki - Helsingfors						
1970	189 734	18 634	15 444	3 190	167 430	3 060
1980	221 341	22 540	14 621	7 919	194 547	4 254
1985	240 942	28 884	17 196	11 688	203 866	7 757
1990	259 033	32 833	19 346	13 487	220 376	5 746
1995	281 358	34 963	20 444	14 519	239 303	7 092
2000	296 013	37 664	21 472	16 192	253 315	5 034
2001	300 721	38 358	21 828	16 530	257 974	4 389
2002	305 133	38 952	21 974	16 978	261 403	4 778
2003	309 144	39 487	22 240	17 247	265 014	4 643
2004	311 617	39 837	22 407	17 430	267 168	4 612
2005	313 695	40 850	23 211	17 639	268 212	4 633
	%					
1970	100	9,8	8,1	1,7	88,2	1,6
1980	100	10,2	6,6	3,6	87,9	1,9
1985	100	12,0	7,1	4,9	84,6	3,2
1990	100	12,7	7,5	5,2	85,1	2,2
1995	100	12,4	7,3	5,2	85,1	2,5
2000	100	12,7	7,3	5,5	85,6	1,7
2001	100	12,8	7,3	5,5	85,8	1,5
2002	100	12,8	7,2	5,6	85,7	1,6
2003	100	12,8	7,2	5,6	85,7	1,5
2004	100	12,8	7,2	5,6	85,7	1,5
2005	100	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
2005						
Rest of Helsinki	100,0	40,5	26,0	14,4	58,5	1,0
Metropolitan Area						
Helsinki region	100,0	31,5	21,0	10,6	67,1	1,3
Tampere	100,0	25,3	14,8	10,5	71,6	3,0
Turku	100,0	25,8	12,7	13,1	72,0	2,3
Oulu	100,0	35,9	21,6	14,2	61,9	2,2
Finland as a whole	100,000	54,54,0	40,4	13,6,6	43,83,8	2,3 2,3

¹Incl. dwellings whose type of house is unknown.

Source: Censuses and Statistics Finland's Area Data Base.

6.

Indicators of housing standard in 1980 – 2005

	1980	1990	2000 ⁴	2001 ⁴	2002 ⁴	2003 ⁴	2004 ⁴	2005
Average size of dwellings								
Rooms per dwelling, kitchen incl.	2,83	3,0	3,0	3,1	3,1	3,1	3,1	3,0
Floor area per dwelling, m ²	57,8	60,3	62,3	62,4	62,6	62,8	62,9	63,0
Housing density								
Persons per room, kitchen incl.	0,76	0,66	0,63	0,62	0,62	0,61	60,5	0,60
Persons per room, kitchen excl.	..	0,84	0,79	0,78	0,77	0,77	76,2	0,76
Floor area per person, m ²	26,9	30,7	32,6	32,8	33,1	33,4	33,7	34,0
Persons per dwelling	2,17	2,00	1,91	1,90	1,89	1,88	1,87	1,85
Crowded housing								
Norm 4 ¹								
Dwelling households, % ²	..	16,2	12,4	11,8	11,2	10,7	10,2	9,8
Persons, % ³	..	27,6	23,3	22,2	21,4	20,6	19,8	19,2
Inhabitants in inadequately equipped dwellings								
Persons living in inadequately equipped dwellings	..	14 397	13 005	12 754	12 514	12 367	11 979	13 118
percentage ³	..	3,0	2,4	2,4	2,3	2,3	2,2	2,4
Persons living in very inadequately equipped dwellings	..	8 229	10 044	10 325	15 314	9 935	9 274	595
percentage ³	..	1,7	1,9	1,9	2,9	1,8	1,7	0,1

¹Norm 4: more than 1 person per room, when the kitchen is reckoned as a room.

²Proportion of dwelling households.

³Proportion of housed population.

⁴Data only on inhabited dwellings.

Note: the kitchen is reckoned as a room.

Source: Censuses, Statistics Finland's statistics on housing stock and housing conditions.

7.

Average rent per square metre for central-heated rented dwellings: Helsinki 2000 – 2006, the rest of Helsinki Metropolitan Area, Tampere, Turku and Finland in 2006

Average rent per square meter, euro									
	Helsinki				Espoo	Vantaa	Tampere	Turku	Finland as a whole
	2000	2002	2004	2006	2006				
All dwellings	8,86	9,81	10,15	10,38	9,81	9,45	8,85	8,63	8,37
Number of rooms									
1	12,13	12,96	12,74	12,69	11,51	11,08	10,39	10,54	9,88
2	9,86	9,73	10,24	10,49	10,18	9,59	8,72	8,69	8,5
3	8,44	8,53	9,04	9,31	9,25	9,00	8,24	7,68	7,72
4-	7,92								
Market-financed	10,24	11,36	11,54	11,82	10,73	10,42	9,39	9,08	8,93
Number of rooms									
1	13,30	14,25	13,88	13,79	12,73	12,21	10,89	11,08	10,94
2	11,07	11,17	11,40	11,73	11,29	10,38	9,03	8,92	9,03
3	9,77	9,60	10,15	10,47	9,90	9,87	8,84	8,02	7,93
4-	8,85								
State financed	7,22	7,73	8,21	8,50	8,73	8,64	7,95	7,72	7,68
Number of rooms									
1	7,50	8,14	8,54	8,71	9,34	9,36	8,81	8,64	7,97
2	7,75	7,95	8,44	8,66	8,91	8,85	8,15	8,14	7,84
3	7,23	7,47	8,02	8,36	8,53	8,41	7,58	7,21	7,48
4-	7,03								
New rental contracts									
Market-financed	11,79	12,62	13,04	13,71	10,92	11,22	10,17	10,10	9,88
Number of rooms									
1	15,49	15,91	15,73	17,02	12,20	13,46	11,90	12,36	12,34
2	12,31	11,89	12,62	12,73	11,41	11,19	9,72	9,79	9,74
3	10,70	11,14	10,70	11,51	10,09	10,32	9,24	8,42	8,44
4-	9,97								

Note: From 2002 on, the kitchen is no longer reckoned as a room. The category 3 rooms include dwellings with at least 3 rooms.

Source: Statistics Finland, Rent statistics.

Transport and communications

8.

Motor vehicles registered in Helsinki on 31 Dec. 1970 – 2006

	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006
Cars	86 989	114 796	171 044	157 544	186 452	204 589	210 366
among which							
in professional use	1 162	1 331	1 441	1 214	1 080	1 051	1 056
Lorries	5 678	5 306	4 519	3 429	5 100	5 893	6 178
Vans	8 469	10 419	18 071	14 974	16 957	19 557	19 714
Buses	1 429	1 266	1 060	930	1 626	1 458	1 464
Special cars	538	755	1 629	1 388	998	643	595
Cars total	103 103	132 542	196 323	178 265	211 133	232 140	238 317
per 1 000 inhabitants	197	275	399	340	380	414	422
among which							
cars	167	238	347	300	336	365	373
Motor cycles	3 430	3 216	5 134	5 534	7 650	11 224	11 954
Motor vehicles total	106 533	135 758	201 457	183 799	218 783	243 364	250 271

Source: Statistics Finland, Transport and Tourism, Motor Vehicles.

9.

Road traffic accidents reported to the police in 1980 – 2006

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006
Road traffic accidents							
among which							
Having caused personal injury	772	762	835	812	703	552	518
death	25	30	30	7	14	9	13
injury	747	732	805	805	689	543	505
Victims	974	940	954	994	883	730	631
Victims per 1 000 inhabitants	2,0	2,0	1,9	1,9	1,5	1,3	1,1
Deceased	26	32	31	7	16	9	13
Injured	948	908	923	987	867	721	618

Source: City of Helsinki City Planning Department, Traffic Planning Section.

10.

Municipally-run public transport in Helsinki in 1990 – 2006

	1990	1995	2000	2002	2005	2006
Helsinki City Transport Department						
Vehicles used, total ¹	494	449	424	467	183	182
Trams	90	88	91	95	93	92
Buses	332	295	261	282	-	-
Metro wagons	72	66	72	90	90	90
Line kilometres, 1 000						
Trams	5 077	5 197	5 133	5 492	5 251	5 184
Buses	21 009	18 756	16 659	16 300	-	-
Metro	8 944	8 559	11 679	12 905	13 178	13 074
Trips, 1 000						
Trams	48 610	51 640	56 650	56 120	55 550	52 757
Buses ²	70 780	70 730	-	-	-	-
Metro	35 410	38 780	51 930	54 910	56 040	56 771
Trips on average per service day						
Trams	133 178	141 479	155 205	155 890	154 306	146 547
Buses	193 918	193 781	-	-	-	-
Metro	97 014	106 247	142 273	152 530	155 667	157 697
Private companies working for the city³						
Vehicles used ¹	261	215	257	235	476	472
Line kilometres, 1 000	15 293	14 718	17 343	18 081	31 050	30 711
Trips ² , 1 000	35 930	32 410	-	-	79 380	78 477
Trips on average per service day	98 438	88 795	-	-	220 500	217 992

Note: Since January 2005, all local bus traffic within Helsinki has been outsourced, and Helsinki Public Transport HKL has no buses anymore. A new method for counting passengers was also introduced. Earlier counts were based on samples, but since 2005, counts have been based on travel cards.

¹Vehicles and wagons in use on average during peak rush hours in December.

²Since 1999, the number of passengers on the buses has not been specified in terms of bus company.

³Includes all the information on bus traffic (2005).

Source: Helsinki City Transport Department.

Health care

11.

Open care arranged by Helsinki City's Health Department (including purchased services) in 1990 – 2006

	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006
Health care total	3 013 383	3 206 627	3 503 811	4 284 835	4 451 681
Phone calls made by physicians to patients	86 634	139 235	..	226 699	224 465
Days of family care and housing rehabilitation	120 124	98 649	108 954	86 236	81 340
Basic health care					
Visits	2 323 060	2 379 269	2 643 998	3 464 270	3 610 239
At physicians' surgeries	436 896	536 073	607 040	484 304	464 120
At public health nurses' surgeries	395 700	385 437	443 654	469 578	449 394
At centralised 24-h health centre service	54 091	68 491	111 065	115 814	115 924
Adults at 24-h health centre service	54 091	44 257	86 184	89 961	91 394
Children at 24-h health centre service	-	24 234	24 881	25 853	24 530
Home care	366 115	377 397	507 564	1 457 720	1 613 783
School and student health care	303 682	224 312	206 189	210 887	206 366
School health care	264 770	198 260	..	183 052	178 394
Student health care	38 912	26 052	..	27 835	27 972
Occupational health service	19 446	16 008	14 386	11 845	11 669
Health counselling	293 258	265 864	247 570	228 483	229 812
Maternal counselling	132 584	109 730	100 618	99 628	99 939
Child counselling	147 531	143 598	132 177	117 457	118 080
Family planning counselling	13 143	12 536	14 775	11 398	11 793
Other activities	83 194	109 168	79 943	63 620	63 197
Dental care	340 377	363 010	373 030	417 392	451 367
Daytime medical care	30 301	33 509	27 840	4 627	4 607
Phone calls made by physicians to patients	86 634	139 235	..	226 699	224 465
Special medical care, total					
Visits	690 323	827 358	859 813	820 565	841 442
Outpatient department	672 847	808 025	845 290	805 467	826 556
Daytime medical care	17 476	19 333	14 523	15 098	14 886
Days of family care and housing rehabilitation	120 124	98 649	108 954	86 236	81 340
Somatic special medical care					
Visits	571 900	657 911	627 331	579 203	603 680
Outpatient department	571 709	657 290	627 331	579 203	603 680
Daytime medical care	191	621	-	-	-
Psychiatric special medical care					
Visits	118 423	169 447	232 482	241 362	237 762
Outpatient department	101 138	150 735	217 959	226 264	222 876
Daytime medical care	17 285	18 712	14 523	15 098	14 886
Days of family care and housing rehabilitation	120 124	98 649	108 954	86 236	81 340

Source: Helsinki City's Health Department.

12.

Daily patient average at the city's own hospitals and hospitals selling their services to the city in 1990 – 2006

	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006
Patients altogether					
Aggregate daily patient average	5 733	5 305	4 176	3 461	3 429
At wards for basic medical care ¹	2 791	3 245	2 705	2 146	2 117
At wards for special medical care	2 942	2 060	1 471	1 315	1 312
At wards for somatic special medical care	1 937	1 252	868	781	759
At wards for psychiatric special medical care	1 005	808	603	534	553
In the city's own hospitals					
Daily average number of patients in the city's own hospitals	4 755	4 480	2 936	2 353	2 337
At wards for basic medical care ¹	2 595	3 134	2 648	2 090	2 059
At wards for special medical care	2 160	1 346	288	263	278
At wards for somatic special medical care	1 259	657	-	-	-
At wards for psychiatric special medical care	901	689	288	263	278
Hospitals selling their services to the city					
Daily average number of Helsinki patients in medical care purchased by the city	978	825	1 240	1 108	1 092
Basic health care	196	111	57	56	58
Special medical care, total ²	782	714	1 183	1 052	1 034
Somatic special medical care	678	595	868	781	759
Psychiatric special medical care	104	119	315	271	275

Source: Helsinki City's Health Department

Social welfare

13.

Municipal nurseries on 31 Dec. 1980 – 2006

	1980	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006
Nurseries total	213	332	303	336	282	282
Children looked after on 31 Dec.	12 959	15 432	17 435	19 061	16 651	16 883
under 3-year-olds	2 364	2 739	3 115	2 994	2 977	3 142
as a percentage of 0-2-year-olds	14,7	15,6	16,1	17,2	17,7	18,5
3-6-year-olds	9 545	11 374	13 535	15 376	13 607	13 692
as a percentage of 3-6-year-olds	47,4	58,5	57,7	67,3	67,9	69 0
7-year-olds	1 050	1 319	785	691	67	49
as a percentage of 7-8-year-olds	12,3	13,5	7,7	5,9	0,7	0,5
Days of presence	2 173 439	2 757 616	3 059 370	3 613 067	2 971 631	3 027 101

Source: Helsinki City Social Service Department.

14.

Private nurseries on 31 Dec. 1980 – 2006

	1980	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006
Nurseries total	57	75	91	116	100	94
Nursery places total	1 591	1 973	2 519	3 120	2 768	2 627
Nurseries selling their services to the city	36	52	45	52	42	40
Places total	1 081	1 479	1 361	¹ 1 348	¹ 1 117	¹ 1 051
Other private nurseries	21	23	46	64	58	54
Places total	510	494	1 158	1 772	1 651	1 576

¹Helsinki children looked after.

Source: Helsinki City Social Service Department.

15.

Welfare for minors in 1980 – 2006

	1980	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006
Child welfare clients during the year	6 673	5 227	5 577	7 278	7 734	7 754
Among whom						
Children and adolescents in open care	4 828	4 364	4 578	6 276	6 969	7 004
Children and adolescents placed in care outside their homes	2 191	1 829	1 917	2 326	2 431	2 527
% ¹	2,0	1,8	1,7	2,0	2,1	2,2
Children in family care 31.12.	1 082	649	623	642	677	681
Children in institutional care 31.12.	599	567	633	780	875	947
Children placed in private homes on 31.12.	107	97	70	50	32	35
Children taken into custody	1 682	1 224	1 296	1 603	1 909	1 967
% ²	1,8	1,4	1,3	1,6	2,0	2,0
Among which urgent cases	..	144	179	222	329	324

¹Among 0 - 20-year-olds.

²Among 0 - 17-year-olds.

Source: Helsinki City Social Service Department

16.

Old-age homes in 1980 – 2006

	1980 ¹	1985 ²	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006
Municipal							
Care places ³ , 31.12.	2 394	972	811	802	1 051	1 027	1 046
‰ ⁴	35	14	12	11	14	13	13
Clients ⁵	5 643	1 259	1 308	1 525	1 834	1 981	2 270
Care days	816 218	324 774	269 762	294 673	390 423	368 545	370 967
Occupancy rate, %	93	92	92	101	102	98	97
Private							
Care places, 31.12.	2 470	2 610	⁶ 1 548	1 393	1 342	1 325	1 292
‰ ⁴	36	37	22	19	18	17	16
Care days	..	..	495 180	466 703	495 175	468 993	465 882

¹Since 1980, the Roihuvuori old-age home and Myllypuro nursing home have ranged under the Health Committee.

²Since 1982, Koskela Hospital and the nursing homes of Riistavuori and Suursuo have ranged under the Health Committee.

³Excl. places at daytime wards.

⁴Per 1 000 people over 65 years of age.

⁵One and the same person can be recorded only once a year.

⁶Some of the institutional care places have been transferred to the housing service

Source: Helsinki City Social Service Department

17.

Income security¹ in 1980 – 2006

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2006
Households having received the income benefit²	16 935	19 102	25 885	55 060	39 257	35 504
By type of family						
Single	13 450	14 407	18 827	39 510	28 012	27 366
men	8 298	9 985	12 001	22 765	16 533	16 650
women	5 152	4 422	6 826	16 745	11 479	10 716
Single parents	1 777	2 471	3 061	5 860	4 662	4 075
men with children	119	173	203	1 276	804	306
women with children	1 658	2 298	2 858	4 584	3 858	3 769
Married and unmarried couples	1 708	2 224	3 997	9 690	6 583	4 063
without children	526	669	1 864	4 960	3 649	1 837
with children to support	1 182	1 555	2 133	4 730	2 934	2 226
Persons having received the income benefit³	23 720	28 129	38 159	82 107	59 123	51 571
percentage of the entire population	4,9	5,8	7,8	15,6	10,6	9,1

¹Up until 31 Dec.1983 social welfare benefit.

²Single person or family, whereby the members of the same family are reckoned as one household. Family members over 18 years of age are reckoned as households of their own.

³Income benefit recipients, including family members.

Source: Helsinki City Social Service Department.

Education

18.

Population 15 years of age and over by educational level and age on 31 Dec. 1985 – 2005¹

		Total	among which women	Age 15-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65-
15-year olds and older, total	1985	413 444	232 871	66 340	88 070	83 019	106 028	69 987
	1990	418 438	233 640	60 240	91 859	83 635	112 030	70 674
	1995	443 033	284 393	62 229	99 803	80 108	128 148	72 745
	2000	471 692	257 019	71 689	99 083	86 249	140 105	74 566
	2005	480 875	259 982	72 357	96 816	85 374	148 466	77 862
People having at least an upper secondary, total	1985	215 387	115 559	33 419	65 595	51 512	44 207	20 654
	1990	237 213	128 080	30 803	71 886	56 645	54 523	23 356
	1995	271 617	146 840	32 899	79 666	59 494	73 215	26 343
	2000	311 475	168 382	40 012	81 784	68 463	91 484	29 732
	2005	329 298	178 804	38 280	80 685	68 768	106 473	35 092
Upper secondary, total	2000	156 561	81 667	36 574	38 849	29 947	38 531	12 660
	2005	163 623	84 677	36 384	39 558	28 940	44 262	14 479
Tertiary education, total	2000	154 914	86 715	3 438	42 935	38 516	52 953	17 072
	2005	165 675	94 127	1 896	41 127	39 828	62 211	20 613
Lowest level tertiary education	2000	61 745	39 099	1 728	17 014	16 577	19 790	6 636
	2005	53 406	34 037	32	6 453	15 387	23 527	8 007
Lower –degree level	2000	31 864	17 590	1 300	8 090	5 621	12 632	4 221
	2005	42 355	24 422	1 539	16 371	6 342	13 106	4 997
Higher degree level	2000	54 820	27 755	408	17 013	14 608	17 380	5 411
	2005	62 239	32 720	325	17 614	16 139	21 728	6 433
Doctorate or equivalent	2000	6 485	2 271	2	818	1 710	3 151	804
	2005	7 675	2 948	-	689	1 960	3 850	1 176
Only primary education or lower secondary education	1985	198 057	117 312	32 921	22 475	31 507	61 821	49 333
	1990	181 225	105 560	29 437	19 973	26 990	57 507	47 318
	1995	171 416	137 553	29 330	20 137	20 614	54 933	46 402
	2000	160 217	88 637	31 677	17 299	17 786	48 621	44 834
	2005	151 577	81 178	34 077	16 131	16 606	41 993	42 770

¹Educational classification changed in 1998. The education level of the population is described in terms of comprehensive school (7 - 15 year olds), secondary level (16 - 18 year olds) and university level. Consequently, the time series shows only persons with a professionally qualifying education and persons with only an elementary education or education unknown.

Source: Statistics Finland, Register of Completed Education and Degrees.

19.

Schools in Helsinki 2003 – 2006

	Schools			
	2003	2004	2005	2006
All schools in Helsinki	190	190	185	181
City-owned schools	162	162	157	153
City's Finnish-language schools	134	134	129	126
Schools for 7 - 15 year olds and 16 -18 year olds	114	114	112	109
For 16 - 18 year olds	16	16	14	14
Secondary adult education	4	4	4	4
City's Swedish-language schools	28	28	28	27
For 7 - 15 year olds	23	23	23	22
For 16 -18 year olds	4	4	4	4
Secondary adult education	1	1	1	1
State schools	6	6	6	6
Schools for 7 - 15 year olds and 16 - 18 year olds	6	6	6	6
Private schools with which the city has an agreement	14	14	14	14
For 7 - 15 year olds and 16 - 18 year olds	14	14	14	14
Private schools	8	8	8	8
Schools for 7 - 15 year olds and 16 - 18 year olds	6	6	6	6
Secondary adult education	2	2	2	2

Source: of Helsinki City Education Department.

20.

University students in 2005 – 2006 and degrees taken in 2006

	Students		Degrees taken in 2006			
	New		Total		Higher and lower degrees	Higher degrees ²
	2005	2006	2005	2006		
Helsinki University	3 831	3 777	38 303	38 806	3 783	517
Helsinki University of Technology ¹	1 367	1 395	14 585	14 550	1 012	231
Helsinki School of Economics and Business Administration	559	565	4 252	4 326	536	23
Business Administration Swedish School of Economics and	326	364	2 412	2 447	244	11
Sibelius Academy	130	166	1 531	1 478	230	11
University of Industrial Arts	265	247	1 816	1 874	261	9
Theatre Academy	70	61	407	437	52	1
Academy of Fine Arts	40	44	243	252	39	1

¹Located in Espoo.

²Doctorates and licentiate.

Source: The KOTA Database of the Ministry of Education.

Culture and leisure

21.

Helsinki City Library 1990 – 2006

	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006
Number of premises	57	57	58	50	50
among which					
mobile libraries	4	2	2	2	2
libraries at hospitals etc.	19	16	17	11	11
Other premises	–	–	2	1	1
Books (incl. music) on 31 Dec.	2 056 314	2 015 577	1 806 255	1 712 109	1 680 891
in Finnish	¹ 1 554 826	² 1 561 413	1 389 859	1 318 287	1 290 605
in Swedish	324 333	234 928	191 128	167 312	162 959
in other languages	177 155	179 464	188 158	190 669	191 619
music scores	..	39 772	37 110	35 841	35 708
Sound recordings	81 897	137 719	161 141	196 479	203 152
Video tapes	1 249	19 805	29 404	44 451	42 500
Others	–	20 402	33 582	9 289	9 456
Newspaper and periodical subscriptions	5 711	5 692	5 949	5 204	5 179
Borrowers	191 950	228 391	243 819	229 931	221 021
per 1 000 inhabitants	390	435	443	410	392
Home service clients	260	351	302	421	443
Number of visits at the library	3 659 168	6 401 776	7 160 113	6 604 849	6 331 038
Virtual visits	–	–	15 000 000	5 012 505	6 155 749
Hours open	–	94 869	96 911	87 863	92 207
Total loans	6 016 677	5 959 644	8 794 637	9 150 598	10 232 092
per 1 000 inhabitants	12 101	16 751	16 607	18,0	17,0
per 1 000 borrowers	31 048	38 507	37 657	43,8	43,5
The Main Library	750 451	957 259	1 237 993	864 490	431 433
The other libraries	4 775 647	7 360 484	7 484 977	8 865 415	8 848 141
Libraries in hospitals etc.	220 447	167 044	129 405	65 470	61 010
Home service	26 754	50 178	52 817	⁴ 36 491	⁴ 34 958
Mobile libraries	179 611	255 780	237 233	241 900	228 842
Distance loans	6 734	3 892	8 173	⁵ 7 833	⁵ 7 105
Percentages among loans					
Books (incl. music)	³ 93,0	77,6	73,9	71,9	70,5
Music scores	..	2,0	1,3	1,4	1,5
Sound recordings	5,8	10,8	14,7	16,0	17,3
Video, CD-rom, DVD	0,1	6,2	6,7	8,4	8,2
Others	1,1	3,4	4,7	3,8	4,0
Non-fiction books	30,6	36,5	39,3	39,0	37,6
Fiction books	69,4	63,5	60,7	61,0	62,5
Books for adults	68,2	–	71,5	71,9	70,8
Books for children	31,8	–	28,5	28,1	29,2
Books in Finnish	89,3	89,1	87,7	86,9	87,4
Books in Swedish	6,4	4,8	4,5	4,1	4,0
Books in other languages	4,3	6,1	7,8	9,0	8,6

¹Incl. music and the unregistered material in the Central Warehouse.

²Incl. the unregistered material in the Central Warehouse.

³Incl. music scores.

⁴From 2003 on, statistics on the loans of the library home service changed.

⁵From 02/2003 on, statistics on distance loans changed

Source: Helsinki City Library.

22.

Number of visitors at tourist attractions in Helsinki in 2002 – 2006

Tourist target	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Linnanmäki Amusement Park	1 010 461	1 104 578	1 337 591	1 197 768	1 347 000
Suomenlinna sea fortress	682 050	616 790	625 890	632 000	678 000
Korkeasaari zoo	566 574	469 059	547 087	483 202	521 671
Temppeliaukion church	542 075	548 840	557 920	568 440	579 570
Uspenskij Cathedral	451 700	477 700	478 000	500 500	516 500
Helsinki Music Festival	295 605	308 180	246 454	254 454	246 810
Kiasma Museum of Contemporary Arts	209 198	189 227	182 015	176 709	234 213
Ateneum Art Museum	244 631	168 580	311 884	207 011	142 382
Casino Ray	216 268	202 821	254 764	274 843	295 612
Helsinki Cathedral	277 066	329 334	256 775	333 853	352 453
Post Museum	172 502	28 234	44 542	37 405	37 257
Helsinki City Art Museum					
Tennis Palace	59 046	62 056	34 737	81 549	102 850
Linnanmäki Amusement Park's Museum	125 713	112 533	109 325	100 125	29 051
Helsinki City Winter Garden	107 492	81 817	83 566	85 141	84 037
The National Museum of Finland	110 153	128 790	115 014	117 219	97 603
Helsinki Cathedral's crypt	44 561	48 549	45 500	65 425	33 642
Finnish Museum of Natural History ¹	70 335	70 184	74 672	53 419	-
Desingmuseum ¹	53 160	69 474	112 233	121 305	136 122
University of Helsinki Botanical Garden	51 130	51 200	62 688	74 172	74 800
Amos Andersson Art Museum	44 353	54 909	38 337	42 799	72 747
Seurasaaari Open-Air Museum	56 599	50 572	44 203	40 385	59 241

¹Up until 2001 Museum of Applied Arts.

Source: Tuomas Santasalo Ky: Matkailukohteiden kävijämäärät. Finnish Tourist Board.

Labour market

23.

Jobs by industry in the urban regions of Helsinki, Tampere, Turku and Oulu, and in Finland as a whole in 2004

	Jobs	Industry (SIC 2002)							Daytime/ night-time population ratio
		Agriculture, forestry) (A-B)	Manufactu- ring, energy and water (C-E)	Con- struction (F)	Trade, hotel, restaurant (G-H)	Transport, commu- nications (I)	Finance, services (J-K)	Public services (L-Q)	
		%							
Helsinki Metropolitan Area	573 673	0,2	10,9	4,9	19,5	9,3	22,5	31,7	117,8
Helsinki	368 263	0,1	8,8	4,7	16,5	9,0	24,0	35,7	134,4
Espoo	106 719	0,2	14,7	4,1	23,4	4,9	24,7	26,6	92,8
Vantaa - Vanda	95 964	0,5	14,4	6,7	26,6	15,0	14,7	21,2	101,8
Kauniainen	2 727	0,2	5,2	2,5	13,8	15,8	14,2	46,1	73,6
Rest of Helsinki Region	91 505	2,0	19,1	9,5	18,1	6,2	11,7	31,5	66,4
Hyvinkää	17 029	0,9	20,3	10,0	18,5	6,1	12,1	31,0	85,6
Järvenpää	12 019	0,2	21,0	7,7	19,2	3,8	12,8	33,7	64,3
Kerava	10 395	0,2	18,9	7,5	24,1	4,5	14,6	28,6	63,8
Kirkkonummi	10 342	1,3	15,1	7,5	21,9	4,6	12,3	35,1	63,1
Nurmijärvi	10 254	3,1	20,0	9,3	15,0	9,0	10,9	30,3	58,1
Mäntsälä	5 075	7,7	14,8	10,2	14,9	9,2	8,7	32,1	61,4
Nurmijärvi	10 659	3,1	20,6	9,3	14,7	9,3	10,8	30,5	59,5
Pornainen	882	12,0	2,3	22,1	8,8	9,2	8,6	32,3	41,5
Sipoo	5 276	4,7	20,6	8,8	13,0	7,4	9,3	34,0	59,5
Tuusula	12 168	1,7	19,4	11,9	16,9	7,3	10,7	30,6	72,1
Vihti	7 660	3,5	20,9	11,4	16,0	5,6	11,6	28,8	61,1
Helsinki Region	660 462	0,5	12,0	5,4	19,3	8,9	21,0	31,5	106,3
Tampere	106 730	0,3	21,3	5,8	15,5	7,4	16,0	32,6	120,4
Tampere Region ²	145 317	0,8	23,7	6,0	14,9	6,6	14,4	32,3	102,5
Turku	92 601	0,4	15,8	6,0	14,9	9,1	16,5	36,0	122,8
Turku Region ³	133 681	1,3	18,8	7,0	15,3	8,1	14,9	33,4	100,8
Oulu	67 727	0,6	18,0	6,9	13,9	6,8	16,8	36,2	121,2
Oulu and surrounding municipalities ⁴	84 165	1,0	19,5	7,0	13,5	6,5	15,4	35,7	103,4
Finland as a whole	2 262 359	4,2	19,1	6,1	15,3	7,6	13,8	32,4	100,0

¹Incl. industry unknown.

²Tampere, Kangasala, Lempäälä, Nokia, Pirkkala ja Ylöjärvi.

³Turku, Naantali, Parainen, Raisio, Aura, Kaarina, Lieto, Masku, Nousiainen, Paimio, Piikkiö, Rusko ja Vahto.

⁴Oulu, Haukipudas, Kempele, Oulunsalo, Muhos ja Kiiminki

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment Statistics statistics and urban and regional indicators.

24.

Jobs in the broad information sector in Helsinki and their proportion of all such jobs in Finland on 31 Dec. 2004

	Jobs total	% on Finland as a whole
Information sector, comprehensive definition (NI 2002)	65 901	31,6
Manufacturing	4 574	10,3
30 Computers, calculators etc.	23	4,9
313 Electronic cables	9	0,5
32 Radio, TV and telecom equipment	3 944	11,1
332,333 Process management and gauging equipment	598	8,9
Services production	25 201	36,6
51432 Entertainment electronics wholesale	269	30,1
51840 Computer hardware and software wholesale	2 244	35,2
51862 Telecom equipment wholesale	615	21,8
642 Telecommunications	7 219	37,4
7133 Office equipment and computer rental	4	6,0
72 Data processing services	14 850	37,7
Content production (comprehensive definition)	36 126	38,0
221 Publishing	6 779	41,1
222 Graphic production	2 430	18,5
223 Reproduction of recordings	56	27,6
71401 Video and DVD rental	184	18,4
73 Research and development	5 105	34,1
7413 Market and opinion polls	787	31,7
7414 Business consultancies	4 029	47,6
744 Advertisement services	3 795	52,3
7485 Office and translation services	1 030	33,3
921 Film- och video production	1 156	57,6
922 Production of radio and TV broadcasts	4 856	70,5
923 Other services in arts & culture and entertainment	3 317	38,0
924 News agencies	276	64,5
925 Libraries, archives, museums etc.	2 326	23,2

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment Statistics.

25.

Economically active population¹ as a percentage of the total population by sex and age in 2005

	Helsinki	Espoo	Vantaa	Kauniainen	Tampere	Turku	Oulu	Finland as a whole
15-74 year olds	61,8	66,5	65,4	59,9	57,4	56,0	56,1	57,3
15-24	43,0	38,1	40,3	26,3	38,6	39,3	31,7	32,8
25-34	76,7	80,5	80,7	73,8	73,9	70,8	70,2	75,4
35-44	77,9	85,4	84,2	86,2	77,7	76,4	79,1	80,9
45-54	78,3	85,5	83,7	86,7	78,3	76,3	77,8	78,8
55-64	57,6	62,9	59,6	63,8	50,4	52,2	49,8	51,1
65-74	2,3	2,6	2,0	4,0	1,7	1,6	1,2	1,6
Men	61,4	66,9	66,2	60,9	58,9	56,7	57,4	58,6
15-24	38,2	35,2	38,5	23,5	35,2	35,8	28,9	31,8
25-34	77,9	83,6	84,7	76,3	77,6	73,2	73,1	79,6
35-44	77,4	87,2	84,7	88,0	78,8	76,9	80,9	82,4
45-54	74,9	84,0	82,0	86,4	76,9	74,3	76,6	77,5
55-64	55,5	63,1	59,2	67,1	51,4	51,6	49,8	51,3
65-74	2,9	3,4	2,5	4,6	2,3	2,3	1,8	2,1
Women	62,2	66,0	64,6	58,9	55,9	55,3	55,0	56,0
15-24	47,3	41,2	42,0	29,2	41,8	42,2	34,4	33,7
25-34	75,6	77,3	76,6	71,1	69,8	68,4	67,0	71,1
35-44	78,4	83,6	83,7	84,6	76,4	75,9	77,3	79,3
45-54	81,3	86,8	85,3	87,0	79,6	78,2	79,0	80,2
55-64	59,3	62,8	60,0	61,0	49,5	52,6	49,7	50,9
65-74	1,9	2,0	1,6	3,6	1,2	1,2	0,7	1,2

¹The proportion of employed members of the labour force among 15-74 year olds.

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment Statistics.

26.

Male and female rate of unemployment in 1997 – 2005

	Helsinki	Espoo	Vantaa	Kauniainen	Tampere	Turku	Oulu	Finland as a whole
Total								
1997	13,6	9,3	11,8	6,3	18,4	17,3	16,9	16,6
1998	11,0	7,5	9,6	5,3	16,2	16,8	16,7	14,9
1999	9,9	6,7	8,6	5,0	15,8	16,1	15,1	14,0
2000	8,3	5,9	7,2	4,2	14,0	13,9	13,7	12,5
2001	9,3	6,2	7,7	4,2	15,9	16,2	15,9	14,1
2002	9,8	6,6	8,2	4,4	15,8	15,0	15,4	13,5
2003	9,6	6,6	7,9	4,1	14,2	13,3	13,1	11,9
2004	9,5	6,5	8,2	4,4	13,3	13,1	12,9	11,7
2005	9,1	6,1	7,9	4,3	12,5	11,4	13,2	11,1
Men								
1997	15,7	10,0	12,9	6,4	18,1	18,4	17,9	16,9
1998	12,7	7,9	10,5	5,5	15,8	17,4	16,5	15,0
1999	11,3	7,1	9,3	5,2	14,9	16,8	14,9	14,0
2000	9,6	6,4	7,9	4,5	13,3	14,4	13,4	12,3
2001	11,2	7,0	8,6	4,9	15,7	17,5	16,5	14,5
2002	12,0	7,5	9,3	4,6	15,9	16,9	16,5	14,3
2003	11,5	7,5	8,9	4,3	14,4	15,1	13,6	12,6
2004	11,4	7,3	9,0	4,4	13,5	14,5	13,6	12,2
2005	10,9	6,9	8,7	5,0	12,5	12,2	13,8	11,4
Women								
1997	11,7	8,6	10,7	6,3	18,8	16,1	15,9	16,3
1998	9,4	7,1	8,8	5,1	16,6	16,2	16,9	14,9
1999	8,6	6,3	7,9	4,7	16,7	15,5	15,3	14,0
2000	7,1	5,4	6,5	3,9	14,7	13,4	14,1	12,7
2001	7,6	5,4	6,8	3,4	16,1	15,1	15,3	13,7
2002	7,8	5,6	7,1	4,3	15,7	13,2	14,3	12,6
2003	7,8	5,7	6,9	3,9	13,9	11,6	12,6	11,2
2004	7,8	5,8	7,3	4,3	13,1	11,8	12,2	11,2
2005	7,6	5,4	7,0	3,6	12,5	10,7	12,5	10,8

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment Statistics.

Industry, commerce and construction

27.

Number of enterprises, their personnel and turnover in various industries in Helsinki in 2005

Industry	Enterprises		Personnel		Turnover, million euros	
				%		%
Total	33 906	100	230 821	100	59 415	100
D Manufacturing	2 251	6,6	30 175	13,1	7 672	12,9
E Electricity, gas and water provision	43	0,1	426	0,2	3 000	5,0
F Construction	2 634	7,8	18 155	7,9	4 164	7,0
G Wholesale and retail trade, repairs	6 778	20,0	42 877	18,6	25 826	43,5
H Hotels, restaurants etc.	1 365	4,0	11 240	4,9	1 097	1,8
I Transport, storage and telecommunications	2 205	6,5	27 039	11,7	7 116	12,0
J Finance	1 067	3,1	17 638	7,6	8	0,0
K Real estate, renting and research services	11 310	33,4	60 245	26,1	8 568	14,4
L Public administration and national defence	22	0,1	2 413	1,0	-	-
M Education	409	1,2	1 881	0,8	150	0,3
N Health care, social services	2 533	7,5	6 103	2,6	490	0,8
O Other public and private services	3 220	9,5	12 504	5,4	1 318	2,2
X Unknown ¹	69	0,2	125	0,1	6	0,0

Source: Statistics Finland's Business Register.

28.

Building stock on 1 Jan. 2007: purpose of use and year of construction

	Buildings total	Year of construction								Un-known
		-1939	1940-1949	1950-1959	1960-1969	1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000	
All buildings	45 078	5 731	1 961	5 564	5 178	4 568	9 603	6 807	4 179	1 487
Residential buildings	31 760	3 855	1 526	4 394	3 883	3 461	7 041	4 278	2 900	422
among which										
blocks of flats	9 597	1 878	281	1 133	1 617	1 132	1 641	1 298	587	30
Leisure residential buildings	361	136	35	43	16	6	9	11	5	100
Other buildings, total	13 318	1 876	435	1 170	1 295	1 107	2 562	2 529	1 279	1 065
Buildings for shops, hotels, restaurants etc.	688	105	25	71	140	103	87	86	45	26
Buildings for nursing and care	570	121	14	46	78	92	104	73	33	9
Buildings for offices and administration	984	335	27	85	124	111	164	66	57	15
Buildings for meetings	500	149	16	47	49	57	61	47	38	36
Buildings for education	470	109	8	66	84	34	53	66	46	4
Industrial buildings	1 018	101	34	105	194	153	190	145	38	58
Other buildings	8 727	820	276	707	610	551	1 894	2 035	1 017	817

Source: Helsinki City Building Regulation Department

29.

New-built dwellings in various types of building in 1981 – 2006

	Type of building					State financed total	Built by the city total
	Total	Detached houses	Semidetached and terraced houses	Blocks of flats ¹	Others ²		
Dwellings							
Annual average							
1981-85	3 870	526	636	2 683	26	1 451	890
1986-90	4 202	672	525	2 973	31	1 753	1 405
1991-95	4 056	306	221	3 506	23	3 130	1 799
1996-00	3 474	309	252	2 902	11	2 455	965
2001-05	3 383	370	292	2 674	46	1 384	879
Annually							
2002	3 083	346	461	2 206	70	1 364	892
2003	3 541	375	256	2 903	7	1 884	1 458
2004	3 134	411	232	2 486	5	1 474	730
2005	2 698	366	190	2 003	139	660	513
2006	2 289	278	134	1 876	1	574	306
%							
1981-85	100	13,6	16,4	69,3	0,7	37,5	23,0
1986-90	100	16,0	12,5	70,8	0,7	41,7	33,4
1991-95	100	7,6	5,5	86,4	0,6	77,2	44,4
1996-00	100	8,9	7,3	83,5	0,3	70,7	27,8
2001-05	100	10,9	8,6	79,1	1,4	40,9	26,0
2002	100	11,2	15,0	71,6	2,3	44,2	28,9
2003	100	10,6	7,2	82,0	0,2	53,2	41,2
2004	100	13,1	7,4	79,3	0,2	47,0	23,3
2005	100	13,6	7,0	74,2	5,2	24,5	19,0
2006	100	12,1	5,9	82,0	0,0	25,1	13,4
Total residential floor area, m²							
Annual average							
1981-85	277 649	55 876	55 340	164 704	1 730	94 200	60 014
1986-90	286 347	65 886	43 365	175 241	1 854	104 607	80 945
1991-95	274 676	34 117	18 586	220 251	1 722	197 729	113 600
1996-00	239 558	35 362	22 846	180 721	630	154 018	61 962
2001-05	242 382	45 065	26 197	168 516	2 604	85 763	59 141
Annually							
2002	227 095	40 594	40 531	142 702	3 268	83 913	63 627
2003	253 657	46 765	23 489	182 660	743	121 062	96 877
2004	220 658	50 459	20 827	149 030	342	88 161	50 182
2005	200 208	46 791	17 784	127 767	7 866	34 585	32 909
2006	163 433	35 330	12 904	115 157	42	29 731	21 663
%							
1981-85	100	20,1	19,9	59,3	0,6	33,9	21,6
1986-90	100	23,0	15,1	61,2	0,6	36,5	28,3
1991-95	100	12,4	6,8	80,2	0,6	72,0	41,4
1996-00	100	14,8	9,5	75,4	0,3	64,3	25,9
2001-05	100	18,6	10,8	69,5	1,1	35,4	24,4
2002	100	17,9	17,8	62,8	1,4	37,0	28,0
2003	100	18,4	9,3	72,0	0,3	47,7	38,2
2004	100	22,9	9,4	67,5	0,2	40,0	22,7
2005	100	23,4	8,9	63,8	3,9	17,3	16,4
2006	100	21,6	7,9	70,5	0,0	18,2	13,3

¹Incl. dwellings in dormitories etc.

²Other than residential buildings.

Source: Helsinki City Building Regulation Department.

30.

Hotels and equivalent: rooms, beds and registrations in 1995 – 2006

	1995	2000	2002	2004	2005	2006
Hotels and equivalent on 1 Jan.	52	59	62	61	58	60
among which hotels	41	44	45	44	44	45
Rooms	6 327	7 316	7 757	7 558	7 557	7 996
Beds	11 027	14 049	14 990	14 782	14 791	15 741
Helsinki's proportion of the capacity of hotels and equivalent in Finland, % ¹	8	9	10	10	10	11
of the hotel capacity, % ¹	12	13	13	12	13	13
Passengers arrived	1 106 840	1 423 190	1 377 419	1 408 246	1 425 002	1 563 086
Hotel capacity						
Rooms	5 881	6 948	6 998	6 831	7 148	7 425
Beds	10 695	13 048	13 272	13 186	13 674	13 951
Capacity use, %						
rooms	60	68	65	66	67	69
Overnight stays, total	1 779 720	2 381 541	2 303 008	2 291 848	2 365 261	2 554 951
among which foreign nationals, %	62,7	60,0	61,9	61,7	60,5	62,1

¹On the basis of the number of beds.

Source: Statistics Finland's Statistics on Transport and Tourism.

Income and consumption

31.

Average income subject to municipal taxation by sex and age of income-recipients in 2000 – 2005

	Age, years								Total	By the rate in 2005	Women's income as a percentage of men's income
	-16	17-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-			
euro											
Total											
2000	2 078	4 277	11 610	23 394	31 250	34 068	30 584	21 271	24 994	29 376	65,3
2001	1 415	4 159	11 515	23 637	30 301	33 307	30 705	20 686	24 550	26 773	67,6
2002	1 162	4 081	11 312	23 673	30 426	34 216	31 995	21 242	24 893	25 901	69,0
2003	1 512	5 809	12 870	25 158	31 418	35 079	32 874	22 643	25 679	26 013	69,7
2004	1 813	8 011	14 715	27 314	33 679	37 491	34 093	23 758	27 041	27 284	68,2
2005 ¹	1 152	4 051	11 507	24 727	33 070	36 509	35 123	24 047	26 888	26 888	69,5
Men											
2000	1 981	4 407	12 753	27 357	38 302	41 845	38 571	29 151	30 821	36 225	
2001	1 306	4 118	12 303	27 473	36 047	40 442	38 733	27 572	29 806	32 506	
2002	1 081	3 917	11 792	26 920	35 508	40 974	40 532	28 887	29 927	31 139	
2003	1 276	5 095	13 745	28 580	36 350	41 893	41 889	30 701	30 722	31 122	
2004	1 728	7 399	15 898	31 478	39 482	45 101	43 926	32 864	32 667	32 961	
2005 ¹	1 287	4 188	11 780	27 867	38 664	42 577	44 056	33 286	32 209	32 209	
Women											
2000	2 182	4 153	10 648	19 572	24 354	27 353	24 058	17 197	20 137	23 668	
2001	1 531	4 197	10 858	19 927	24 651	27 129	24 174	17 051	20 146	21 971	
2002	1 249	4 237	10 912	20 508	25 433	28 299	25 026	17 153	20 647	21 484	
2003	1 763	6 415	12 136	21 790	26 573	29 154	25 563	18 370	21 426	21 705	
2004	1 903	8 495	13 696	23 166	27 995	30 912	26 187	18 954	22 281	22 482	
2005 ¹	1 007	3 919	11 287	21 657	27 522	31 108	27 798	18 889	22 377	22 377	

¹State taxable income incl. tax-free dividends and interests

Source: Statistics Finland's Statistics on Income and Assets.

Justice and public safety

32.

Offences registered in the Helsinki police district in 2001 – 2006

	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Offences against the penal code	84 717	83 709	80 283	82 003	78 834	76 245
% ²	16,4	16,1	14,9	15,2	14,8	14,7
Crime against property	58 853	58 063	55 356	55 131	49 874	46 921
Crime against life and health	5 035	5 222	5 121	5 483	5 450	5 625
Sexual offences	172	232	222	220	359	507
Offences against justice, authorities and public order	2 267	2 212	2 153	2 419	2 604	2 573
Traffic offences ¹	13 439	12 932	12 361	13 588	15 465	15 499
drunk driving	2 008	2 026	2 232	2 673	2 736	2 747
Illegal drug offences	2 663	2 516	2 670	2 592	2 512	2 594
Other offences against the penal code	2 288	2 532	2 400	2 570	2 570	2 526
Other offences	14 580	15 529	17 868	19 274	21 274	23 231
% ²	6,3	7,1	8,0	7,8	8,3	9,5
Offences against the alcohol legislation	316	215	170	160	163	206
Traffic offences	-	-	-	-	-	-
Offences against other laws and decrees	14 264	15 314	17 698	19 114	21 111	23 025
light traffic offences, offences against certain social laws on road transport	11 379	12 463	14 536	14 950	16 956	19 061
Total	99 297	99 238	98 151	101 277	100 108	99 476
% ²	13,3	13,4	12,9	12,9	12,7	13,1

¹ Due to changed legislation, some traffic offences are, ever since 1999, included in offences against criminal law or other laws and decrees. The information content has also been changed so that data on assault and battery and on homicide now include the scene of the crime, too.

² Among the figure for the whole country.

Source: Helsinki Policy Authority and Statistics Finland, Justice, Yearbook of Justice Statistics.

Elections

33.

Municipal elections in 1980 – 2004

People entitled to vote (voters), proportion of voters having voted, and rejected ballot papers

	1980	1984	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004
Entitled to vote	383 201	389 548	397 930	399 932	429 586	452 271	459 428
percentage of all those entitled to vote in Finland	10,9	10,6	10,6	10,5	10,9	11,3	11,2
Polling	276 167	258 083	251 850	265 431	248 290	230 336	261 771
% ¹	72,1	66,3	63,3	66,4	57,8	50,9	57,0
in Finland as a whole, % ¹	78,1	74,0	70,5	70,9	61,3	55,8	58,6
Rejected ballot papers	1 255	1 674	2 154	3 772	3 989	1 289	1 864
% ²	0,5	0,6	0,9	1,4	1,6	0,6	0,7
in Finland as a whole, % ²	0,5	0,6	0,8	1,2	1,7	0,8	0,7

¹Among those entitled to vote.

²Among ballot papers used.

Source: Statistics Finland, XXIX, Municipal Elections, and Helsinki City Urban Facts' polling statistics.

34.

Parliamentary elections 1995 – 2007

People entitled to vote (voters), proportion of voters having voted, and rejected ballot papers

	1995 ¹	1995 ²	1999 ¹	1999 ²	2003 ¹	2003 ²	2007 ¹	2007 ²
Entitled to vote	402 764	37 330	427 635	37 499	438 624	38 470	441 229	40 073
People entitled to vote as a percentage of all those entitled to vote in Finland	10,4	18,1	10,8	18,4	10,4	18,7	10,3	19,2
men	177 864	13 443	191 694	13 291	198 096	13 593	199 760	14 383
women	224 900	23 887	235 941	24 208	240 528	24 877	241 469	25 690
Polling	292 970	2 651	300 801	3 163	324 114	4 033	313 859	4 386
% ³	72,7	7,1	70,3	8,4	73,9	10,5	71,1	10,9
in Finland as a whole, % ³	71,9	6,1	68,3	6,4	69,7	8,8	67,9	8,6
men	125 800	988	130 810	1 223	141 758	1 481	..	..
% ³	70,7	7,3	68,2	9,2	71,6	10,9	..	..
women	167 170	1 663	169 991	1 940	182 356	2 552	..	..
% ³	74,3	7,0	72,0	8,0	75,8	10,3	..	..
Rejected ballot papers	2 236	42	3 252	..	2 719	..	3 321	..
% ⁴	0,8	1,6	1,1	..	0,8	..	1,1	..
in Finland as a whole, % ⁴	0,8	1,0	1,1	..	0,9	..	0,7	..

¹Only people recorded for census purposes

²Finnish citizens not recorded for census purposes in Finland who were or had been recorded in the Finnish population registers.

³Among those entitled to vote.

⁴Among ballot papers used.

Source: Statistics Finland, OSF XXIX, Parliamentary Elections, and Helsinki City Urban Facts' polling statistics.