



HELSINKI CITY URBAN FACTS OFFICE:

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# Statistical Yearbook of the City of Helsinki 2003



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**FURTHER INFORMATION**

Sini Askelo, tel. +358 9 169 3180

[sini.askelo@hel.fi](mailto:sini.askelo@hel.fi)

## City of Helsinki

### Statistical Yearbook 2003

**This English version of the Yearbook of the City of Helsinki is a sample of about 30 tables describing Helsinki in a nutshell.**

The statistical yearbook of the city of Helsinki, published since 1905 has traditions as a collection of up-to-date statistics. It contains extensive time series and aims to continuity and comparability of information. Including 300 tables the yearbook is a comprehensive annual statistical description of various phenomena pertaining to Helsinki and its inhabitants.

Some tables also present comparative statistics on the Metropolitan Area, the entire Helsinki Region, the largest Finnish cities and the whole country. The yearbook also has an international section containing data on the Scandinavian capitals and major city regions and on the capitals Tallin (Estonia), Riga (Latvia) and Vilnius (Lithuania), as well as the Russian metropolis St. Petersburg.

City of Helsinki Urban Facts  
Statistics and information services  
[sini.askelo@hel.fi](mailto:sini.askelo@hel.fi)

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## Area and environment

### 1.

#### Area<sup>1</sup> and population density of Helsinki and its major districts in 2003

	Area km <sup>2</sup> total	of which land area	Inhabitants per km <sup>2</sup> land area
1. Southern Major District	122,3	18,1	5 338
2. Western Major District	37,2	31,0	3 226
3. Central Major District	18,9	15,8	4 607
4. Northern Major District	23,4	23,3	1 770
5. North-Eastern Major District	38,1	36,7	2 361
6. South-Eastern Major District	390,7	26,2	1 802
7. Eastern Major District	55,6	35,7	2 724
<b>The whole city</b>	<b>686,2</b>	<b>186,8</b>	<b>2 996</b>

<sup>1</sup>The administrative area of the City of Helsinki on 19 June 1995

Source: Helsinki Database and the Surveying Section of Helsinki City Real Estate Department.

# Population

## 2.

### Population by age and sex on 1 Jan. 1980-2003

	Total	Age							
		0 - 6	7 - 15	16 - 17	18 - 29	30 - 44	45 - 64	65 - 74	75 -
<b>The whole population</b>									
1980	483 675	35 924	47 794	11 695	97 978	116 230	106 477	43 791	23 782
1985	483 364	36 120	40 436	11 193	96 289	123 889	106 678	39 883	28 876
1990	490 872	36 716	41 422	8 153	97 514	127 357	109 160	38 129	32 421
1995	515 765	41 931	42 882	9 511	96 291	127 243	125 692	39 472	32 743
1996	525 031	42 763	43 841	9 648	98 238	129 648	128 148	39 509	33 236
1997	532 053	42 980	44 933	9 598	99 321	131 786	130 291	39 576	33 568
1998	539 363	42 695	45 989	9 721	100 506	133 824	132 941	39 697	33 990
1999	546 317	42 164	46 877	10 212	101 645	135 933	135 715	39 477	34 294
2000	551 123	41 253	47 661	10 549	103 567	135 979	138 078	39 406	34 630
2001	555 474	40 306	48 501	10 365	106 141	135 490	140 105	39 447	35 119
2002	559 718	39 224	49 200	10 354	108 437	135 053	142 579	39 506	35 365
2003	559 716	38 311	49 856	10 155	108 750	133 156	144 162	39 710	35 616
%									
1980	100	7,4	9,9	2,4	20,3	24,0	22,0	9,1	4,9
1985	100	7,5	8,4	2,3	19,9	25,6	22,1	8,3	6,0
1990	100	7,5	8,4	1,7	19,9	25,9	22,2	7,8	6,6
1995	100	8,1	8,3	1,8	18,7	24,7	24,4	7,7	6,3
1996	100	8,1	8,4	1,8	18,7	24,7	24,4	7,5	6,3
1997	100	8,1	8,4	1,8	18,7	24,8	24,5	7,4	6,3
1998	100	7,9	8,5	1,8	18,6	24,8	24,6	7,4	6,3
1999	100	7,7	8,6	1,9	18,6	24,9	24,8	7,2	6,3
2000	100	7,5	8,6	1,9	18,8	24,7	25,1	7,2	6,3
2001	100	7,3	8,7	1,9	19,1	24,4	25,2	7,1	6,3
2002	100	7,0	8,8	1,8	19,4	24,1	25,5	7,1	6,3
2003	100	6,8	8,9	1,8	19,4	23,8	25,8	7,1	6,4
<b>Men</b>									
1980	215 061	18 432	24 252	5 870	45 538	55 574	45 653	14 287	5 451
1985	216 013	18 498	20 586	5 664	45 648	58 701	47 066	13 052	6 798
1990	221 139	18 701	21 117	4 172	45 873	60 809	49 659	12 928	7 880
1995	235 787	21 431	21 971	4 725	45 612	61 739	57 714	14 539	8 056
1996	240 638	21 885	22 415	4 819	46 485	63 106	58 783	14 859	8 286
1997	244 621	21 987	22 976	4 876	47 023	64 347	59 787	15 195	8 430
1998	248 395	21 852	23 487	4 934	47 527	65 531	60 945	15 478	8 641
1999	252 366	21 536	23 941	5 150	48 220	66 966	62 076	15 643	8 834
2000	254 967	21 050	24 318	5 298	49 197	67 244	63 139	15 690	9 031
2001	257 399	20 503	24 804	5 139	50 555	67 052	64 136	15 888	9 322
2002	260 070	20 025	25 084	5 180	51 819	67 054	65 292	16 099	9 517
2003	260 236	19 594	25 377	5 174	51 524	66 374	66 173	16 247	9 773
<b>Women</b>									
1980	268 614	17 492	23 542	5 825	52 440	60 656	60 824	29 504	18 331
1985	267 351	17 622	19 850	5 529	50 641	65 188	59 612	26 831	22 078
1990	269 733	18 015	20 305	3 981	51 641	66 548	59 501	25 201	24 541
1995	279 978	20 500	20 911	4 786	50 679	65 504	67 978	24 933	24 687
1996	284 393	20 878	21 426	4 829	51 753	66 542	69 365	24 650	24 950
1997	287 432	20 993	21 957	4 722	52 298	67 439	70 504	24 381	25 138
1998	290 968	20 843	22 502	4 787	52 979	68 293	71 996	24 219	25 349
1999	293 951	20 628	22 936	5 062	53 425	68 967	73 639	23 834	25 460
2000	296 156	20 203	23 343	5 251	54 370	68 735	74 939	23 716	25 599
2001	298 075	19 803	23 697	5 226	55 586	68 438	75 969	23 559	25 797
2002	299 648	19 199	24 116	5 174	56 618	67 999	77 287	23 407	25 848
2003	299 480	18 717	24 479	4 981	57 226	66 782	77 989	23 463	25 843

Source: Census register 1980, Helsinki's Population Data System 1985-94, Statistics Finland 1995-.

## 3.

## Population by citizenship on 1 Jan 1999-2003

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
<b>The whole population</b>	<b>546 317</b>	<b>551 123</b>	<b>555 474</b>	<b>559 718</b>	<b>559 716</b>
Finnish	520 852	525 239	529 111	531 684	530 904
Other	25 465	25 884	26 363	28 034	28 812
% of the whole population	4,7	4,7	4,7	5,0	5,1
Europe	15 027	15 732	16 165	17 102	17 527
EU countries	3 727	4 059	4 192	4 447	4 485
Swedish	1 095	1 130	1 159	1 200	1 169
Danish	163	188	191	190	189
Rest of Northern and Western Europe	255	114	318	331	328
Norway and Iceland	146	167	198	204	201
Baltic countries	4 074	4 189	4 251	4 469	4 597
Estonia	3 921	4 027	4 085	4 272	4 395
Rest of Europe	6 971	7 202	7 404	7 855	8 117
Former Soviet Union	1 114	960	768	752	657
Russia	4 318	4 604	4 900	5 166	5 423
Africa	3 935	3 547	3 498	3 784	3 974
North America	921	946	925	970	958
Latin America and Karibian	409	421	435	476	473
South-East and East Asia	1 940	1 963	2 007	2 182	2 232
Central and Western Asia	2 249	2 356	2 472	2 784	2 968
Australia and Oceania	135	164	177	195	189
No citizenship or citizenship unknown	849	755	684	541	491

Source: Statistics Finland.

## 4.

## Families, families with children, and singles in Helsinki 1975 – 2003, and in the Helsinki Region, Tampere, Turku, Oulu and the whole country in 2003

	People belonging to families							Singles total
	Total	% <sup>1</sup>	Families				Children on average	
			Total	Average size	Families with children <sup>2</sup>	Families with children under 18		
						Total		
Helsinki								
1975	340 796	68,7	114 980	3,0	80 324	60 411	1,6	155 396
1980	329 973	68,3	113 952	2,9	78 841	59 451	1,5	152 833
1985	320 339	66,0	111 720	2,9	76 372	54 381	1,6	165 228
1987	<u>315 948</u>	64,5	<u>110 844</u>	2,9	74 769	53 369	1,6	<u>174 086</u>
1990	345 105	71,1	126 659	2,7	71 162	53 128	1,6	140 121
1995	352 316	68,3	129 765	2,7	71 479	56 336	1,6	149 876
1996	355 695	67,7	131 082	2,7	71 895	57 073	1,6	155 089
1997	357 868	67,3	131 820	2,7	72 203	57 235	1,6	157 105
1998	361 873	67,1	133 387	2,7	72 494	57 484	1,7	159 898
1999	365 356	66,9	134 755	2,7	72 666	57 629	1,7	161 588
2000	366 540	66,5	135 387	2,7	72 467	57 282	1,7	163 463
2001	369 350	66,5	136 710	2,7	72 473	56 867	1,7	165 290
2002	371 043	66,3	137 821	2,7	71 958	56 412	1,7	168 684
2003	370 517	66,2	137 911	2,7	71 400	56 011	1,7	169 974
2003								
Espoo	180 586	81,5	61 705	2,9	36 316	29 552	1,8	3 825
Vantaa	146 230	80,4	51 086	2,9	29 617	23 869	1,8	32 651
Kauniainen	7 260	84,6	2 370	3,1	1 438	1 077	2,0	1 199
Helsinki Region	915 216	74,8	323 995	2,8	181 695	145 204	1,8	28 016
Tampere	142 301	71,2	52 809	2,7	26 121	20 741	1,7	52 968
Turku	119 163	68,2	44 977	2,6	21 505	17 142	1,7	50 398
Oulu	93 513	75,1	33 189	2,8	17 894	14 411	1,8	30 049
Finland as a whole	4 042 577	77,6	1 411 947	2,9	786 237	598 917	1,8	1 084 857

<sup>1</sup>Among the whole population.

<sup>2</sup>Regardless of the children's age.

Source: Housing and Industry Survey, censuses, Helsinki's Population Database and Statistics Finland.



## Housing

### 5.

#### Dwellings by type of building

	Dwellings total <sup>1</sup>	Type of house				
		1-2 family and terr houses			Tall houses	Other buildings
		Total	1-2 family houses	Terraced houses	or other residential b:s	
<b>Helsinki - Helsingfors</b>						
1970	189 734	18 634	15 444	3 190	167 430	3 060
1980	221 341	22 540	14 621	7 919	194 547	4 254
1985	240 942	28 884	17 196	11 688	203 866	7 757
1990	259 033	32 833	19 346	13 487	220 376	5 746
1995	281 358	34 963	20 444	14 519	239 303	7 092
1996	282 987	35 317	20 564	14 753	242 198	5 472
1997	285 659	35 719	20 707	15 012	244 543	5 397
1998	290 128	36 274	21 031	15 243	248 399	5 455
1999	292 223	36 452	21 037	15 415	250 550	5 221
2000	296 013	37 664	21 472	16 192	253 315	5 034
2001	300 721	38 358	21 828	16 530	257 974	4 389
	%					
1970	100	9,8	8,1	1,7	88,2	1,6
1980	100	10,2	6,6	3,6	87,9	1,9
1985	100	12,0	7,1	4,9	84,6	3,2
1990	100	12,7	7,5	5,2	85,1	2,2
1995	100	12,4	7,3	5,2	85,1	2,5
1996	100	12,5	7,3	5,2	85,6	1,9
1997	100	12,5	7,2	5,3	85,6	1,9
1998	100	12,5	7,2	5,3	85,6	1,9
1999	100	12,5	7,2	5,3	85,7	1,8
2000	100	12,7	7,3	5,5	85,6	1,7
2001	100	12,8	7,3	5,5	85,8	1,5
<b>2001</b>						
Rest of Helsinki						
Metropolitan Area	100,0	40,8	26,1	14,7	58,0	1,1
Helsinki region	100,0	30,2	19,8	10,4	68,4	1,4
Tampere	100,0	25,7	15,2	10,5	71,1	3,2
Turku	100,0	25,7	12,6	13,1	72,1	2,3
Oulu	100,0	36,6	22,2	14,4	61,2	2,2
Finland as a whole	100,0	53,9	40,3	13,5	43,8	2,3

<sup>1</sup>Incl. dwellings whose type of house is unknown

Source: Censuses and Statistics Finland's Area Data Base.

## 6.

**Indicators of housing standard in 1980-2002**

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000 <sup>4</sup>	2001 <sup>4</sup>	2002 <sup>4</sup>
<b>Average size of dwellings</b>							
Rooms per dwelling, kitchen incl.	2,83	2,9	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,1	3,1
Floor area per dwelling, m <sup>2</sup>	57,8	59,6	60,3	60,8	62,3	62,4	62,6
<b>Housing density</b>							
Persons per room, kitchen incl.	0,76	0,71	0,66	0,64	0,63	0,62	61,5
Persons per room, kitchen excl.	..	0,89	0,84	0,81	0,79	0,78	77,4
Floor area per person, m <sup>2</sup>	26,9	28,8	30,7	31,9	32,6	32,8	33,1
Persons per dwelling	2,17	2,08	2,00	1,93	1,91	1,90	1,89
<b>Crowded housing</b>							
Norm 4 <sup>1</sup>							
Dwelling households, % <sup>2</sup>	..	..	16,2	13,6	12,4	11,8	11,2
Persons, % <sup>3</sup>	..	..	27,6	25,1	23,3	22,2	21,4
<b>Inhabitants in inadequately equipped dwellings</b>							
Persons living in inadequately equipped dwellings	..	16 513	14 397	13 402	13 005	12 754	12 514
percentage <sup>3</sup>	..	3,5	3,0	2,6	2,4	2,4	2,3
Persons living in very indadequately eqipped dwellings	..	14 190	8 229	10 042	10 044	10 325	15 314
percentage <sup>3</sup>	..	3,0	1,7	2,0	1,9	1,9	2,9

<sup>1</sup>Norm 4: more than 1 person per room, when the kitchen is reckoned as a room.

<sup>2</sup>Proportion of dwelling households.

<sup>3</sup>Proportion of housed population.

<sup>4</sup>Data only on inhabited dwellings.

Note: the kitchen is reckoned as a room.

Source: Censuses, Statistics Finland's statistics on housing stock and housing conditions.

## 7.

**Average rent per square metre for central-heated rented dwellings: Helsinki 2000-2003, the rest of Helsinki Metropolitan Area, Tampere, Turku and Finland in 2003**

Average rent per square meter, euro

	Helsinki				Espoo 2003	Vantaa	Tampere	Turku	Finland as a whole
	2000	2001	2002	2003					
<b>All dwellings</b>									
Number of rooms	8,86	9,37	9,81	10,25	9,50	8,91	8,50	8,38	7,94
1	12,13	13,24	12,96	13,47	11,67	10,55	10,59	10,08	9,67
2	9,86	10,41	9,73	10,12	9,74	9,16	8,28	8,23	7,96
3	8,44	8,90	8,53	9,00	8,95	8,35	7,68	7,59	7,26
4-	7,92	8,27							
<b>Market-financed</b>									
Number of rooms	10,24	10,75	11,36	11,81	10,33	9,91	9,28	8,94	8,50
1	13,30	14,45	14,25	14,64	13,15	11,53	11,20	10,63	10,77
2	11,07	11,60	11,17	11,59	10,82	10,40	9,06	8,71	8,63
3	9,77	10,14	9,60	10,15	9,53	9,10	8,21	8,10	7,47
4-	8,85	9,22							
<b>State financed</b>									
Number of rooms	7,22	7,45	7,73	8,10	8,41	7,96	7,20	7,16	7,16
1	7,50	7,62	8,14	9,01	9,15	9,01	8,60	8,22	7,66
2	7,75	7,96	7,95	8,24	8,66	8,14	7,07	7,30	7,22
3	7,23	7,53	7,47	7,81	8,07	7,62	6,94	6,61	6,92
4-	7,03	7,25							
<b>New rental contracts</b>									
<b>Market-financed</b>									
Number of rooms	11,79	12,31	12,62	13,15	10,96	10,59	10,05	9,55	9,18
1	15,49	16,55	15,91	16,44	14,61	12,77	12,27	11,55	11,78
2	12,31	13,03	11,89	12,62	11,27	11,12	9,65	9,27	9,24
3	10,70	11,35	11,14	11,50	10,09	9,59	9,00	8,58	8,09
4-	9,97	10,56							

Note: From 2002 on, the kitchen is no longer reckoned as a room. The category 3 rooms includes dwellings with at least 3 rooms.

Source: Statistics Finland, Rent statistics.

## Transport and communications

### 8.

#### Motor vehicles registered in Helsinki on 31 Dec. 1970-2002

	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000	2002
Cars	86 989	114 796	171 044	157 544	186 452	188 620
among which						
in professional use	1 162	1 331	1 441	1 214	1 080	1 066
Lorries	5 678	5 306	4 519	3 429	5 100	5 751
Vans	8 469	10 419	18 071	14 974	16 957	19 074
Buses	1 429	1 266	1 060	930	1 626	1 586
Special cars	538	755	1 629	1 388	998	853
<b>Cars total</b>	<b>103 103</b>	<b>132 542</b>	<b>196 323</b>	<b>178 265</b>	<b>211 133</b>	<b>215 884</b>
per 1 000 inhabitants	197	275	399	340	380	386
among which						
cars	167	238	347	300	336	337
Motor cycles	3 430	3 216	5 134	5 534	7 650	9 340
<b>Motor vehicles total</b>	<b>106 533</b>	<b>135 758</b>	<b>201 457</b>	<b>183 799</b>	<b>218 783</b>	<b>225 224</b>

Source: Statistics Finland, Transport and Tourism, Motor Vehicles.

### 9.

#### Road traffic accidents reported to the police in 1980-2002

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2002
<b>Road traffic accidents</b>						
among which						
Having caused personal						
injury	772	762	835	812	703	603
death	25	30	30	7	14	16
injury	747	732	805	805	689	587
<b>Victims</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>770</b>
Victims per 1 000						
inhabitants	2,0	2,0	1,9	1,9	1,5	1,4
Deceased	26	32	31	7	16	18
Injured	948	908	923	987	867	752

Source: City of Helsinki City Planning Department, Traffic Planning Section.

## 10.

## Municipally-run public transport in Helsinki in 1990-2002

	1990	1995	1999	2000	2002
<b>Helsinki City Transport Department</b>					
Vehicles used, total <sup>1</sup>	494	449	444	424	467
Trams	90	88	91	91	95
Buses	332	295	281	261	282
Metro wagons	72	66	72	72	90
Line kilometres, 1 000	35 030	32 512	34 335	33 471	34 697
Trams	5 077	5 197	5 319	5 133	5 492
Buses	21 009	18 756	17 880	16 659	16 300
Metro	8 944	8 559	11 136	11 679	12 905
Trips, 1 000	154 800	161 150	169 030	-	-
Trams	48 610	51 640	55 530	56 650	56 120
Buses <sup>2</sup>	70 780	70 730	63 990	-	-
Metro	35 410	38 780	49 510	51 930	54 910
Trips on average per service day	424 110	441 507	463 096	-	-
Trams	133 178	141 479	152 137	155 205	155 890
Buses <sup>2</sup>	193 918	193 781	175 315	-	-
Metro	97 014	106 247	135 644	142 273	152 530
<b>Private companies working for the city</b>					
Vehicles used <sup>1</sup>	261	215	235	257	235
Line kilometres, 1 000	15 293	14 718	16 026	17 343	18 081
Trips <sup>2</sup> , 1 000	35 930	32 410	33 080	-	-
Trips on average per service day	98 438	88 795	90 630	-	-

<sup>1</sup>Vehicles and wagons in use on average during peak rush hours in December

<sup>2</sup>Since 1999, the number of passengers on the buses has not been specified in terms of bus company.

The only figure available is the total number of bus trips within Helsinki: 97,4 million.

Source: Helsinki City Transport Department.

## Health care

<b>11. Open care arranged by Helsinki City's Health Department (including purchased services) in 1990 - 2002</b>					
	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002
<b>Visits and open care days altogether</b>	<b>3 131 211</b>	<b>3 304 035</b>	<b>3 612 765</b>	<b>3 494 754</b>	<b>3 579 868</b>
<b>Basic health care</b>					
<b>Visits</b>	<b>2 323 060</b>	<b>2 378 028</b>	<b>2 618 281</b>	<b>2 512 831</b>	<b>2 543 039</b>
At physicians' surgeries	436 896	536 073	607 040	511 801	480 989
At public health nurses' surgeries	395 700	385 437	443 654	442 343	449 793
Centralised 24-h health centre service	54 091	68 491	111 065	118 192	109 876
Adults at 24-h health centre service	54 091	44 257	86 184	88 456	84 101
Children at 24-h health centre service	-	24 234	24 881	29 736	25 775
Home medical care	366 115	376 929	507 064	440 860	456 332
School and student health care	305 637	252 291	206 189	198 524	200 405
Occupational health service	19 446	16 008	14 386	13 535	13 414
Health counselling	293 258	265 864	247 570	242 015	220 974
Maternal counselling	132 584	109 730	100 618	99 628	93 484
Child counselling	147 531	143 598	132 177	129 719	116 250
Family planning counselling	13 143	12 536	14 775	12 668	11 240
Other activities	81 239	80 416	80 443	111 880	161 083
Dental care	340 377	363 010	373 030	407 355	431 388
Daytime medical care	30 301	33 509	27 840	26 326	18 785
<b>Special medical care, total</b>	<b>808 151</b>	<b>926 007</b>	<b>994 484</b>	<b>981 923</b>	<b>1 036 829</b>
<b>Somatic special medical care</b>	<b>557 221</b>	<b>657 911</b>	<b>627 331</b>	<b>569 074</b>	<b>631 005</b>
Visits at outpatient departments	557 030	657 290	627 331	569 074	631 005
Visits at daytime medical care	191	621	-	-	-
<b>Psychiatric special medical care</b>	<b>250 930</b>	<b>268 096</b>	<b>367 153</b>	<b>412 849</b>	<b>405 824</b>
Open care visits	113 521	150 735	243 676	286 538	297 077
At the mental care units' surgeries	67 363	108 431	141 456	130 579	128 383
Central Major District family counselling	-	-	2 029	-	-
Psychiatric outpatient departments	46 158	42 304	100 191	155 959	168 694
Visits at daytime medical care	17 285	18 712	14 523	14 350	14 975
Days of family care and housing rehabilitation	120 124	98 649	108 954	111 961	93 772

Source: Helsinki City's Health Department.

## 12.

### Daily patient average at the city's own hospitals and hospitals selling their services to the city in 1990-2002

	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002
<b>Aggregate daily patient average</b>	<b>5 732</b>	<b>5 305</b>	<b>4 176</b>	<b>4 132</b>	<b>4 013</b>
<b>Daily patient average at the city's own hospitals</b>	<b>4 755</b>	<b>4 480</b>	<b>2 936</b>	<b>2 920</b>	<b>2 820</b>
At wards for basic medical care <sup>1</sup>	2 595	3 134	2 648	2 651	2 510
At wards for special medical care	2 160	1 346	288	269	311
At wards for somatic special medical care	1 259	657	-	-	-
At wards for psychiatric special medical care	901	689	288	269	311
<b>Daily average number of Helsinki patients in medical care purchased by the city</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>1 212</b>	<b>1 193</b>
Basic medical care	196	111	56	56	58
Special medical care	781	714	1 184	1 156	1 135
HUS Group <sup>2</sup>	692	615	1 070	1 034	1 046
The State's mental hospitals	52	75	104	97	76
Järvenpää addiction hospital	-	9	8	12	10
Other institutions	37	15	2	13	3

<sup>1</sup>Since Jan. 1997, the Riistavuori and Roihuvuori nursing homes have ranged under the Social Service Department.

<sup>2</sup>The figures for 1990-1999 include services purchased from Helsinki University Central Hospital.

Source: Helsinki City's Health Department

## Social welfare

### 13.

#### Municipal nurseries on 31 Dec. 1980-2002

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2002
<b>Nurseries total</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>324</b>
<b>Children looked after on 31 Dec.</b>	<b>12 959</b>	<b>14 882</b>	<b>15 432</b>	<b>17 435</b>	<b>19 061</b>	<b>18 012</b>
under 3-year-olds	2 364	2 953	2 739	3 115	2 994	2 923
as a percentage of 0-2-year-olds	14,7	18,1	15,6	16,1	17,2	17,2
3-6-year-olds	9 545	10 532	11 374	13 535	15 376	14 443
as a percentage of 3-6-year-olds	47,4	53,1	58,5	57,7	67,3	67,7
7-year-olds	1 050	1 397	1 319	785	691	646
as a percentage of 7-8-year-olds	12,3	15,0	13,5	7,7	5,9	5,7
<b>Days of presence</b>	<b>2 173 439</b>	<b>2 612 417</b>	<b>2 757 616</b>	<b>3 059 370</b>	<b>3 613 067</b>	<b>3 341 244</b>

Source: Helsinki City Social Service Department.

### 14.

#### Private nurseries on 31 Dec. 1980-2002

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2002
<b>Nurseries total</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>105</b>
<b>Nursery places total</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>1 676</b>	<b>1 973</b>	<b>2 519</b>	<b>3 120</b>	<b>2 802</b>
Nurseries selling their services to the city	36	43	52	45	52	52
Places total	1 081	1 194	1 479	1 361	11 348	11 222
Other private nurseries	21	22	23	46	64	53
Places total	510	482	494	1 158	1 772	1 580

<sup>1</sup>Helsinki children looked after.



## 15.

### Welfare for minors in 1980-2002

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2002
<b>Child welfare clients during the year</b>	<b>6 673</b>	<b>6 197</b>	<b>5 227</b>	<b>5 577</b>	<b>7 278</b>	<b>7 544</b>
Among whom						
Children and adolescents in open care	4 828	4 744	4 364	4 578	6 276	6 648
Children and adolescents placed in care outside their homes	2 191	1 983	1 829	1 917	2 326	2 533
% <sup>1</sup>	2,0	1,9	1,8	1,7	2,0	2,2
Children in family care 31.12.	1 082	820	649	623	623	642
Children in institutional care 31.12.	599	534	567	633	780	794
<b>Children placed in private homes on 31.12.</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>53</b>
<b>Children taken into custody</b>	<b>1 682</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>1 296</b>	<b>1 603</b>	<b>1 784</b>
% <sup>2</sup>	1,8	1,4	1,4	1,3	1,6	1,8
Among which urgent cases	..	..	144	179	<sup>2</sup> 222	307

<sup>1</sup>Among 0-20-year-olds.

<sup>2</sup>Among 0-17-year-olds.

Source: Helsinki City Social Service Department

## 16.

### Old-age homes in 1980-2002

	1980 <sup>1</sup>	1985 <sup>2</sup>	1990	1995	2000	2002
<b>Municipal</b>						
Care places <sup>3</sup> , 31.12.	2 394	972	811	802	1 051	1 134
% <sup>4</sup>	35	14	12	11	14	15
Clients <sup>5</sup>	5 643	1 259	1 308	1 525	1 834	2 192
Care days	816 218	324 774	269 762	294 673	390 423	387 709
Occupancy rate, %	93	92	92	101	102	97
<b>Private</b>						
Care places, 31.12.	2 470	2 610	<sup>6</sup> 1 548	1 393	1 342	1 341
% <sup>4</sup>	36	37	22	19	18	18
Care days	..	..	495 180	466 703	495 175	482 051

<sup>1</sup>Since 1980, the Roihuvuori old-age home and Myllypuro nursing home have ranged under the Health Committee.

<sup>2</sup>Since 1982, Koskela Hospital and the nursing homes of Riistavuori ja Suursuo have ranged under the Health Committee.

<sup>3</sup>Excl. places at daytime wards.

<sup>4</sup>Per 1 000 people over 65 years of age.

<sup>5</sup>One and the same person can be recorded only once a year.

<sup>6</sup>Some of the institutional care places have been transferred to the housing serv

Source: Helsinki City Social Service Department

## 17.

Income security<sup>1</sup> in 1980-2002

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2002
<b>Households having received the income benefit<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>16 935</b>	<b>19 102</b>	<b>25 885</b>	<b>55 060</b>	<b>39 257</b>	<b>39 551</b>
<b>By type of family</b>						
Single men	8 417	10 158	12 204	24 041	17 337	17 762
without children	8 298	9 985	12 001	22 765	16 533	16 945
with children to support	119	173	203	1 276	804	817
Single women	6 810	6 720	9 684	21 329	15 337	15 524
without children	5 152	4 422	6 826	16 745	11 479	11 392
with children to support	1 658	2 298	2 858	4 584	3 858	4 132
Married couples	1 708	2 224	3 997	9 690	6 583	6 265
without children	526	669	1 864	4 960	3 649	3 440
with children to support	1 182	1 555	2 133	4 730	2 934	2 825
<b>Persons having received the income benefit<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>23 720</b>	<b>28 129</b>	<b>38 159</b>	<b>82 107</b>	<b>59 123</b>	<b>59 575</b>
percentage of the entire population	4,9	5,8	7,8	15,6	10,6	10,6

<sup>1</sup>Up until 31 Dec.1983 social welfare benefit.

<sup>2</sup>Single person or family, whereby the members of the same family are reckoned as one household.

Family members over 18 years of age are reckoned as households of their own.

<sup>3</sup>Income benefit recipients, including family members.

Source: Helsinki City Social Service Department.

## Education

### 18.

#### Population 15 years of age and over by educational level and age on 31 Dec. 1985-2001<sup>1</sup>

		Total	among which women	Age				
				15-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65-
<b>15-year olds and older, total</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>413 444</b>	<b>232 871</b>	<b>66 340</b>	<b>88 070</b>	<b>83 019</b>	<b>106 028</b>	<b>69 987</b>
	<b>1990</b>	<b>418 438</b>	<b>233 640</b>	<b>60 240</b>	<b>91 859</b>	<b>83 635</b>	<b>112 030</b>	<b>70 674</b>
	<b>1995</b>	<b>443 033</b>	<b>284 393</b>	<b>62 229</b>	<b>99 803</b>	<b>80 108</b>	<b>128 148</b>	<b>72 745</b>
	<b>2000</b>	<b>471 692</b>	<b>257 019</b>	<b>71 689</b>	<b>99 083</b>	<b>86 249</b>	<b>140 105</b>	<b>74 566</b>
	<b>2001</b>	<b>476 082</b>	<b>258 647</b>	<b>71 853</b>	<b>99 450</b>	<b>87 329</b>	<b>142 579</b>	<b>74 871</b>
<b>People having a professionally qualifying education, total</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>215 387</b>	<b>115 559</b>	<b>33 419</b>	<b>65 595</b>	<b>51 512</b>	<b>44 207</b>	<b>20 654</b>
	<b>1990</b>	<b>237 213</b>	<b>128 080</b>	<b>30 803</b>	<b>71 886</b>	<b>56 645</b>	<b>54 523</b>	<b>23 356</b>
	<b>1995</b>	<b>271 617</b>	<b>146 840</b>	<b>32 899</b>	<b>79 666</b>	<b>59 494</b>	<b>73 215</b>	<b>26 343</b>
	<b>2000</b>	<b>311 475</b>	<b>168 382</b>	<b>40 012</b>	<b>81 784</b>	<b>68 463</b>	<b>91 484</b>	<b>29 732</b>
	<b>2001</b>	<b>317 498</b>	<b>171 588</b>	<b>39 734</b>	<b>82 475</b>	<b>69 755</b>	<b>95 015</b>	<b>30 519</b>
Middle level, total	2000	156 561	81 667	36 574	38 849	29 947	38 531	12 660
	2001	159 198	82 666	36 794	39 188	30 316	39 920	12 980
University level, total	2000	154 914	86 715	3 438	42 935	38 516	52 953	17 072
	2001	158 300	88 922	2 940	43 287	39 439	55 095	17 539
Polytechnical level	2000	61 745	39 099	1 728	17 014	16 577	19 790	6 636
	2001	60 191	37 990	893	15 114	16 857	20 518	6 809
Lower university level	2000	31 864	17 590	1 300	8 090	5 621	12 632	4 221
	2001	34 618	19 525	1 683	9 897	5 722	13 000	4 334
Higher university level	2000	54 820	27 755	408	17 013	14 608	17 380	5 411
	2001	56 758	29 002	364	17 494	15 083	18 294	5 525
Researcher education	2000	6 485	2 271	2	818	1 710	3 151	804
	2001	6 733	2 405	-	802	1 777	3 283	871
<b>Only elementary education or educ. unknown</b>	<b>1985</b>	<b>198 057</b>	<b>117 312</b>	<b>32 921</b>	<b>22 475</b>	<b>31 507</b>	<b>61 821</b>	<b>49 333</b>
	<b>1990</b>	<b>181 225</b>	<b>105 560</b>	<b>29 437</b>	<b>19 973</b>	<b>26 990</b>	<b>57 507</b>	<b>47 318</b>
	<b>1995</b>	<b>171 416</b>	<b>137 553</b>	<b>29 330</b>	<b>20 137</b>	<b>20 614</b>	<b>54 933</b>	<b>46 402</b>
	<b>2000</b>	<b>160 217</b>	<b>88 637</b>	<b>31 677</b>	<b>17 299</b>	<b>17 786</b>	<b>48 621</b>	<b>44 834</b>
	<b>2001</b>	<b>158 584</b>	<b>87 059</b>	<b>32 119</b>	<b>16 975</b>	<b>17 574</b>	<b>47 564</b>	<b>44 352</b>

<sup>1</sup>Educational classification changed in 1998. The education level of the population is described in terms of comprehensive school (7-15 year olds), secondary level (16-18 year olds) and university level. Consequently, the time series shows only persons with a professionally qualifying education and persons with only an elementary education or education unknown.

Source: Statistics Finland, Register of Completed Education and Degrees.

## 19.

## Schools in Helsinki 2000-2002

	Schools		
	2000	2001	2002
<b>All schools in Helsinki</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>189</b>
<b>City-owned schools</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>161</b>
<b>City's Finnish-language schools</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>133</b>
Schools for 7-15 year olds and 16-18 year olds	113	113	113
For 16-18 year olds	16	16	16
Secondary adult education	4	4	4
<b>City's Swedish-language schools</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>
For 7-15 year olds	23	23	23
For 16-18 year olds	3	3	4
Secondary adult education	1	1	1
<b>State schools</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>
Schools for 7-15 year olds and 16-18 year olds	6	6	6
<b>Private schools with which the city has an agreement</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>
For 7-15 year olds and 16-18 year olds	14	14	14
<b>Private schools</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>
Schools for 7-15 year olds and 16-18 year olds	6	6	6
Secondary adult education	2	2	2

Source: City of Helsinki Education Department.

## 20.

## University students in 2001-2002 and degrees taken in 2002

	Students		Degrees taken in 2002			
	New		Total		Higher and lower degrees	Higher degrees <sup>2</sup>
	2001	2002	2001	2002		
Helsinki University	4 176	4 282	37 244	37 685	3 268	572
Helsinki University of Technology <sup>1</sup>	1 649	1 602	14 270	14 763	940	195
Helsinki School of Economics and Business Administration	494	466	3 963	4 170	405	27
Swedish School of Economics and Business Administration	329	308	2 341	2 390	340	10
Sibelius Academy	167	155	1 432	1 514	142	9
University of Industrial Arts	131	121	1 667	1 717	234	3
Theatre Academy	43	45	358	395	49	3
Academy of Fine Arts	28	25	233	224	28	1

<sup>1</sup>Located in Espoo.

<sup>2</sup>Doctorates and licentiates.

Source: The KOTA Database of the Ministry of Education.

## Culture and leisure

### 21.

#### Helsinki City Library 1985-2002

	1985	1990	1995	2000	2002
<b>Number of premises</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>
among which					
mobile libraries	4	4	2	2	2
libraries at hospitals etc.	17	19	16	17	17
Other premises	–	–	–	2	2
<b>Books (incl. music) on 31 Dec.</b>	<b>1 974 337</b>	<b>2 056 314</b>	<b>2 015 577</b>	<b>1 806 255</b>	<b>1 824 969</b>
			<sup>2</sup> 1 561		
in Finnish	<sup>1</sup> 1 508 002	<sup>1</sup> 1 554 826	413	1 389 859	1 402 793
in Swedish	316 768	324 333	234 928	191 128	186 646
in other languages	149 567	177 155	179 464	188 158	197 801
music scores	..	..	39 772	37 110	37 729
<b>Sound recordings</b>	<b>33 308</b>	<b>81 897</b>	<b>137 719</b>	<b>161 141</b>	<b>176 067</b>
<b>Video tapes</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>19 805</b>	<b>29 404</b>	<b>40 164</b>
<b>Others</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>20 402</b>	<b>33 582</b>	<b>13 997</b>
<b>Newspaper and periodical subscriptions</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>5 711</b>	<b>5 692</b>	<b>5 949</b>	<b>6 786</b>
<b>Borrowers</b>	<b>168 133</b>	<b>191 950</b>	<b>228 391</b>	<b>243 819</b>	<b>251 378</b>
per 1 000 inhabitants	347	390	435	443	449
<b>Home service clients</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>344</b>
<b>Number of visits at the library</b>	<b>3 991 900</b>	<b>3 659 168</b>	<b>6 401 776</b>	<b>7 160 113</b>	<b>7 714 120</b>
<b>Virtual visits</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>15 000 000</b>	<b>19 595 700</b>
<b>Hours open</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>94 869</b>	<b>96 911</b>	<b>98 595</b>
<b>Total loans</b>	<b>6 016 677</b>	<b>5 959 644</b>	<b>8 794 637</b>	<b>9 150 598</b>	<b>9 877 608</b>
per 1 000 inhabitants	12 399	12 101	16 751	16 607	17 647
per 1 000 borrowers	35 785	31 048	38 507	37 657	39 294
The Main Library	646 998	750 451	957 259	1 237 993	1 374 599
The other libraries	4 876 746	4 775 647	7 360 484	7 484 977	8 063 785
Libraries in hospitals etc.	209 264	220 447	167 044	129 405	120 723
Home service	..	26 754	50 178	52 817	56 524
Mobile libraries	279 113	179 611	255 780	237 233	251 625
Distance loans	4 456	6 734	3 892	8 173	10 352
<b>Percentages among loans</b>					
Books (incl. music)	<sup>3</sup> 98,2	393,0	77,6	73,9	72,3
Music scores	..	..	2,0	1,3	1,3
Sound recordings	1,4	5,8	10,8	14,7	16,1
Video, CD-rom, DVD	0,0	0,1	6,2	6,7	7,7
Others	0,4	1,1	3,4	4,7	4,0
Non-fiction books	25,6	30,6	36,5	39,3	38,4
Fiction books	74,4	69,4	63,5	60,7	61,6
Books for adults	66,6	68,2	–	71,5	71,6
Books for children	33,4	31,8	–	28,5	28,4
Books in Finnish	90,1	89,3	89,1	87,7	87,8
Books in Swedish	6,9	6,4	4,8	4,5	4,3
Books in other languages	3,0	4,3	6,1	7,8	7,9

<sup>1</sup>Incl. music and the unregistered material in the Central Warehouse.

<sup>2</sup>Incl. the unregistered material in the Central Warehouse.

<sup>3</sup>Incl. music scores.

Source: Helsinki City Library.

## 22.

## Number of visitors at tourist attractions in Helsinki in 1998-2002

Tourist target	1998	1999	2000	2002
Linnanmäki Amusement Park	903 798	1 017 549	1 055 532	1 010 461
Suomenlinna sea fortress	676 043	644 664	671 805	682 050
Korkeasaari zoo	493 802	555 318	557 697	566 574
Temppeliaukion church	479 847	444 678	495 120	542 075
Uspenskij Cathedral	372 200	450 300	450 400	451 700
Helsinki Music Festival	246 244	319 935	321 872	295 605
Kiasma Museum of Contemporary Arts	350 962	328 627	263 008	209 198
Ateneum Art Museum	193 014	124 581	249 967	244 631
Casino Ray	215 100	214 700	228 067	216 268
Helsinki Cathedral	44 785	168 681	216 917	277 066
Post Museum	164 857	195 140	169 475	172 502
Helsinki City Art Museum				
Tennis Palace	-	130 327	147 236	59 046
Senaatintori Snow Church	-	-	125 700	-
Linnanmäki Amusement Park's Museum	94 172	143 836	117 640	125 713
Helsinki City Winter Garden	147 017	81 542	114 317	107 492
The National Museum of Finland <sup>1</sup>	-	-	114 199	110 153
Helsinki Cathedral's crypt	22 431	21 447	95 504	44 561
Finnish Museum of Natural History	71 544	75 920	83 561	70 335
Desingmuseum	100 130	87 046	59 114	53 160
University of Helsinki Botanical Garden	25 314	60 925	58 226	51 130
Amos Andersson Art Museum	13 432	33 430	52 420	44 353
Seurasaaari Open-Air Museum	43 966	60 193	51 683	56 599

<sup>1</sup>Closed in 1998, 1999 and winter 2000.

Source: Tuomas Santasalo Ky: Matkailukohteiden kävijämäärät 2001. MEK E:41 2002. Finnish Tourist Board.

## Labour market

### 23.

#### Jobs by industry in the urban regions of Helsinki, Tampere, Turku and Oulu, and in Finland as a whole in 2000

	Jobs	Industry							Daytime/ night-time population ratio
		Agriculture, forestry) (A-B)	Manufactu- ring, energy and water (C-E)	Con- struction (F)	Trade, hotel, restaurant (G-H)	Transport, commu- nications (I)	Finance, services (J-K)	Public services (L-Q)	
		%							
<b>Helsinki Metropolitan Area</b>	<b>566 485</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>11,8</b>	<b>4,6</b>	<b>19,2</b>	<b>9,6</b>	<b>22,1</b>	<b>31,3</b>	<b>116,3</b>
Helsinki	372 352	0,1	9,6	4,3	16,6	9,6	23,3	35,3	133,6
Espoo	102 559	0,2	15,7	3,8	22,9	4,5	25,8	25,8	92,7
Vantaa - Vanda	89 249	0,5	16,8	7,0	26,0	15,4	13,1	20,2	95,4
Kauniainen	2 325	0,3	7,3	2,5	14,1	4,5	14,4	55,0	59,6
<b>Rest of Helsinki Region</b>	<b>81 996</b>	<b>1,9</b>	<b>22,4</b>	<b>9,4</b>	<b>18,4</b>	<b>5,9</b>	<b>10,5</b>	<b>29,6</b>	<b>67,5</b>
Hyvinkää	16 663	1,2	24,9	9,0	17,2	6,7	11,3	28,2	84,8
Järvenpää	11 920	0,5	22,9	8,2	18,8	4,4	11,3	32,2	65,9
Kerava	9 790	0,2	18,3	8,2	25,0	5,4	13,8	27,3	61,4
Kirkkonummi	9 587	1,6	14,4	7,0	26,4	4,7	10,0	34,0	63,6
Nurmijärvi	10 244	3,6	24,4	11,4	14,8	7,2	9,2	27,4	62,9
Sipoo	4 746	5,8	20,9	8,8	13,2	7,5	7,5	33,6	56,1
Tuusula	11 179	1,9	23,4	12,2	15,4	7,0	8,8	29,5	69,5
Vihti	7 867	3,9	28,5	10,6	14,1	4,3	10,0	26,6	66,5
<b>Helsinki Region</b>	<b>648 481</b>	<b>0,4</b>	<b>13,2</b>	<b>5,2</b>	<b>19,1</b>	<b>9,1</b>	<b>20,7</b>	<b>31,1</b>	<b>106,6</b>
Tampere	102 650	0,4	22,4	6,2	15,6	7,6	15,6	30,9	118,7
Tampere Region <sup>2</sup>	134 575	0,8	24,9	6,6	14,9	6,8	14,0	30,6	102,6
Turku	91 275	0,6	18,2	6,1	15,1	8,7	16,2	34,1	122,9
Turku Region <sup>3</sup>	131 338	1,6	21,0	7,4	14,7	7,7	14,6	31,8	101,4
Oulu	63 951	0,6	22,1	6,9	13,6	6,9	14,1	34,5	120,4
Oulu and surrounding municipalities <sup>4</sup>	79 061	1,1	23,6	7,0	13,3	6,6	13,2	33,7	103,4
<b>Finland as a whole</b>	<b>2 228 557</b>	<b>5,1</b>	<b>20,7</b>	<b>6,0</b>	<b>14,9</b>	<b>7,5</b>	<b>13,0</b>	<b>31,2</b>	<b>100,0</b>

<sup>1</sup>Incl. industry unknown.

<sup>2</sup>Tampere, Kangasala, Lempäälä, Nokia, Pirkkala ja Ylöjärvi.

<sup>3</sup>Turku, Naantali, Parainen, Raisio, Aura, Kaarina, Lieto, Masku, Nousiainen, Paimio, Piikkiö, Rusko ja Vahto.

<sup>4</sup>Oulu, Haukipudas, Kempele, Oulunsalo, Muhos ja Kiiminki.

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment Statistics.

## 24.

**Jobs in the broad information sector in Helsinki and their proportion of all such jobs in Finland on 31 Dec. 2000**

	Jobs total	% on Finland as a whole
<b>Information sector</b>	<b>53 666</b>	<b>33,5</b>
<b>Information sector (broad definition)</b>	<b>68 623</b>	<b>32,4</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>4 317</b>	<b>9,2</b>
30      Manuf. of office hardware and computers	40	4,4
313     Manuf. of electric cables	51	3,0
32      Manuf. of telecom products	4 021	10,4
332,333   Manuf. of gauges and process steering equipment	205	3,6
<b>Production of services</b>	<b>26 364</b>	<b>39,4</b>
51432   Wholesale trade with home electronics	267	33,8
51641   Wholesale trade with data processing equipment	2 465	37,3
51652   Wholesale trade with communication equipment	672	19,1
642     Tele communications	9 090	46,2
71330   Rental of office machines and equipment	36	41,9
72      Data processing services	13 834	38,2
<b>Content production</b>	<b>22 985</b>	<b>49,6</b>
221     Publishing	6 521	38,2
7413    Market surveys and polls	1 134	50,7
7414    Business management consultancy	4 006	46,5
744     Advertisement	4 356	51,4
921     Film och video production	1 116	58,6
922     Radio and TV production	5 483	72,2
924     News agencies	369	82,9
<b>Content production (broad definition)</b>	<b>14 957</b>	<b>28,7</b>
222     Printing and related services	2 694	18,4
223     Reproduction of recordings	115	59,0
71401   Video film rental	60	15,3
73      Research and development	5 377	34,0
7483    Office services, translation	1 269	43,6
923     Other cultural and entertainment services	3 165	38,3
925     Libraries, archives, museums etc.	2 277	23,2

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment Statistics.



## 25.

**Economically active population<sup>1</sup> as a percentage of the total population by sex and age in 2000**

	Helsinki	Espoo	Vantaa	Kauniainen	Tampere	Turku	Oulu	Finland as a whole
<b>15-74 year olds</b>	<b>63,9</b>	<b>68,6</b>	<b>68,3</b>	<b>62,8</b>	<b>57,0</b>	<b>55,4</b>	<b>57,0</b>	<b>57,1</b>
15-24	49,8	44,7	49,9	37,1	39,3	39,7	34,7	35,4
25-34	78,2	82,3	81,2	78,1	72,7	70,2	72,9	74,6
35-44	80,5	86,3	86,0	85,6	78,8	76,9	79,3	80,6
45-54	79,6	86,0	84,7	85,6	76,8	76,0	77,0	77,8
55-64	51,7	58,1	52,7	62,0	42,5	44,3	41,3	42,8
65-74	2,2	2,1	2,4	3,2	1,6	1,7	2,2	1,9
<b>Men</b>	<b>64,5</b>	<b>69,6</b>	<b>69,3</b>	<b>65,0</b>	<b>60,1</b>	<b>57,1</b>	<b>59,7</b>	<b>59,2</b>
15-24	47,5	41,9	48,8	38,2	39,2	38,6	35,3	36,0
25-34	80,7	86,8	85,4	81,5	78,1	73,2	78,9	80,0
35-44	80,3	87,7	86,8	88,4	80,5	77,8	80,6	82,1
45-54	76,4	85,5	83,6	87,0	76,3	74,4	75,6	76,8
55-64	51,0	59,3	52,1	66,9	44,2	44,0	41,2	43,5
65-74	2,5	2,6	2,6	4,0	1,9	2,1	2,1	2,1
<b>Women</b>	<b>63,3</b>	<b>67,7</b>	<b>67,2</b>	<b>60,8</b>	<b>54,0</b>	<b>53,9</b>	<b>54,4</b>	<b>55,0</b>
15-24	51,9	47,8	51,1	36,0	39,3	40,7	34,1	34,7
25-34	75,7	77,9	77,0	74,8	66,9	67,1	66,1	69,0
35-44	80,7	84,9	85,2	83,0	77,2	76,0	78,0	79,1
45-54	82,5	86,5	85,6	84,2	77,3	77,5	78,4	78,8
55-64	52,3	57,1	53,4	58,0	41,0	44,5	41,3	42,1
65-74	2,0	1,8	2,2	2,5	1,3	1,5	2,2	1,7

<sup>1</sup>The proportion of employed members of the labour force among 15-74 year olds.

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment Statistics.

## 26.

### Male and female rate of unemployment in 1996-2001

	Helsinki	Espoo	Vantaa	Kauniainen	Tampere	Turku	Oulu	Finland as a whole
<b>Total</b>								
1996	16,6	11,5	14,2	7,4	21,2	19,8	19,6	19,3
1997	13,6	9,3	11,8	6,3	18,4	17,3	16,9	16,6
1998	11,0	7,5	9,6	5,3	16,2	16,8	16,7	14,9
1999	9,9	6,7	8,6	5,0	15,8	16,1	15,1	14,0
2000	8,3	5,9	7,2	4,2	14,0	13,9	13,7	12,5
2001 <sup>1</sup>	8,5	5,8	7,1	3,9	13,7	13,9	13,7	12,3
<b>Men</b>								
1996	19,5	12,5	15,8	7,7	21,2	21,5	21,2	20,3
1997	15,7	10,0	12,9	6,4	18,1	18,4	17,9	16,9
1998	12,7	7,9	10,5	5,5	15,8	17,4	16,5	15,0
1999	11,3	7,1	9,3	5,2	14,9	16,8	14,9	14,0
2000	9,6	6,4	7,9	4,5	13,3	14,4	13,4	12,3
2001 <sup>1</sup>	10,0	6,5	7,9	4,6	13,6	14,8	14,1	12,6
<b>Women</b>								
1996	13,9	10,6	12,6	7,1	21,2	18,1	18,0	18,2
1997	11,7	8,6	10,7	6,3	18,8	16,1	15,9	16,3
1998	9,4	7,1	8,8	5,1	16,6	16,2	16,9	14,9
1999	8,6	6,3	7,9	4,7	16,7	15,5	15,3	14,0
2000	7,1	5,4	6,5	3,9	14,7	13,4	14,1	12,7
2001 <sup>1</sup>	7,0	5,1	6,3	3,3	13,8	13,0	13,2	11,9

<sup>1</sup>Preliminary.

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment Statistics.

## Industry, commerce and construction

### 27.

#### Number of enterprises, their personnel and turnover in various industries in Helsinki in 2000

Industry	Enterprises		Personnel		Turnover, million euros	
				%		%
<b>Total</b>	<b>32 650</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>237 298</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50 976</b>	<b>100</b>
A Agriculture, forestry, hunting	48	0,1	228	0,1	8	0,0
B Fishing <sup>1</sup>	7	0,0	..	..	..	..
C Mining	9	0,0	22	0,0	1	0,0
D Manufacturing	2 446	7,5	33 113	14,0	4 982	9,8
E Electricity, gas and water provision	40	0,1	946	0,4	2 744	5,4
F Construction	2 371	7,3	16 281	6,9	3 017	5,9
G Wholesale and retail trade, repairs	7 438	22,8	43 944	18,5	23 068	45,3
H Hotels, restaurants etc.	1 281	3,9	12 216	5,1	981	1,9
I Transport, storage and telecommunications	2 146	6,6	31 243	13,2	6 033	11,8
J Finance	1 018	3,1	17 749	7,5	-	-
K Real estate, renting and research services	10 541	32,3	59 558	25,1	8 479	16,6
L Public administration and national defence	23	0,1	2 155	0,9	-	-
M Education	338	1,0	1 903	0,8	147	0,3
N Health care, social services	2 165	6,6	4 794	2,0	316	0,6
O Other public and private services	2 777	8,5	13 142	5,5	1 200	2,4
X Unknown <sup>1</sup>	2	..	1	..	..	..

<sup>1</sup>Data not published for reasons of confidentiality.

Source: Statistics Finland's Business Register.

### 28.

#### Building stock on 1 Jan. 2003: purpose of use and year of construction

	Buildings total	Year of construction								
		-1939	1940- 1949	1950- 1959	1960- 1969	1970- 1979	1980- 1989	1990- 1999	2000- Un- known	
<b>All buildings</b>	<b>43 798</b>	<b>5 894</b>	<b>2 043</b>	<b>5 755</b>	<b>5 326</b>	<b>4 642</b>	<b>9 679</b>	<b>6 855</b>	<b>1 967</b>	<b>1 637</b>
Residential buildings	<b>30 441</b>	3 937	1 563	4 474	3 910	3 461	7 042	4 277	1 324	453
among which										
blocks of flats	<b>9 305</b>	1 872	282	1 133	1 612	1 136	1 641	1 298	299	32
Leisure residential buildings	<b>387</b>	142	40	49	20	6	9	11	1	109
Other buildings, total	<b>12 970</b>	<b>1 815</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>1 396</b>	<b>1 175</b>	<b>2 628</b>	<b>2 567</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>1 075</b>
Buildings for shops, hotels, restaurants etc.	<b>691</b>	109	28	77	148	105	90	88	20	26
Buildings for nursing and care	<b>573</b>	119	12	47	84	99	109	74	20	9
Buildings for offices and administration	<b>987</b>	343	26	80	127	119	170	71	36	15
Buildings for meetings	<b>493</b>	146	17	50	51	59	60	47	23	40
Buildings for education	<b>491</b>	111	8	70	93	44	62	76	23	4
Industrial buildings	<b>1 090</b>	115	41	115	212	169	203	148	20	67
Other buildings	<b>8 645</b>	872	308	793	681	580	1 934	2 063	500	914

Source: Helsinki City Building Regulation Department

## 29.

## New-built dwellings in various types of building in 1976-2002

	Type of building					State financed total	Built by the city total
	Total	Detached houses	Semi- detached and terraced houses	Blocks of flats <sup>1</sup>	Others <sup>2</sup>		
<b>Dwellings</b>							
Annual average							
1976-80	3 959	271	595	3 054	38	2 312	1 491
1981-85	3 870	526	636	2 683	26	1 451	890
1986-90	4 202	672	525	2 973	31	1 753	1 405
1991-95	4 056	306	221	3 506	23	3 130	1 799
1996-00	3 955	350	315	3 281	10	2 241	985
Annually							
1999	3 056	334	189	2 513	20	1 826	787
2000	4 853	365	440	4 048	0	2 656	1 182
2001	4 457	350	323	3 774	10	1 536	800
2002	3 083	346	461	2 206	70	1 364	892
%							
1976-80	100	6,8	15,0	77,1	1,0	58,4	37,7
1981-85	100	13,6	16,4	69,3	0,7	37,5	23,0
1986-90	100	16,0	12,5	70,8	0,7	41,7	33,4
1991-95	100	7,6	5,5	86,4	0,6	77,2	44,4
1996-00	100	8,8	8,0	83,0	0,3	56,7	24,9
1999	100	10,9	6,2	82,2	0,7	60,0	25,8
2000	100	7,5	9,1	83,4	0,0	54,7	24,4
2001	100	7,9	7,2	84,7	0,2	34,5	17,9
2002	100	11,2	15,0	71,6	2,3	44,2	28,9
<b>Total residential floor area, m<sup>2</sup></b>							
Annual average							
1976-80	260 270	30 513	56 352	171 080	2 324	133 035	87 165
1981-85	277 649	55 876	55 340	164 704	1 730	94 200	60 014
1986-90	286 347	65 886	43 365	175 241	1 854	104 607	80 945
1991-95	274 676	34 117	18 586	220 251	1 722	197 729	113 600
1996-00	275 553	40 257	28 478	206 341	478	139 225	64 589
Annually							
1999	218 426	39 198	16 740	161 532	956	113 714	50 001
2000	332 680	41 316	40 215	251 149	0	164 736	79 177
2001	310 294	40 717	28 355	240 423	799	101 096	52 110
2002	227 095	40 594	40 531	142 702	3 268	83 913	63 627
%							
1976-80	100	11,7	21,7	65,7	0,9	51,1	33,5
1981-85	100	20,1	19,9	59,3	0,6	33,9	21,6
1986-90	100	23,0	15,1	61,2	0,6	36,5	28,3
1991-95	100	12,4	6,8	80,2	0,6	72,0	41,4
1996-00	100	14,6	10,3	74,9	0,2	50,5	23,4
1999	100	17,9	7,7	74,0	0,4	52,1	22,9
2000	100	12,4	12,1	75,5	0,0	49,5	23,8
2001	100	13,1	9,1	77,5	0,3	32,6	16,8
2002	100	17,9	17,8	62,8	1,4	37,0	28,0

<sup>1</sup>Incl. dwellings in dormitories etc.<sup>2</sup>Other than residential buildings.

Source: Helsinki City Building Regulation Department.

## 30.

**Hotels and equivalent: rooms, beds and registrations in 1997-2002**

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2002
<b>Hotels and equivalent on 1 Jan.</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>62</b>
among which hotels	42	43	43	44	45
Rooms	6 741	6 865	7 060	7 316	7 757
Beds	12 522	12 830	13 300	14 049	14 990
Helsinki's proportion of the capacity of hotels and equivalent in Finland, % <sup>1</sup>	9	9	9	9	10
of the hotel capacity, % <sup>1</sup>	12	11	12	13	13
Passengers arrived	1 229 113	1 264 961	1 282 366	1 423 190	1 377 419
<b>Hotel capacity</b>					
Rooms	6 232	6 330	6 560	6 948	6 998
Beds	11 350	11 491	12 122	13 048	13 272
Capacity use, %					
rooms	65	66	69	68	65
Overnight stays, total	2 053 985	2 078 791	2 192 436	2 381 541	2 303 008
among which foreign nationals, %	62,3	60,2	58,7	60,0	61,9

<sup>1</sup>On the basis of the number of beds.

Source: Statistics Finland's Statistics on Transport and Tourism.

## Income and consumption

### 31.

#### Average income subject to municipal taxation by sex and age of income-recipients in 1998-2001

	Age, years -16	17-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-	Total	By the rate in 2001
euro										
<b>Total</b>										
1998	1 909	3 588	9 707	19 318	25 695	28 098	24 828	18 068	20 779	22 275
1999	2 125	3 748	10 478	21 284	28 356	31 381	27 819	19 806	22 946	24 322
2000	2 078	4 277	11 610	23 394	31 250	34 068	30 584	21 271	24 994	25 619
2001	1 415	4 159	11 515	23 637	30 301	33 307	30 705	20 686	24 550	24 550
<b>Men</b>										
1998	1 775	3 847	10 446	21 860	30 066	33 656	30 735	24 930	24 940	26 736
1999	2 029	3 916	11 276	24 505	33 803	38 423	35 247	26 699	27 922	29 598
2000	1 981	4 407	12 753	27 357	38 302	41 845	38 571	29 151	30 821	31 592
2001	1 306	4 118	12 303	27 473	36 047	40 442	38 733	27 572	29 806	29 806
<b>Women</b>										
1998	2 052	3 329	9 095	16 888	21 494	23 310	20 017	14 615	17 351	18 600
1999	2 227	3 581	9 804	18 189	23 046	25 327	21 742	16 283	18 811	19 939
2000	2 182	4 153	10 648	19 572	24 354	27 353	24 058	17 197	20 137	20 640
2001	1 531	4 197	10 858	19 927	24 651	27 129	24 174	17 051	20 146	20 146

Source: Statistics Finland's Statistics on Income and Assets.

## Justice and public safety

### 32.

#### Offences registered in the Helsinki police district in 1998-2002

	1998	1999 <sup>1</sup>	2000 <sup>1</sup>	2001 <sup>1</sup>	2002 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Offences against the penal code</b>	<b>74 707</b>	<b>91 686</b>	<b>91 144</b>	<b>84 717</b>	<b>83 709</b>
% <sup>2</sup>	19,5	18,0	17,2	16,4	16,1
Crime against property	61 596	63 092	64 700	58 853	58 063
Crime against life and health	5 243	5 103	5 047	5 035	5 222
Sexual offences	177	143	178	172	232
Offences against justice, authorities and public order	1 105	1 873	2 053	2 267	2 212
Traffic offences	-	16 293	14 081	13 439	12 932
drunk driving	1 905	1 875	1 905	2 008	2 026
Illegal drug offences	2 210	2 666	2 521	2 663	2 516
Other offences against the penal code	2 471	2 516	2 564	2 288	2 532
<b>Other offences</b>	<b>25 925</b>	<b>11 837</b>	<b>14 692</b>	<b>14 580</b>	<b>15 529</b>
% <sup>2</sup>	7,2	5,1	6,3	6,3	7,1
Offences against the alcohol legislation	161	266	286	316	215
Traffic offences	22 359	-	-	-	-
Offences against other laws and decrees	3 405	11 571	14 406	14 264	15 314
light traffic offences, offences against certain social laws on road transport	-	8 862	11 542	11 379	12 463
<b>Total</b>	<b>100 632</b>	<b>103 523</b>	<b>105 836</b>	<b>99 297</b>	<b>99 238</b>
% <sup>2</sup>	13,5	14,0	13,9	13,3	13,4

<sup>1</sup>Figures are not entirely comparable with earlier years. Some traffic offences have been re-classified as criminal offences and offences against other laws and decrees. The factual contents have also been extended.

In case of assault and battery and offence against life, the scene of the crime is also indicated.

<sup>2</sup>Among the figure for the whole country.

Source: Helsinki Police Authority and Statistics Finland, Justice, Yearbook of Justice Statistics.

## Elections

### 33.

#### Municipal elections in 1980-2000

##### People entitled to vote (voters), proportion of voters having voted, and rejected ballot papers

	1980	1984	1988	1992	1996	2000
<b>Entitled to vote</b>	<b>383 201</b>	<b>389 548</b>	<b>397 930</b>	<b>399 932</b>	<b>429 586</b>	<b>452 271</b>
percentage of all those entitled to vote in Finland	10,9	10,6	10,6	10,5	10,9	11,3
<b>Polling</b>	<b>276 167</b>	<b>258 083</b>	<b>251 850</b>	<b>265 431</b>	<b>248 290</b>	<b>230 336</b>
% <sup>1</sup>	72,1	66,3	63,3	66,4	57,8	50,9
in Finland as a whole, % <sup>1</sup>	78,1	74,0	70,5	70,9	61,3	55,8
<b>Rejected ballot papers</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>2 154</b>	<b>3 772</b>	<b>3 989</b>	<b>1 289</b>
% <sup>2</sup>	0,5	0,6	0,9	1,4	1,6	0,6
in Finland as a whole, % <sup>2</sup>	0,5	0,6	0,8	1,2	1,7	0,8

<sup>1</sup>Among those entitled to vote.

<sup>2</sup>Among ballot papers used.

Source: Statistics Finland, XXIX, Municipal Elections, and Helsinki City Urban Facts' polling statistics.

### 34.

#### Parliamentary elections 1991-2003

##### People entitled to vote (voters), proportion of voters having voted, and rejected ballot papers

	1991 <sup>1</sup>	1991 <sup>2</sup>	1995 <sup>1</sup>	1995 <sup>2</sup>	1999 <sup>1</sup>	1999 <sup>2</sup>	2003 <sup>1</sup>	2003 <sup>2</sup>
<b>Entitled to vote</b>	<b>398 896</b>	<b>41 709</b>	<b>402 764</b>	<b>37 330</b>	<b>427 635</b>	<b>37 499</b>	<b>438 624</b>	<b>38 470</b>
People entitled to vote as a percentage of all those entitled to vote in Finland	10,4	18,2	10,4	18,1	10,8	18,4	10,4	18,7
men	174 241	15 870	177 864	13 443	191 694	13 291	198 096	13 593
women	224 655	25 839	224 900	23 887	235 941	24 208	240 528	24 877
<b>Polling</b>	<b>281 435</b>	<b>2 520</b>	<b>292 970</b>	<b>2 651</b>	<b>300 801</b>	<b>3 163</b>	<b>324 114</b>	<b>4 033</b>
% <sup>3</sup>	70,6	6,0	72,7	7,1	70,3	8,4	73,9	10,5
in Finland as a whole, % <sup>3</sup>	72,1	5,6	71,9	6,1	68,3	6,4	69,7	8,8
men	118 368	1 009	125 800	988	130 810	1 223	141 758	1 481
% <sup>3</sup>	67,9	6,4	70,7	7,3	68,2	9,2	71,6	10,9
women	163 067	1 511	167 170	1 663	169 991	1 940	182 356	2 552
% <sup>3</sup>	72,6	5,8	74,3	7,0	72,0	8,0	75,8	10,3
<b>Rejected ballot papers</b>	<b>7 818</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>2 236</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>3 252</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2 719</b>	<b>..</b>
% <sup>4</sup>	2,8	1,5	0,8	1,6	1,1	..	0,8	..
in Finland as a whole, % <sup>4</sup>	1,9	1,1	0,8	1,0	1,1	..	0,9	..

<sup>1</sup>Only people recorded for census purposes in Finland.

<sup>2</sup>Finnish citizens not recorded for census purposes in Finland who were or had been recorded in the Finnish population registers.

<sup>3</sup>Among those entitled to vote.

<sup>4</sup>Among ballot papers used.

Source: Statistics Finland, OSF XXIX, Parliamentary Elections, and Helsinki City Urban Facts' polling statistics.