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Statistical Yearbook of the City of Helsinki 2005



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City of Helsinki

Statistical Yearbook 2005

This English version of the Yearbook of the City of Helsinki is a sample of about 30 tables describing Helsinki in a nutshell.

The statistical yearbook of the city of Helsinki, published since 1905 has traditions as a collection of up-to-date statistics. It contains extensive time series and aims to continuity and comparability of information. Including 300 tables the yearbook is a comprehensive annual statistical description of various phenomena pertaining to Helsinki and its inhabitants.

Some tables also present comparative statistics on the Metropolitan Area, the entire Helsinki Region, the largest Finnish cities and the whole country. The yearbook also has an international section containing data on the Scandinavian capitals and major city regions and on the capitals Tallin (Estonia), Riga (Latvia) and Vilnius (Lithuania), as well as the Russian metropolis St. Petersburg.

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Area and environment

1.

Area¹ and population density of Helsinki and its major districts in 2005

	Area km ² total	of which land area	Inhabitants per km ² land area
1. Southern Major District	122,3	18,1	5 306
2. Western Major District	37,2	31,0	3 179
3. Central Major District	18,9	15,8	4 622
4. Northern Major District	23,4	23,3	1 761
5. North-Eastern Major District	38,1	36,7	2 403
6. South-Eastern Major District	390,7	26,2	1 779
7. Eastern Major District	55,6	35,7	2 765
The whole city	686,2	186,8	2 993

¹The administrative area of the City of Helsinki on 19 June 1997.

Source: Helsinki Database and the Surveying Section of Helsinki City Real Estate Department.

Population

2.

Population by age and sex on 1 Jan. 1980 – 2005

	Total	Age							
		0 - 6	7 - 15	16 - 17	18 - 29	30 - 44	45 - 64	65 - 74	75 -
The whole population									
1980	483 675	35 924	47 794	11 695	97 978	116 230	106 477	43 791	23 782
1985	483 364	36 120	40 436	11 193	96 289	123 889	106 678	39 883	28 876
1990	490 872	36 716	41 422	8 153	97 514	127 357	109 160	38 129	32 421
1995	515 765	41 931	42 882	9 511	96 291	127 243	125 692	39 472	32 743
2000	551 123	41 253	47 661	10 549	103 567	135 979	138 078	39 406	34 630
2001	555 474	40 306	48 501	10 365	106 141	135 490	140 105	39 447	35 119
2002	559 718	39 224	49 200	10 354	108 437	135 053	142 579	39 506	35 365
2003	559 716	38 311	49 856	10 155	108 750	133 156	144 162	39 710	35 616
2004	559 330	37 784	49 899	10 147	109 004	131 232	145 336	40 007	35 921
2005	559 046	37 199	49 545	10 666	108 291	129 838	146 508	40 509	36 490
	%								
1980	100	7,4	9,9	2,4	20,3	24,0	22,0	9,1	4,9
1985	100	7,5	8,4	2,3	19,9	25,6	22,1	8,3	6,0
1990	100	7,5	8,4	1,7	19,9	25,9	22,2	7,8	6,6
1995	100	8,1	8,3	1,8	18,7	24,7	24,4	7,7	6,3
2000	100	7,5	8,6	1,9	18,8	24,7	25,1	7,2	6,3
2001	100	7,3	8,7	1,9	19,1	24,4	25,2	7,1	6,3
2002	100	7,0	8,8	1,8	19,4	24,1	25,5	7,1	6,3
2003	100	6,8	8,9	1,8	19,4	23,8	25,8	7,1	6,4
2004	100	6,8	8,9	1,8	19,5	23,5	26,0	7,2	6,4
2005	100	6,7	8,9	1,9	19,4	23,2	26,2	7,2	6,5
Men									
1980	215 061	18 432	24 252	5 870	45 538	55 574	45 653	14 287	5 451
1985	216 013	18 498	20 586	5 664	45 648	58 701	47 066	13 052	6 798
1990	221 139	18 701	21 117	4 172	45 873	60 809	49 659	12 928	7 880
1995	235 787	21 431	21 971	4 725	45 612	61 739	57 714	14 539	8 056
2000	254 967	21 050	24 318	5 298	49 197	67 244	63 139	15 690	9 031
2001	257 399	20 503	24 804	5 139	50 555	67 052	64 136	15 888	9 322
2002	260 070	20 025	25 084	5 180	51 819	67 054	65 292	16 099	9 517
2003	260 236	19 594	25 377	5 174	51 524	66 374	66 173	16 247	9 773
2004	260 441	19 214	25 507	5 159	51 596	65 548	66 888	16 444	10 085
2005	260 573	18 996	25 285	5 302	51 373	64 884	67 621	16 667	10 445
Women									
1980	268 614	17 492	23 542	5 825	52 440	60 656	60 824	29 504	18 331
1985	267 351	17 622	19 850	5 529	50 641	65 188	59 612	26 831	22 078
1990	269 733	18 015	20 305	3 981	51 641	66 548	59 501	25 201	24 541
1995	279 978	20 500	20 911	4 786	50 679	65 504	67 978	24 933	24 687
2000	296 156	20 203	23 343	5 251	54 370	68 735	74 939	23 716	25 599
2001	298 075	19 803	23 697	5 226	55 586	68 438	75 969	23 559	25 797
2002	299 648	19 199	24 116	5 174	56 618	67 999	77 287	23 407	25 848
2003	299 480	18 717	24 479	4 981	57 226	66 782	77 989	23 463	25 843
2004	298 889	18 570	24 392	4 988	57 408	65 684	78 448	23 563	25 836
2005	298 473	18 203	24 260	5 364	56 918	64 954	78 887	23 842	26 045

Source: Census register 1980, Helsinki's Population Data System 1985 - 94, Statistics Finland 1995-.

3.

Population by nationality on 31 Dec. 2001 and 2004

	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05
The whole population	559 718	559 716	559 330	559 046
Finnish	531 684	530 904	529 695	529 860
Other	28 034	28 812	29 635	29 186
% of the whole population	5,0	5,1	5,3	5,2
Europe	17 106	17 535	17 759	16 911
EU countries	9 381	9 549	10 178	9 754
Swedish	1 200	1 169	1 176	1 210
Danish	190	189	195	176
Estonia	4 272	4 395	4 753	4 583
Other countries having become EU member states in 2004	504	513	526	479
Rest of Northern and Western Europe	327	324	304	292
Norway and Iceland	204	201	186	183
Rest of Europe	7 398	7 662	7 277	6 865
Russia	5 166	5 423	5 548	5 227
Africa	3 784	3 974	4 144	4 348
North America	970	958	959	920
Latin America and Karibian	476	473	521	539
South-East and East Asia	2 182	2 232	2 351	2 363
Central and Western Asia	2 780	2 960	3 235	3 487
Australia and Oceania	195	189	188	179
No citizenship or citizenship unknown	541	491	478	439

Source: Statistics Finland.

4.

Families, families with children, and singles in Helsinki 1975 – 2005, and in the Helsinki Region, Tampere, Turku, Oulu and the whole country in 2005

	People belonging to families							Singles total
	Total	% ¹	Families				Children on average	
			Total	Average size	Families with children ²	Families with children under 18		
					Total			
Helsinki								
1975	340 796	68,7	114 980	3,0	80 324	60 411	1,6	155 396
1980	329 973	68,3	113 952	2,9	78 841	59 451	1,5	152 833
1985	320 339	66,0	111 720	2,9	76 372	54 381	1,6	165 228
1987	<u>315 948</u>	64,5	<u>110 844</u>	2,9	74 769	53 369	1,6	<u>174 086</u>
1990	345 105	71,1	126 659	2,7	71 162	53 128	1,6	140 121
1995	352 316	68,3	129 765	2,7	71 479	56 336	1,6	149 876
1996	355 695	67,7	131 082	2,7	71 895	57 073	1,6	155 089
1997	357 868	67,3	131 820	2,7	72 203	57 235	1,6	157 105
1998	361 873	67,1	133 387	2,7	72 494	57 484	1,7	159 898
1999	365 356	66,9	134 755	2,7	72 666	57 629	1,7	161 588
2000	366 540	66,5	135 387	2,7	72 467	57 282	1,7	163 463
2001	369 350	66,5	136 710	2,7	72 473	56 867	1,7	165 290
2002	371 043	66,3	137 821	2,7	71 958	56 412	1,7	168 684
2003	370 517	66,2	137 911	2,7	71 400	56 011	1,7	169 974
2004	369 260	66,0	137 704	2,7	70 632	55 640	1,7	171 841
2005	368 008	65,8	137 641	2,7	69 906	55 540	1,7	173 151
2005								
Espoo	183 613	80,7	63 062	2,9	36 665	30 111	1,8	40 676
Vantaa	147 443	79,5	51 795	2,8	29 513	24 117	1,8	34 714
Kauniainen	7 101	83,9	2 326	3,1	1 371	1 049	2,0	1 234
Helsinki Region	922 384	74,4	328 100	2,8	180 770	146 302	1,8	289 836
Tampere	142 698	70,3	53 347	2,7	25 686	20 596	1,7	55 450
Oulu	94 279	74,1	33 723	2,8	17 605	14 389	1,8	32 048
Finland as a whole	4 038 055	77,1	1 420 781	2,8	771 108	592 809	1,8	1 118 786

¹Among the whole population.

²Regardless of the children's age.

Source: Housing and Industry Survey, censuses, Helsinki's Population Database and Statistics Finland.

Housing

5.

Dwellings by type of building

	Dwellings total ¹	Type of house				
		1-2 family and terraced houses			Tall houses or other residential b:s	Other buildings
		Total	1-2 family houses	Terraced houses		
Helsinki - Helsingfors						
1970	189 734	18 634	15 444	3 190	167 430	3 060
1980	221 341	22 540	14 621	7 919	194 547	4 254
1985	240 942	28 884	17 196	11 688	203 866	7 757
1990	259 033	32 833	19 346	13 487	220 376	5 746
1995	281 358	34 963	20 444	14 519	239 303	7 092
1996	282 987	35 317	20 564	14 753	242 198	5 472
1997	285 659	35 719	20 707	15 012	244 543	5 397
1998	290 128	36 274	21 031	15 243	248 399	5 455
1999	292 223	36 452	21 037	15 415	250 550	5 221
2000	296 013	37 664	21 472	16 192	253 315	5 034
2001	300 721	38 358	21 828	16 530	257 974	4 389
2002	305 133	38 952	21 974	16 978	261 403	4 778
2003	309 144	39 487	22 240	17 247	265 014	4 643
	%					
1970	100	9,8	8,1	1,7	88,2	1,6
1980	100	10,2	6,6	3,6	87,9	1,9
1985	100	12,0	7,1	4,9	84,6	3,2
1990	100	12,7	7,5	5,2	85,1	2,2
1995	100	12,4	7,3	5,2	85,1	2,5
1996	100	12,5	7,3	5,2	85,6	1,9
1997	100	12,5	7,2	5,3	85,6	1,9
1998	100	12,5	7,2	5,3	85,6	1,9
1999	100	12,5	7,2	5,3	85,7	1,8
2000	100	12,7	7,3	5,5	85,6	1,7
2001	100	12,8	7,3	5,5	85,8	1,5
2002	100	12,8	7,2	5,6	85,7	1,6
2003	100	12,8	7,2	5,6	85,7	1,5
2003						
Rest of Helsinki Metropolitan Area	100,0	40,4	26,0	14,5	58,6	1,0
Helsinki region	100,0	30,2	19,8	10,4	68,5	1,4
Tampere	100,0	25,2	14,8	10,4	71,7	3,1
Turku	100,0	25,6	12,4	13,2	72,0	2,4
Oulu	100,0	36,3	21,8	14,5	61,4	2,3
Finland as a whole	100,0	53,5	40,0	13,6	44,1	2,4

¹Incl. dwellings whose type of house is unknown.

Source: Censuses and Statistics Finland's Area Data Base.

6.

Indicators of housing standard in 1980 – 2004

	1980	1990	1995	2000 ⁴	2001 ⁴	2002 ⁴	2003 ⁴	2004 ⁴
Average size of dwellings								
Rooms per dwelling, kitchen incl.	2,83	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,1	3,1	3,1	3,1
Floor area per dwelling, m ²	57,8	60,3	60,8	62,3	62,4	62,6	62,8	62,9
Housing density								
Persons per room, kitchen incl.	0,76	0,66	0,64	0,63	0,62	0,62	0,61	60,5
Persons per room, kitchen excl.	..	0,84	0,81	0,79	0,78	0,77	0,77	76,2
Floor area per person, m ²	26,9	30,7	31,9	32,6	32,8	33,1	33,4	33,7
Persons per dwelling	2,17	2,00	1,93	1,91	1,90	1,89	1,88	1,87
Crowded housing								
Norm 4 ¹								
Dwelling households, % ²	..	16,2	13,6	12,4	11,8	11,2	10,7	10,2
Persons, % ³	..	27,6	25,1	23,3	22,2	21,4	20,6	19,8
Inhabitants in inadequately equipped dwellings								
Persons living in inadequately equipped dwellings	..	14 397	13 402	13 005	12 754	12 514	12 367	11 979
percentage ³	..	3,0	2,6	2,4	2,4	2,3	2,3	2,2
Persons living in very indadequately equipped dwellings	..	8 229	10 042	10 044	10 325	15 314	9 935	9 274
percentage ³	..	1,7	2,0	1,9	1,9	2,9	1,8	1,7

¹Norm 4: more than 1 person per room, when the kitchen is reckoned as a room.

²Proportion of dwelling households.

³Proportion of housed population.

⁴Data only on inhabited dwellings.

Note: the kitchen is reckoned as a room.

Source: Censuses, Statistics Finland's statistics on housing stock and housing conditions.

7.

Average rent per square metre for central-heated rented dwellings: Helsinki 2000 – 2004, the rest of Helsinki Metropolitan Area, Tampere, Turku and Finland in 2004

	Average rent per square meter, euro							
	Helsinki			Espoo	Vantaa	Tampere	Turku	Finland as a whole
	2000	2002	2004	2004				
All dwellings	8,86	9,81	10,15	9,46	9,16	8,53	8,33	8,07
Number of rooms								
1	12,13	12,96	12,74	10,73	11,04	9,96	9,89	9,51
2	9,86	9,73	10,24	9,69	9,47	8,61	8,43	8,20
3	8,44	8,53	9,04	9,10	8,55	7,82	7,56	7,47
4-	7,92							
Market-financed	10,24	11,36	11,54	10,07	10,03	9,16	8,81	8,60
Number of rooms								
1	13,30	14,25	13,88	11,60	12,19	10,40	10,41	10,52
2	11,07	11,17	11,40	10,43	10,24	9,11	8,79	8,73
3	9,77	9,60	10,15	9,57	9,25	8,43	7,92	7,68
4-	8,85							
State financed	7,22	7,73	8,21	8,63	8,31	7,45	7,35	7,37
Number of rooms								
1	7,50	8,14	8,54	9,06	9,17	8,48	8,11	7,63
2	7,75	7,95	8,44	8,80	8,65	7,62	7,54	7,48
3	7,23	7,47	8,02	8,47	7,98	7,09	7,03	7,22
4-	7,03							
New rental contracts								
Market-financed	11,79	12,62	13,04	10,77	11,01	9,64	9,39	9,32
Number of rooms								
1	15,49	15,91	15,73	12,60	13,01	10,74	11,12	11,54
2	12,31	11,89	12,62	11,55	11,29	9,59	9,05	9,33
3	10,70	11,14	10,70	9,60	10,00	8,79	8,47	8,02
4-	9,97							

Note: From 2002 on, the kitchen is no longer reckoned as a room. The category 3 rooms includes dwellings with at least 3 rooms.

Source: Statistics Finland, Rent statistics.

Transport and communications

8.

Motor vehicles registered in Helsinki on 31 Dec. 1970 – 2004

	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000	2004
Cars	86 989	114 796	171 044	157 544	186 452	198 739
among which						
in professional use	1 162	1 331	1 441	1 214	1 080	1 048
Lorries	5 678	5 306	4 519	3 429	5 100	5 942
Vans	8 469	10 419	18 071	14 974	16 957	19 810
Buses	1 429	1 266	1 060	930	1 626	1 451
Special cars	538	755	1 629	1 388	998	729
Cars total	103 103	132 542	196 323	178 265	211 133	226 671
per 1 000 inhabitants	197	275	399	340	380	405
among which						
cars	167	238	347	300	336	355
Motor cycles	3 430	3 216	5 134	5 534	7 650	10 684
Motor vehicles total	106 533	135 758	201 457	183 799	218 783	237 355

Source: Statistics Finland, Transport and Tourism, Motor Vehicles.

9.

Road traffic accidents reported to the police in 1980 – 2004

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2004
Road traffic accidents						
among which						
Having caused personal injury		772	762	835	812	703
death	25	30	30	7	14	9
injury	747	732	805	805	689	550
Victims	974	940	954	994	883	718
Victims per 1 000 inhabitants	2,0	2,0	1,9	1,9	1,5	1,3
Deceased	26	32	31	7	16	9
Injured	948	908	923	987	867	709

Source: City of Helsinki City Planning Department, Traffic Planning Section.

10.

Municipally-run public transport in Helsinki in 1990 – 2004

	1990	1995	1999	2000	2002	2004
Helsinki City Transport Department						
Vehicles used, total ¹	494	449	444	424	467	476
Trams	90	88	91	91	95	94
Buses	332	295	281	261	282	292
Metro wagons	72	66	72	72	90	90
Line kilometres, 1 000	35 030	32 512	34 335	33 471	34 697	36 251
Trams	5 077	5 197	5 319	5 133	5 492	5 279
Buses	21 009	18 756	17 880	16 659	16 300	17 937
Metro	8 944	8 559	11 136	11 679	12 905	13 035
Trips, 1 000	154 800	161 150	169 030	-	-	-
Trams	48 610	51 640	55 530	56 650	56 120	56 620
Buses ²	70 780	70 730	63 990	-	-	-
Metro	35 410	38 780	49 510	51 930	54 910	55 400
Trips on average per service day	424 110	441 507	463 096	-	-	-
Trams	133 178	141 479	152 137	155 205	155 890	157 278
Buses ³	193 918	193 781	175 315	-	-	-
Metro	97 014	106 247	135 644	142 273	152 530	153 889
Private companies working for the city						
Vehicles used ¹	261	215	235	257	235	184
Line kilometres, 1 000	15 293	14 718	16 026	17 343	18 081	13 443
Trips ² , 1 000	35 930	32 410	33 080	-	-	-
Trips on average per service day	98 438	88 795	90 630	-	-	-

¹Vehicles and wagons in use on average during peak rush hours in December.

²Since 1999, the number of passengers on the buses has not been specified in terms of bus company. The only figure available is the total number of bus trips within Helsinki: 97,4 million. The aggregate bus traffic of HKL Public Transport and private bus companies together form the above figure

³The aggregate bus traffic 250,111 (2004) comprises the figures of HKL Public Transport and private bus companies.

Source: Helsinki City Transport Department.

Health care

11.

Open care arranged by Helsinki City's Health Department (including purchased services) in 1990 – 2004

	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004
Health care total	3 013 383	3 206 627	3 503 811	3 339 117	3 310 276
Phone calls made by physicians to patients	86 634	139 235	..	212 061	221 574
Days of family care and housing rehabilitation	120 124	98 649	108 954	90 724	91 935
Basic health care					
Visits	2 323 060	2 379 269	2 643 998	2 507 693	2 480 504
At physicians' surgeries	436 896	536 073	607 040	459 086	460 058
At public health nurses' surgeries	395 700	385 437	443 654	431 933	439 439
At centralised 24-h health centre service	54 091	68 491	111 065	116 134	109 357
Adults at 24-h health centre service	54 091	44 257	86 184	89 230	86 285
Children at 24-h health centre service	-	24 234	24 881	26 904	23 072
Home care	366 115	377 397	507 564	504 157	511 185
School and student health care	305 637	252 291	206 189	201 523	195 698
Occupational health service	19 446	16 008	14 386	13 106	12 595
Health counselling	293 258	265 864	247 570	229 715	225 257
Maternal counselling	132 584	109 730	100 618	96 737	94 909
Child counselling	147 531	143 598	132 177	121 733	119 027
Family planning counselling	13 143	12 536	14 775	11 245	11 321
Other activities	81 239	81 189	105 660	114 018	104 454
Dental care	340 377	363 010	373 030	423 726	417 920
Daytime medical care	30 301	33 509	27 840	14 295	4 541
Phone calls made by physicians to patients	86 634	139 235	..	212 061	221 574
Special medical care, total					
Visits	690 323	827 358	859 813	831 424	829 772
Outpatient department	672 847	808 025	845 290	816 733	814 646
Daytime medical care	17 476	19 333	14 523	14 691	15 126
Days of family care and housing rehabilitation	120 124	98 649	108 954	90 724	91 935
Somatic special medical care					
Visits	571 900	657 911	627 331	594 224	593 208
Outpatient department	571 709	657 290	627 331	594 224	593 208
Daytime medical care	191	621	-	-	-
Psychiatric special medical care					
Visits	118 423	169 447	232 482	237 200	236 564
Outpatient department	101 138	150 735	217 959	222 509	221 438
Daytime medical care	17 285	18 712	14 523	14 691	15 126
Days of family care and housing rehabilitation	120 124	98 649	108 954	90 724	91 935

Source: Helsinki City's Health Department.

12.

Daily patient average at the city's own hospitals and hospitals selling their services to the city in 1990 – 2004

	1990	1995	2000	2003	2004
Patients altogether					
Aggregate daily patient average	5 733	5 305	4 176	3 842	3 573
At wards for basic medical care ¹	2 791	3 245	2 705	2 484	2 237
At wards for special medical care	2 942	2 060	1 471	1 358	1 336
At wards for somatic special medical care	1 937	1 252	868	781	787
At wards for psychiatric special medical care	1 005	808	603	577	549
In the city's own hospitals					
Daily average number of patients in the city's own hospitals	4 755	4 480	2 936	2 728	2 459
At wards for basic medical care ¹	2 595	3 134	2 648	2 428	2 182
At wards for special medical care	2 160	1 346	288	300	277
At wards for somatic special medical care	1 259	657	-	-	-
At wards for psychiatric special medical care	901	689	288	300	277
Hospitals selling their services to the city					
Daily average number of Helsinki patients in medical care purchased by the city	978	825	1 240	1 114	1 114
Basic health care	196	111	57	5	55
Special medical care, totalt	782	714	1 183	1 058	1 059
Somatic special medical care	678	595	868	781	787
Psychiatric special medical care	104	119	315	277	272

Source: Helsinki City's Health Department

Social welfare

13.

Municipal nurseries on 31 Dec. 1980 – 2004

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2004
Nurseries total	213	274	332	303	336	281
Children looked after on 31 Dec.	12 959	14 882	15 432	17 435	19 061	16 483
under 3-year-olds	2 364	2 953	2 739	3 115	2 994	2 748
as a percentage of 0-2-year-olds	14,7	18,1	15,6	16,1	17,2	16,3
3-6-year-olds	9 545	10 532	11 374	13 535	15 376	13 635
as a percentage of 3-6-year-olds	47,4	53,1	58,5	57,7	67,3	66,9
7-year-olds	1 050	1 397	1 319	785	691	100
as a percentage of 7-8-year-olds	12,3	15,0	13,5	7,7	5,9	1,0
Days of presence	2 173 439	2 612 417	2 757 616	3 059 370	3 613 067	3 021 279

Source: Helsinki City Social Service Department.

14.

Private nurseries on 31 Dec. 1980 – 2004

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2004
Nurseries total	57	65	75	91	116	100
Nursery places total	1 591	1 676	1 973	2 519	3 120	2 674
Nurseries selling their services to the city	36	43	52	45	52	42
Places total	1 081	1 194	1 479	1 361	¹ 1 348	¹ 1 081
Other private nurseries	21	22	23	46	64	58
Places total	510	482	494	1 158	1 772	1 593

¹Helsinki children looked after.

15.

Welfare for minors in 1980 – 2004

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2004
Child welfare clients during the year	6 673	6 197	5 227	5 577	7 278	7 969
Among whom						
Children and adolescents in open care	4 828	4 744	4 364	4 578	6 276	7 235
Children and adolescents placed in care outside their homes	2 191	1 983	1 829	1 917	2 326	2 425
% ¹	2,0	1,9	1,8	1,7	2,0	2,5
Children in family care 31.12.	1 082	820	649	623	623	617
Children in institutional care 31.12.	599	534	567	633	780	819
Children placed in private homes on 31.12.	107	160	97	70	50	38
Children taken into custody	1 682	1 240	1 224	1 296	1 603	1 846
% ²	1,8	1,4	1,4	1,3	1,6	1,9
Among which urgent cases	..	..	144	179	222	292

¹Among 0 - 20-year-olds.

²Among 0 - 17-year-olds.

Source: Helsinki City Social Service Department.

16.

Old-age homes in 1980 – 2004

	1980 ¹	1985 ²	1990	1995	2000	2004
Municipal						
Care places ³ , 31.12.	2 394	972	811	802	1 051	1 050
% ⁴	35	14	12	11	14	14
Clients ⁵	5 643	1 259	1 308	1 525	1 834	2 074
Care days	816 218	324 774	269 762	294 673	390 423	46 963
Occupancy rate, %	93	92	92	101	102	90
Private						
Care places, 31.12.	2 470	2 610	⁶ 1 548	1 393	1 342	1 294
% ⁴	36	37	22	19	18	17
Care days	..	..	495 180	466 703	495 175	432 583

¹Since 1980, the Roihuvuori old-age home and Myllypuro nursing home have ranged under the Health Committee.

²Since 1982, Koskela Hospital and the nursing homes of Riistavuori ja Suursuo have ranged under the Health Committee.

³ Excl. places at daytime wards.

⁴Per 1 000 people over 65 years of age.

⁵One and the same person can be recorded only once a year.

⁶Some of the institutional care places have been transferred to the housing service..

Source: Helsinki City Social Service Department

17.

Income security¹ in 1980 – 2004

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2004
Households having received the income benefit²	16 935	19 102	25 885	55 060	39 257	38 809
By type of family						
Single men	8 417	10 158	12 204	24 041	17 337	28 521
without children	8 298	9 985	12 001	22 765	16 533	17 141
with children to support	119	173	203	1 276	804	11 380
Single parents	6 810	6 720	9 684	21 329	15 337	4 500
men with children	5 152	4 422	6 826	16 745	11 479	672
women with children	1 658	2 298	2 858	4 584	3 858	3 828
Married and unmarried couples	1 708	2 224	3 997	9 690	6 583	5 788
without children	526	669	1 864	4 960	3 649	3 186
with children to support	1 182	1 555	2 133	4 730	2 934	2 602
Persons having received the income benefit³	23 720	28 129	38 159	82 107	59 123	57 312
percentage of the entire population	4,9	5,8	7,8	15,6	10,6	10,3

¹Up until 31 Dec.1983 social welfare benefit.

²Single person or family, whereby the members of the same family are reckoned as one household. Family members over 18 years of age are reckoned as households of their own.

³Income benefit recipients, including family members.

Source: Helsinki City Social Service Department.

Education

18.

Population 15 years of age and over by educational level and age on 31 Dec. 1985 – 2003¹

	Total	among which women	Age 15-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65-	
15-year olds and older, total	1985	413 444	232 871	66 340	88 070	83 019	106 028	69 987
	1990	418 438	233 640	60 240	91 859	83 635	112 030	70 674
	1995	443 033	284 393	62 229	99 803	80 108	128 148	72 745
	2000	471 692	257 019	71 689	99 083	86 249	140 105	74 566
	2001	476 082	258 647	71 853	99 450	87 329	142 579	74 871
	2002	476 570	258 745	71 215	98 176	87 691	144 162	75 326
	2003	477 008	258 603	71 193	96 717	87 834	145 336	75 928
People having at least an upper secondary, total	1985	215 387	115 559	33 419	65 595	51 512	44 207	20 654
	1990	237 213	128 080	30 803	71 886	56 645	54 523	23 356
	1995	271 617	146 840	32 899	79 666	59 494	73 215	26 343
	2000	311 475	168 382	40 012	81 784	68 463	91 484	29 732
	2001	317 498	171 588	39 734	82 475	69 755	95 015	30 519
	2002	320 516	173 639	38 803	81 874	70 410	97 985	31 444
	2003	322 860	175 122	38 285	80 772	70 668	100 640	32 495
Upper secondary, total	2000	156 561	81 667	36 574	38 849	29 947	38 531	12 660
	2001	159 198	82 666	36 794	39 188	30 316	39 920	12 980
	2002	160 366	83 386	36 431	39 225	30 403	41 072	13 235
	2003	161 224	83 810	36 249	39 044	30 253	42 136	13 542
Tertiary education, total	2000	154 914	86 715	3 438	42 935	38 516	52 953	17 072
	2001	158 300	88 922	2 940	43 287	39 439	55 095	17 539
	2002	160 150	90 253	2 372	42 649	40 007	56 913	18 209
	2003	161 636	91 312	2 036	41 728	40 415	58 504	18 953
Lowest level tertiary education	2000	61 745	39 099	1 728	17 014	16 577	19 790	6 636
	2001	60 191	37 990	893	15 114	16 857	20 518	6 809
	2002	59 510	38 131	395	12 944	17 307	21 730	7 134
	2003	57 158	36 568	105	10 439	16 989	22 238	7 387
Lower –degree level tertiary education	2000	31 864	17 590	1 300	8 090	5 621	12 632	4 221
	2001	34 618	19 525	1 683	9 897	5 722	13 000	4 334
	2002	35 706	19 752	1 663	11 543	5 390	12 665	4 445
	2003	37 928	21 368	1 621	13 162	5 661	12 858	4 626
Higher degree level tertiary education	2000	54 820	27 755	408	17 013	14 608	17 380	5 411
	2001	56 758	29 002	364	17 494	15 083	18 294	5 525
	2002	57 961	29 832	314	17 409	15 455	19 073	5 710
	2003	59 333	30 701	308	17 406	15 862	19 830	5 927
Doctorate or equivalent level tertiary education	2000	6 485	2 271	2	818	1 710	3 151	804
	2001	6 733	2 405	-	802	1 777	3 283	871
	2002	6 973	2 538	-	753	1 855	3 445	920
	2003	7 217	2 675	2	721	1 903	3 578	1 013
Only primary education or lower secondary education	1985	198 057	117 312	32 921	22 475	31 507	61 821	49 333
	1990	181 225	105 560	29 437	19 973	26 990	57 507	47 318
	1995	171 416	137 553	29 330	20 137	20 614	54 933	46 402
	2000	160 217	88 637	31 677	17 299	17 786	48 621	44 834
	2001	158 584	87 059	32 119	16 975	17 574	47 564	44 352
	2002	156 054	85 106	32 412	16 302	17 281	46 177	43 882
	2003	154 148	83 481	32 908	15 945	17 166	44 696	43 433

¹Educational classification changed in 1998. The education level of the population is described in terms of comprehensive school (7 - 15 year olds), secondary level (16 - 18 year olds) and university level. Consequently, the time series shows only persons with a professionally qualifying education and persons with only an elementary education or education unknown.

Source: Statistics Finland, Register of Completed Education and Degrees.

19.

Schools in Helsinki 2001 – 2004

	Schools			
	2001	2002	2003	2004
All schools in Helsinki	188	189	190	190
City-owned schools	160	161	162	162
City's Finnish-language schools	133	133	134	134
Schools for 7 - 15 year olds and 16 -18 year olds	113	113	114	114
For 16 - 18 year olds	16	16	16	16
Secondary adult education	4	4	4	4
City's Swedish-language schools	27	28	28	28
For 7 - 15 year olds	23	23	23	23
For 16 -18 year olds	3	4	4	4
Secondary adult education	1	1	1	1
State schools	6	6	6	6
Schools for 7 - 15 year olds and 16 - 18 year olds	6	6	6	6
Private schools with which the city has an agreement	14	14	14	14
For 7 - 15 year olds and 16 - 18 year olds	14	14	14	14
Private schools	8	8	8	8
Schools for 7 - 15 year olds and 16 - 18 year olds	6	6	6	6
Secondary adult education	2	2	2	2

Source: City of Helsinki Education Department.

20.

University students in 2003 – 2004 and degrees taken in 2004

	Students				Degrees taken in 2004	
	New		Total		Higher and lower degrees	Higher degrees ²
	2003	2004	2003	2004		
Helsinki University	4 286	4 357	38 454	37 852	3 323	532
Helsinki University of Technology ¹	1 512	1 407	15 119	15 192	961	202
Helsinki School of Economics and Business Administration	503	473	4 323	4 237	488	24
Business Administration Swedish School of Economics and	391	359	2 368	2 425	236	22
Sibelius Academy	154	130	1 475	1 514	142	6
University of Industrial Arts	129	141	1 731	1 804	269	8
Theatre Academy	55	41	418	420	50	-
Academy of Fine Arts	24	28	240	227	30	-

¹Located in Espoo.

²Doctorates and licentiate.

Source: The KOTA Database of the Ministry of Education.

Culture and leisure

21.

Helsinki City Library 1985 – 2004

	1985	1990	1995	2000	2004
Number of premises	52	57	57	58	53
among which					
mobile libraries	4	4	2	2	2
libraries at hospitals etc.	17	19	16	17	12
Other premises	–	–	–	2	1
Books (incl. music) on 31 Dec.	1 974 337	2 056 314	2 015 577	1 806 255	1 827 926
in Finnish	¹ 1 508 002	¹ 1 554 826	² 1 561 413	1 404 709	1 404 709
in Swedish	316 768	324 333	234 928	182 275	182 275
in other languages	149 567	177 155	179 464	201 727	201 727
music scores	..	..	39 772	39 215	39 215
Sound recordings	33 308	81 897	137 719	161 141	195 138
Video tapes	–	1 249	19 805	29 404	45 287
Others	–	–	20 402	33 582	9 480
Newspaper and periodical subscriptions	1 010	5 711	5 692	5 949	5 318
Borrowers	168 133	191 950	228 391	243 819	235 175
per 1 000 inhabitants	347	390	435	421	421
Home service clients	–	260	351	302	390
Number of visits at the library	3 991 900	3 659 168	6 401 776	7 160 113	7 012 309
Virtual visits	–	–	–	15 000 000	4 508 099
Hours open	–	–	94 869	96 911	89 887
Total loans	6 016 677	5 959 644	8 794 637	9 150 598	10 232 092
per 1 000 inhabitants	12 399	12 101	16 607	–	183 028
per 1 000 borrowers	35 785	31 048	38 507	43 508	43 508
The Main Library	646 998	750 451	957 259	1 237 993	1 315 298
The other libraries	4 876 746	4 775 647	7 360 484	7 484 977	8 544 590
Libraries in hospitals etc.	209 264	220 447	167 044	129 405	74 475
Home service	..	26 754	50 178	52 817	⁴ 35 605
Mobile libraries	279 113	179 611	255 780	237 233	254 964
Distance loans	4 456	6 734	3 892	8 173	⁵ 7 160
Percentages among loans					
Books (incl. music)	³ 98,2	³ 93,0	77,6	73,9	72,6
Music scores	..	..	2,0	1,3	1,3
Sound recordings	1,4	5,8	10,8	14,7	15,2
Video, CD-rom, DVD	0,0	0,1	6,2	6,7	8,4
Others	0,4	1,1	3,4	4,7	3,8
Non-fiction books	25,6	30,6	36,5	39,3	39,6
Fiction books	74,4	69,4	63,5	60,7	60,4
Books for adults	66,6	68,2	–	71,5	72,0
Books for children	33,4	31,8	–	28,5	28,0
Books in Finnish	90,1	89,3	89,1	87,7	87,1
Books in Swedish	6,9	6,4	4,8	4,5	4,3
Books in other languages	3,0	4,3	6,1	7,8	8,6

¹Incl. music and the unregistered material in the Central Warehouse.

²Incl. the unregistered material in the Central Warehouse.

³Incl. music scores.

⁴From 2003 on, statistics on the loans of the library home service changed.

⁵From 02/2003 on, statistics on distance loans changed

Source: Helsinki City Library.

22.

Number of visitors at tourist attractions in Helsinki in 2000 – 2004

Tourist target	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Linnanmäki Amusement Park	1 055 532	1 049 747	1 010 461	1 104 578	1 337 591
Suomenlinna sea fortress	671 805	646 369	682 050	616 790	625 890
Korkeasaari zoo	557 697	505 800	566 574	469 059	547 087
Temppeliaukion church	495 120	516 574	542 075	548 840	557 920
Uspenskij Cathedral	450 400	451 600	451 700	477 700	478 000
Helsinki Music Festival	321 872	289 245	295 605	308 180	246 454
Kiasma Museum of Contemporary Arts	263 008	227 477	209 198	189 227	182 015
Ateneum Art Museum	249 967	143 390	244 631	168 580	311 884
Casino Ray	228 067	230 452	216 268	202 821	254 764
Helsinki Cathedral	216 917	255 407	277 066	329 334	256 775
Post Museum	169 475	188 118	172 502	28 234	44 542
Helsinki City Art Museum					
Tennis Palace	147 236	154 889	59 046	62 056	34 737
Senaatintori Snow Church	125 700	-	-	-	-
Linnanmäki Amusement Park's Museum	117 640	132 898	125 713	112 533	109 325
Helsinki City Winter Garden	114 317	107 568	107 492	81 817	83 566
The National Museum of Finland ¹	114 199	139 828	110 153	128 790	115 014
Helsinki Cathedral's crypt	95 504	66 701	44 561	48 549	45 500
Finnish Museum of Natural History	83 561	72 059	70 335	70 184	74 672
Desingmuseum ²	59 114	62 748	53 160	69 474	112 233
University of Helsinki Botanical Garden	58 226	40 100	51 130	51 200	62 688
Amos Andersson Art Museum	52 420	50 273	44 353	54 909	38 337
Seurasaaari Open-Air Museum	51 683	55 950	56 599	50 572	44 203

¹Closed in winter 2000.

²Up until 2001 Museum of Applied Arts.

Source: Tuomas Santasalo Ky: Matkailukohteiden kävijämäärät 2001. MEK E:41 2002. Finnish Tourist Board.

Labour market

23.

Jobs by industry in the urban regions of Helsinki, Tampere, Turku and Oulu, and in Finland as a whole in 2002

	Jobs	Industry (SIC 2002)						Public services (L-Q)	Daytime/ night-time population ratio
		Agriculture, forestry) (A-B)	Manufacturing, energy and water (C-E)	Construction (F)	Trade, hotel, restaurant (G-H)	Transport, communications (I)	Finance, services (J-K)		
		%							
Helsinki Metropolitan Area	573 911	0,2	11,3	4,6	19,3	9,5	22,4	31,7	117,3
Helsinki	373 381	0,1	9,3	4,3	16,2	9,3	24,0	35,8	134,3
Espoo	106 030	0,2	14,6	3,9	23,7	5,3	24,7	26,4	93,5
Vantaa - Vanda	91 670	0,5	15,9	7,0	26,8	14,5	13,6	20,6	97,6
Kauniainen	2 830	0,2	5,8	2,6	14,0	16,0	11,4	47,6	74,2
Rest of Helsinki Region	82 943	1,8	21,3	8,8	18,4	6,0	11,1	30,7	66,7
Hyvinkää	16 881	1,0	22,8	9,8	17,9	6,3	11,2	29,4	85,2
Järvenpää	12 093	0,2	23,2	7,5	19,0	4,0	11,2	32,8	65,6
Kerava	9 938	0,2	19,7	7,4	23,0	5,7	13,9	28,4	61,9
Kirkkonummi	10 017	1,5	17,4	5,7	23,5	4,6	10,9	34,4	64,4
Nurmijärvi	9 839	3,6	19,7	10,3	14,8	8,7	10,8	29,8	57,6
Sipoo	5 025	5,4	21,3	7,9	13,1	7,6	8,1	33,7	57,6
Tuusula	11 756	1,7	22,8	10,5	16,7	6,5	10,1	30,0	71,1
Vihti	7 394	4,1	21,4	10,3	16,3	4,8	11,6	28,9	61,0
Helsinki Region	656 854	0,4	12,6	5,1	19,2	9,0	21,0	31,5	107,1
Tampere	106 460	0,2	22,0	5,6	15,4	7,5	16,3	31,7	120,0
Tampere Region ²									
Turku	139 141	0,7	24,4	6,0	14,8	6,8	14,5	31,4	102,7
	92 785	0,5	17,8	5,7	15,1	9,2	16,1	34,6	123,6
Turku Region ³									
Oulu	133 014	1,3	20,5	6,7	15,2	8,0	14,6	32,2	101,5
	65 421	0,5	19,1	6,8	13,8	6,8	15,6	36,2	120,2
Oulu and surrounding municipalities ⁴	80 777	1,0	20,4	6,9	13,5	6,6	14,6	35,6	103,0
Finland as a whole	2 242 303	4,5	19,8	5,8	15,1	7,5	13,5	31,9	100,0

¹Incl. industry unknown.

²Tampere, Kangasala, Lempäälä, Nokia, Pirkkala ja Ylöjärvi.

³Turku, Naantali, Parainen, Raisio, Aura, Kaarina, Lieto, Masku, Nousiainen, Paimio, Piikkiö, Rusko ja Vahto.

⁴Oulu, Haukipudas, Kempele, Oulunsalo, Muhos ja Kiiminki

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment Statistics statistics and urban and regional indicators.

24.

Jobs in the broad information sector in Helsinki and their proportion of all such jobs in Finland on 31 Dec. 2002

	Jobs total	% on Finland as a whole
Information sector, comprehensive definition (NI 2002)	68 125	32,7
Manufacturing	5 112	11,7
30 Computers, calculators etc.	40	8,6
313 Electronic cables	3	0,2
32 Radio, TV and telecom equipment	4 559	13,0
332,333 Process management and gauging equipment	510	7,9
Services production	26 040	37,7
51432 Entertainment electronics wholesale	283	36,3
51840 Computer hardware and software wholesale	2 335	36,8
51862 Telecom equipment wholesale	814	26,8
642 Telecommunications	8 012	39,0
7133 Office equipment and computer rental	9	11,8
72 Data processing services	14 587	38,2
Content production (comprehensive definition)	36 973	38,6
221 Publishing	6 795	41,1
222 Graphic production	2 572	18,9
223 Reproduction of recordings	98	52,7
71401 Video and DVD rental	245	28,1
73 Research and development	5 010	32,8
7413 Market and opinion polls	1 014	45,3
7414 Business consultancies	3 914	46,3
744 Advertisement services	3 754	49,6
7485 Office and translation services	1 221	43,1
921 Film- och video production	1 244	60,5
922 Production of radio and TV broadcasts	5 188	71,9
923 Other services in arts&culture and entertainment	3 237	38,6
924 News agencies	320	79,4
925 Libraries, archives, museums etc.	2 361	23,5

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment Statistics.

25.

Economically active population¹ as a percentage of the total population by sex and age in 2002

	Helsinki	Espoo	Vantaa	Kauniainen	Tampere	Turku	Oulu	Finland as a whole
15-74 year olds	63,0	67,7	67,1	61,6	56,9	55,3	56,3	57,2
15-24	47,3	41,8	46,9	31,9	38,6	39,4	33,2	34,9
25-34	77,1	81,3	80,5	75,6	72,9	69,5	71,6	74,7
35-44	79,2	85,6	85,0	84,3	77,8	75,9	79,1	80,5
45-54	79,0	85,4	83,9	85,9	76,8	76,0	76,9	77,8
55-64	55,2	61,5	57,2	64,4	47,3	48,7	45,2	47,2
65-74	1,8	2,0	1,4	1,3	1,0	1,2	1,0	1,3
Men	62,9	68,2	67,6	63,8	59,1	56,2	57,6	58,5
15-24	42,9	37,9	43,9	28,5	36,0	36,9	30,4	33,7
25-34	78,7	84,9	84,3	81,3	77,4	71,7	76,3	79,0
35-44	78,7	87,3	85,5	89,2	79,1	76,1	79,9	81,7
45-54	75,5	84,1	82,2	87,6	75,4	73,4	75,2	76,2
55-64	54,0	62,7	57,0	65,9	49,2	48,7	43,6	47,8
65-74	2,2	2,5	1,9	1,9	1,4	1,8	1,7	1,7
Women	63,2	67,2	66,6	59,7	54,8	54,4	55,1	55,9
15-24	51,3	46,1	49,9	35,2	41,0	41,5	35,8	36,3
25-34	75,7	77,6	76,7	70,0	67,9	67,2	66,4	70,3
35-44	79,7	83,9	84,4	80,0	76,5	75,7	78,3	79,4
45-54	82,1	86,6	85,5	84,2	78,1	78,4	78,5	79,4
55-64	56,1	60,4	57,4	63,1	45,6	48,7	46,5	46,6
65-74	1,4	1,7	0,9	0,8	0,7	0,8	0,6	0,9

¹The proportion of employed members of the labour force among 15-74 year olds.

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment Statistics.

26.

Male and female rate of unemployment in 1997 – 2003

	Helsinki	Espoo	Vantaa	Kauniainen	Tampere	Turku	Oulu	Finland as a whole
Total								
1997	13,6	9,3	11,8	6,3	18,4	17,3	16,9	16,6
1998	11,0	7,5	9,6	5,3	16,2	16,8	16,7	14,9
1999	9,9	6,7	8,6	5,0	15,8	16,1	15,1	14,0
2000	8,3	5,9	7,2	4,2	14,0	13,9	13,7	12,5
2001	9,3	6,2	7,7	4,2	15,9	16,2	15,9	14,1
2002	9,8	6,6	8,2	4,4	15,8	15,0	15,4	13,5
2003	9,6	6,6	7,9	4,1	14,2	13,3	13,1	11,9
Men								
1997	15,7	10,0	12,9	6,4	18,1	18,4	17,9	16,9
1998	12,7	7,9	10,5	5,5	15,8	17,4	16,5	15,0
1999	11,3	7,1	9,3	5,2	14,9	16,8	14,9	14,0
2000	9,6	6,4	7,9	4,5	13,3	14,4	13,4	12,3
2001	11,2	7,0	8,6	4,9	15,7	17,5	16,5	14,5
2002	12,0	7,5	9,3	4,6	15,9	16,9	16,5	14,3
2003	11,5	7,5	8,9	4,3	14,4	15,1	13,6	12,6
Women								
1997	11,7	8,6	10,7	6,3	18,8	16,1	15,9	16,3
1998	9,4	7,1	8,8	5,1	16,6	16,2	16,9	14,9
1999	8,6	6,3	7,9	4,7	16,7	15,5	15,3	14,0
2000	7,1	5,4	6,5	3,9	14,7	13,4	14,1	12,7
2001	7,6	5,4	6,8	3,4	16,1	15,1	15,3	13,7
2002	7,8	5,6	7,1	4,3	15,7	13,2	14,3	12,6
2003	7,8	5,7	6,9	3,9	13,9	11,6	12,6	11,2

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment Statistics.

Industry, commerce and construction

27.

Number of enterprises, their personnel and turnover in various industries in Helsinki in 2003

Industry	Enterprises		Personnel		Turnover, million euros	
				%		%
Total	33 214	100	233 445	100	55 379	100
D Manufacturing	2 298	6,9	31 486	13,5	7 024	12,7
E Electricity, gas and water provision	47	0,1	455	0,2	2 560	4,6
F Construction	2 462	7,4	17 738	7,6	3 379	6,1
G Wholesale and retail trade, repairs	6 999	21,1	43 104	18,5	25 139	45,4
H Hotels, restaurants etc. Transport, storage and	1 316	4,0	11 629	5,0	1 012	1,8
I telecommunications	2 168	6,5	27 801	11,9	6 514	11,8
J Finance	1 003	3,0	17 221	7,4	15	0,0
K Real estate, renting and research services	10 916	32,9	61 590	26,4	7 897	14,3
L Public administration and national defence	23	0,1	2 383	1,0	-	-
M Education	382	1,2	1 973	0,8	150	0,3
N Health care, social services	2 465	7,4	5 424	2,3	427,0	0,8
O Other public and private services	3 065	9,2	12 523	5,4	1 254	2,3
X Unknown ¹	70	0,2	118	0,1	7	0,0

¹Data not published for reasons of confidentiality.

Source: Statistics Finland's Business Register.

28.

Building stock on 1 Jan. 2005: purpose of use and year of construction

	Buildings total	Year of construction								
		-1939	1940-1949	1950-1959	1960-1969	1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	2000	Un-known
All buildings	44 475	5 794	1 995	5 645	5 248	4 592	9 624	6 825	3 214	1 538
Residential buildings	31 169	3 887	1 539	4 430	3 901	3 458	7 042	4 277	2 200	435
among which										
blocks of flats	9 486	1 875	281	1 134	1 616	1 133	1 641	1 298	477	31
Leisure residential buildings	371	138	36	46	17	6	9	11	3	105
Other buildings, total	12 935	1 769	420	1 169	1 330	1 128	2 573	2 537	1 011	998
Buildings for shops, hotels, restaurants etc.	676	103	26	75	141	102	88	88	28	25
Buildings for nursing and care	572	120	13	46	79	95	106	73	31	9
Buildings for offices and administration	984	341	27	82	127	113	160	68	51	15
Buildings for meetings	499	149	17	49	51	59	60	47	31	36
Buildings for education	484	112	8	68	91	41	55	70	35	4
Industrial buildings	1 051	106	39	111	201	160	196	146	32	60
Other buildings	8 669	838	290	738	640	558	1 908	2 045	803	849

Source: Helsinki City Building Regulation Department

29.

New-built dwellings in various types of building in 1976 – 2004

	Type of building					State financed total	Built by the city total
	Total	Detached houses	Semi-detached and terraced houses	Blocks of flats ¹	Others ²		
Dwellings							
Annual average							
1976-80	3 959	271	595	3 054	38	2 312	1 491
1981-85	3 870	526	636	2 683	26	1 451	890
1986-90	4 202	672	525	2 973	31	1 753	1 405
1991-95	4 056	306	221	3 506	23	3 130	1 799
1996-00	3 474	309	252	2 902	11	2 455	965
Annually							
2001	4 457	350	323	3 774	10	1 536	800
2002	3 083	346	461	2 206	70	1 364	892
2003	3 541	375	256	2 903	7	1 884	1 458
2004	3 134	411	232	2 486	5	1 474	730
%							
1976-80	100	6,8	15,0	77,1	1,0	58,4	37,7
1981-85	100	13,6	16,4	69,3	0,7	37,5	23,0
1986-90	100	16,0	12,5	70,8	0,7	41,7	33,4
1991-95	100	7,6	5,5	86,4	0,6	77,2	44,4
1996-00	100	8,9	7,3	83,5	0,3	70,7	27,8
2001	100	7,9	7,2	84,7	0,2	34,5	17,9
2002	100	11,2	15,0	71,6	2,3	44,2	28,9
2003	100	10,6	7,2	82,0	0,2	53,2	41,2
2004	100	13,1	7,4	79,3	0,2	47,0	23,3
Total residential floor area, m²							
Annual average							
1976-80	260 270	30 513	56 352	171 080	2 324	133 035	87 165
1981-85	277 649	55 876	55 340	164 704	1 730	94 200	60 014
1986-90	286 347	65 886	43 365	175 241	1 854	104 607	80 945
1991-95	274 676	34 117	18 586	220 251	1 722	197 729	113 600
1996-00	239 558	35 362	22 846	180 721	630	154 018	61 962
Annually							
2001	310 294	40 717	28 355	240 423	799	101 096	52 110
2002	227 095	40 594	40 531	142 702	3 268	83 913	63 627
2003	253 657	46 765	23 489	182 660	743	121 062	96 877
2004	220 658	50 459	20 827	149 030	342	88 161	50 182
%							
1976-80	100	11,7	21,7	65,7	0,9	51,1	33,5
1981-85	100	20,1	19,9	59,3	0,6	33,9	21,6
1986-90	100	23,0	15,1	61,2	0,6	36,5	28,3
1991-95	100	12,4	6,8	80,2	0,6	72,0	41,4
1996-00	100	14,8	9,5	75,4	0,3	64,3	25,9
2001	100	13,1	9,1	77,5	0,3	32,6	16,8
2002	100	17,9	17,8	62,8	1,4	37,0	28,0
2003	100	18,4	9,3	72,0	0,3	47,7	38,2
2004	100	22,9	9,4	67,5	0,2	40,0	22,7

¹Incl. dwellings in dormitories etc.

²Other than residential buildings.

Source: Helsinki City Building Regulation Department.

30.

Hotels and equivalent: rooms, beds and registrations in 1995 – 2004

	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Hotels and equivalent on 1 Jan.	52	59	60	62	63	61
among which hotels	41	44	45	45	46	44
Rooms	6 327	7 316	7 583	7 757	7 922	7 558
Beds	11 027	14 049	14 604	14 990	15 323	14 782
Helsinki's proportion of the capacity of hotels and equivalent in Finland, % ¹	8	9	10	10	10	10
of the hotel capacity, % ¹	12	13	13	13	13	12
Passengers arrived	1 106 840	1 423 190	1 410 906	1 377 419	1 381 602	1 408 246
Hotel capacity						
Rooms	5 881	6 948	7 108	6 998	7 136	6 831
Beds	10 695	13 048	13 416	13 272	13 610	13 186
Capacity use, %						
rooms	60	68	67	65	64	66
Overnight stays, total	1 779 720	2 381 541	2 371 954	2 303 008	2 297 226	2 291 848
among which foreign nationals, %	62,7	60,0	61,1	61,9	60,9	61,7

¹On the basis of the number of beds.

Source: Statistics Finland's Statistics on Transport and Tourism.

Income and consumption

31.

Average income subject to municipal taxation by sex and age of income-recipients in 1998 – 2002

	Age, years								Total	By the rate	Women's
	-16	17-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-		in 2002	salaries to men's salaries, per cent
euro											
Total											
1999	2 125	3 748	10 478	21 284	28 356	31 381	27 819	19 806	22 946	24 919	67,4
2000	2 078	4 277	11 610	23 394	31 250	34 068	30 584	21 271	24 994	26 269	65,3
2001	1 415	4 159	11 515	23 637	30 301	33 307	30 705	20 686	24 550	25 164	67,6
2002	1 162	4 081	11 312	23 673	30 426	34 216	31 995	21 242	24 893	25 117	69,0
2003	1 512	5 809	12 870	25 158	31 418	35 079	32 874	22 643	25 679	25 679	69,7
Men											
1999	2 029	3 916	11 276	24 505	33 803	38 423	35 247	26 699	27 922	30 323	
2000	1 981	4 407	12 753	27 357	38 302	41 845	38 571	29 151	30 821	32 393	
2001	1 306	4 118	12 303	27 473	36 047	40 442	38 733	27 572	29 806	30 551	
2002	1 081	3 917	11 792	26 920	35 508	40 974	40 532	28 887	29 927	30 196	
2003	1 276	5 095	13 745	28 580	36 350	41 893	41 889	30 701	30 722	30 722	
Women											
1999	2 227	3 581	9 804	18 189	23 046	25 327	21 742	16 283	18 811	20 429	
2000	2 182	4 153	10 648	19 572	24 354	27 353	24 058	17 197	20 137	21 164	
2001	1 531	4 197	10 858	19 927	24 651	27 129	24 174	17 051	20 146	20 650	
2002	1 249	4 237	10 912	20 508	25 433	28 299	25 026	17 153	20 647	20 834	
2003	1 763	6 415	12 136	21 790	26 573	29 154	25 563	18 370	21 426	21 426	

Source: Statistics Finland's Statistics on Income and Assets.

Justice and public safety

32.

Offences registered in the Helsinki police district in 1999 – 2004

	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Offences against the penal code	91 686	91 144	84 717	83 709	80 283	82 003
% ²	18,0	17,2	16,4	16,1	14,9	15,2
Crime against property	63 092	64 700	58 853	58 063	55 356	55 131
Crime against life and health	5 103	5 047	5 035	5 222	5 121	5 483
Sexual offences	143	178	172	232	222	220
Offences against justice, authorities and public order	1 873	2 053	2 267	2 212	2 153	2 419
Traffic offences ¹	16 293	14 081	13 439	12 932	12 361	13 588
drunk driving	1 875	1 905	2 008	2 026	2 232	2 673
Illegal drug offences	2 666	2 521	2 663	2 516	2 670	2 592
Other offences against the penal code	2 516	2 564	2 288	2 532	2 400	2 570
Other offences	11 837	14 692	14 580	15 529	17 868	19 274
% ²	5,1	6,3	6,3	7,1	8,0	7,8
Offences against the alcohol legislation	266	286	316	215	170	160
Traffic offences	-	-	-	-	-	-
Offences against other laws and decrees	11 571	14 406	14 264	15 314	17 698	19 114
light traffic offences, offences against certain social laws on road transport	8 862	11 542	11 379	12 463	14 536	14 950
Total	103 523	105 836	99 297	99 238	98 151	101 277
% ²	14,0	13,9	13,3	13,4	12,9	12,9

¹ Due to changed legislation, some traffic offences are, ever since 1999, included in offences against criminal law or other laws and decrees. The information content has also been changed so that data on assault and battery and on homicide now include the scene of the crime, too.

² Among the figure for the whole country.

Source: Helsinki Policy Authority and Statistics Finland, Justice, Yearbook of Justice Statistics.

Elections

33.

Municipal elections in 1980 – 2004

People entitled to vote (voters), proportion of voters having voted, and rejected ballot papers

	1980	1984	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004
Entitled to vote	383 201	389 548	397 930	399 932	429 586	452 271	459 428
percentage of all those entitled to vote in Finland	10,9	10,6	10,6	10,5	10,9	11,3	11,2
Polling	276 167	258 083	251 850	265 431	248 290	230 336	261 771
% ¹	72,1	66,3	63,3	66,4	57,8	50,9	57,0
in Finland as a whole, % ¹	78,1	74,0	70,5	70,9	61,3	55,8	58,6
Rejected ballot papers	1 255	1 674	2 154	3 772	3 989	1 289	1 864
% ²	0,5	0,6	0,9	1,4	1,6	0,6	0,7
in Finland as a whole, % ²	0,5	0,6	0,8	1,2	1,7	0,8	0,7

¹Among those entitled to vote.

²Among ballot papers used.

Source: Statistics Finland, XXIX, Municipal Elections, and Helsinki City Urban Facts' polling statistics.

34.

Parliamentary elections 1991 – 2003

People entitled to vote (voters), proportion of voters having voted, and rejected ballot papers

	1991 ¹	1991 ²	1995 ¹	1995 ²	1999 ¹	1999 ²	2003 ¹	2003 ²
Entitled to vote	398 896	41 709	402 764	37 330	427 635	37 499	438 624	38 470
People entitled to vote as a percentage of all those entitled to vote in Finland	10,4	18,2	10,4	18,1	10,8	18,4	10,4	18,7
men	174 241	15 870	177 864	13 443	191 694	13 291	198 096	13 593
women	224 655	25 839	224 900	23 887	235 941	24 208	240 528	24 877
Polling	281 435	2 520	292 970	2 651	300 801	3 163	324 114	4 033
% ³	70,6	6,0	72,7	7,1	70,3	8,4	73,9	10,5
in Finland as a whole, % ³	72,1	5,6	71,9	6,1	68,3	6,4	69,7	8,8
men	118 368	1 009	125 800	988	130 810	1 223	141 758	1 481
% ³	67,9	6,4	70,7	7,3	68,2	9,2	71,6	10,9
women	163 067	1 511	167 170	1 663	169 991	1 940	182 356	2 552
% ³	72,6	5,8	74,3	7,0	72,0	8,0	75,8	10,3
Rejected ballot papers	7 818	37	2 236	42	3 252	..	2 719	..
% ⁴	2,8	1,5	0,8	1,6	1,1	..	0,8	..
in Finland as a whole, % ⁴	1,9	1,1	0,8	1,0	1,1	..	0,9	..

¹Only people recorded for census purposes in

²Finnish citizens not recorded for census purposes in Finland who were or had been recorded in the Finnish population registers.

³Among those entitled to vote.

⁴Among ballot papers used.

Source: Statistics Finland, OSF XXIX, Parliamentary Elections, and Helsinki City Urban Facts' polling statistics.