



**CITY OF HELSINKI URBAN FACTS**

# **STATISTICAL YEARBOOK OF THE CITY OF HELSINKI 2008**



**PHOTO: CITY OF HELSINKI IMAGE BANK / MIKA ROKKA**

**FURTHER INFORMATION**

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## City of Helsinki

### **STATISTICAL YEARBOOK 2008**

The Statistical Yearbook of the City of Helsinki, published since 1905 mainly in Finnish and Swedish, has traditions as a collection of up-to-date statistics. It contains extensive time series, and aims at continuity and comparability of information. With its over 300 tables the yearbook is a comprehensive annual statistical description of various phenomena concerning Helsinki and its inhabitants. Some tables present comparative statistics on the Metropolitan Area, the entire Helsinki Region, the largest Finnish cities and the whole country.

The yearbook also has an international section containing data on the Scandinavian capitals and major city regions and on the capitals of the Baltic countries Tallinn (Estonia), Riga (Latvia) and Vilnius (Lithuania), as well as the Russian metropolis St. Petersburg.

The English version of the yearbook is a sample of tables describing Helsinki in a nutshell.

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#### Tables in English

**Facts about Helsinki:**

<http://www.hel2.fi/tietokeskus/eng/publications.html>

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# AREA AND ENVIRONMENT

## 1. Area and population density of Helsinki and its major districts in 2008

	Area km <sup>2</sup> total		Inhabitants per km <sup>2</sup> land area
		of which land area	
1. Southern Major District	122,3	18,1	5 376
2. Western Major District	37,2	31,0	3 214
3. Central Major District	18,9	15,8	4 761
4. Northern Major District	23,4	23,3	1 751
5. North-Eastern Major District	38,1	36,7	2 464
6. South-Eastern Major District	390,7	26,2	1 760
7. Eastern Major District	55,6	35,7	2 847
<b>The whole city</b>	<b>686,2</b>	<b>186,8</b>	<b>3 044</b>

Source: Helsinki Database and the Surveying Section of Helsinki City Real Estate Department.

# POPULATION

## 2. Population by age and sex on 1 Jan. 1980 - 2008

	Total	Age							
		0 - 6	7 - 15	16 - 17	18 - 29	30 - 44	45 - 64	65 - 74	75 -
<b>The whole population</b>									
1980	483 675	35 924	47 794	11 695	97 978	116 230	106 477	43 791	23 782
1985	483 364	36 120	40 436	11 193	96 289	123 889	106 678	39 883	28 876
1990	490 872	36 716	41 422	8 153	97 514	127 357	109 160	38 129	32 421
1995	515 765	41 931	42 882	9 511	96 291	127 243	125 692	39 472	32 743
2000	551 123	41 253	47 661	10 549	103 567	135 979	138 078	39 406	34 630
2005	559 046	37 199	49 545	10 666	108 291	129 838	146 508	40 509	36 490
2006	560 905	36 884	48 746	11 164	108 617	129 166	148 466	40 519	37 343
2007	564 521	36 854	47 839	11 419	110 154	129 261	149 016	42 048	37 930
2008	568 531	36 922	46 854	11 647	111 833	129 251	151 343	42 179	38 502
<b>%</b>									
1980	100	7,4	9,9	2,4	20,3	24,0	22,0	9,1	4,9
1985	100	7,5	8,4	2,3	19,9	25,6	22,1	8,3	6,0
1990	100	7,5	8,4	1,7	19,9	25,9	22,2	7,8	6,6
1995	100	8,1	8,3	1,8	18,7	24,7	24,4	7,7	6,3
2000	100	7,5	8,6	1,9	18,8	24,7	25,1	7,2	6,3
2005	100	6,7	8,9	1,9	19,4	23,2	26,2	7,2	6,5
2006	100	6,6	8,7	2,0	19,4	23,0	26,5	7,2	6,7
2007	100	6,5	8,5	2,0	19,5	22,9	26,4	7,4	6,7
2008	100	6,5	8,2	2,1	19,7	22,7	26,6	7,4	6,8
<b>Men</b>									
1980	215 061	18 432	24 252	5 870	45 538	55 574	45 653	14 287	5 451
1985	216 013	18 498	20 586	5 664	45 648	58 701	47 066	13 052	6 798
1990	221 139	18 701	21 117	4 172	45 873	60 809	49 659	12 928	7 880
1995	235 787	21 431	21 971	4 725	45 612	61 739	57 714	14 539	8 056
2000	254 967	21 050	24 318	5 298	49 197	67 244	63 139	15 690	9 031
2005	260 573	18 996	25 285	5 302	51 373	64 884	67 621	16 667	10 445
2006	261 627	18 675	24 873	5 639	51 405	64 786	68 595	16 749	10 905
2007	263 343	18 715	24 399	5 791	51 689	65 058	68 979	17 425	11 287
2008	265 728	18 891	23 859	5 829	52 519	65 311	70 128	17 572	11 619
<b>Women</b>									
1980	268 614	17 492	23 542	5 825	52 440	60 656	60 824	29 504	18 331
1985	267 351	17 622	19 850	5 529	50 641	65 188	59 612	26 831	22 078
1990	269 733	18 015	20 305	3 981	51 641	66 548	59 501	25 201	24 541
1995	279 978	20 500	20 911	4 786	50 679	65 504	67 978	24 933	24 687
2000	296 156	20 203	23 343	5 251	54 370	68 735	74 939	23 716	25 599
2005	298 473	18 203	24 260	5 364	56 918	64 954	78 887	23 842	26 045
2006	299 278	18 209	23 873	5 525	57 212	64 380	79 871	23 770	26 438
2007	301 178	18 139	23 440	5 628	58 465	64 203	80 037	24 623	26 643
2008	302 803	18 031	22 995	5 818	59 314	63 940	81 215	24 607	26 883

Source: Census register 1980, Helsinki's Population Data System 1985-94, Statistics Finland 1995-.

### 3. Population by citizenship on 1 Jan 2003/04-2007/08

	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08
<b>The whole population</b>	<b>559 330</b>	<b>559 046</b>	<b>560 905</b>	<b>564 521</b>	<b>568 531</b>
Citizenship					
Finnish	529 695	529 860	530 135	531 325	532 248
Other	29 635	29 186	30 770	33 196	36 283
% of the whole population	5,3	5,2	5,5	5,9	6,8
Europe	17 759	16 911	17 541	18 694	20 406
EU countries	10 178	9 754	10 407	11 545	12 943
Swedish	1 176	1 210	1 219	1 209	1 219
Danish	195	176	175	167	168
Estonia	4 753	4 583	4 867	5 343	5 962
Other countries having become EU member states in 2004	526	644	744	1 059	1 277
Rest of Northern and Western Europe	304	292	291	296	325
Norway and Iceland 201	186	183	181	188	195
Rest of Europe	7 277	6 865	6 843	6 853	7 138
Russia	5 548	5 227	5 240	5 424	5 633
Africa	4 144	4 348	4 612	4 852	5 174
North America	959	920	949	1 025	1 088
Latin America and Karibbean	521	539	601	690	793
South-East and East Asia	2 351	2 363	2 571	2 922	3 308
Central and Western Asia	3 235	3 487	3 866	4 359	4 833
Australia and Oceania	188	179	188	213	232
No citizenship or citizenship unknown	478	439	442	441	449

Source: Statistics Finland.

#### 4. Families with or without children, and singles in Helsinki 1975 - 2008<sup>1</sup>, and in the Helsinki Region, Tampere, Turku, Oulu and the whole country in 2008

total	People belonging to families							Singles
	Total	% <sup>2</sup>	Families				Children on average	
			Total	Average	Families with size	Families with children <sup>3</sup>		
	Families with children under 18							
						Total	Children on average	
<b>Helsinki</b>								
1975	340 796	68,7	114 980	3,0	80 324	60 411	1,6	155 396
1980	329 973	68,3	113 952	2,9	78 841	59 451	1,5	152 833
1985	320 339	66,0	111 720	2,9	76 372	54 381	1,6	165 228
1990	345 105	71,1	126 659	2,7	71 162	53 128	1,6	140 121
1995	352 316	68,3	129 765	2,7	71 479	56 336	1,6	149 876
2000	366 540	66,5	135 387	2,7	72 467	57 282	1,7	163 463
2005	368 008	65,8	137 641	2,7	69 906	55 540	1,7	173 151
2006	367 452	65,5	137 776	2,7	69 194	55 208	1,7	175 729
2007	367 822	65,2	138 151	2,7	68 772	54 990	1,7	179 516
2008	369 361	65,0	139 005	2,7	68 630	54 787	1,8	181 834
<b>2008</b>								
Espoo	189 502	79,6	65 415	2,9	37 389	31 036	1,8	48 545
Vantaa	151 669	78,8	53 671	2,8	29 788	24 555	1,8	40 853
Kauniainen	7 034	82,6	2 297	3,1	1 360	1 053	2,0	1 477
Helsinki								
Region (14)	962 605	73,8	343 437	2,8	185 186	151 379	1,8	340 974
Tampere	143 909	69,2	54 320	2,6	25 204	20 534	1,7	63 957
Turku	116 381	66,4	44 551	2,6	20 148	16 606	1,7	58 905
Oulu	95 829	72,8	34 508	2,8	17 396	14 478	1,8	35 756
<b>Finland as a whole</b>	<b>4 045 561</b>	<b>76,3</b>	<b>1 437 709</b>	<b>2,8</b>	<b>751 783</b>	<b>591 528</b>	<b>1,8</b>	<b>1 254 923</b>

<sup>1</sup>At year-end 1975-1990 and by the turn of the year 1994/95-2007/08.

<sup>2</sup>Among the whole population.

<sup>3</sup>Regardless of the children's age.

Source: Housing and Industry Survey, censuses, Helsinki's Population Database and Statistics Finland.

## 5. Dwellings by type of building in 1970 - 2007

	Dwellings total <sup>1</sup>	Type of house				
		1-2 family and terraced houses			Tall houses or other residential b:s	Other buildings
		Total	1-2 family houses	Terraced houses		
<b>Helsinki</b>						
1970	189 734	18 634	15 444	3 190	167 430	3 060
1980	221 341	22 540	14 621	7 919	194 547	4 254
1990	259 033	32 833	19 346	13 487	220 376	5 746
2000	296 013	37 664	21 472	16 192	253 315	5 034
2005	313 695	40 850	23 211	17 639	268 212	4 633
2006	317 745	41 400	23 519	17 881	272 117	4 228
2007	320 410	41 826	23 743	18 083	274 484	4 100
	<b>%</b>					
1970	100,0	9,8	8,1	1,7	88,2	1,6
1980	100,0	10,2	6,6	3,6	87,9	1,9
1990	100,0	12,7	7,5	5,2	85,1	2,2
2000	100,0	12,7	7,3	5,5	85,6	1,7
2005	100,0	13,0	7,4	5,6	85,5	1,5
2006	100,0	13,0	7,4	5,6	85,6	1,3
2007	100,0	13,1	7,4	5,6	85,7	1,3
2007						
Rest of Helsinki Metropolitan Area	100,0	40,7	26,3	14,4	58,3	1,0
Helsinki Region (14)	100,0	31,9	21,2	10,7	67,0	1,2
Tampere	100,0	25,2	14,7	10,6	72,2	2,6
Turku	100,0	25,8	12,7	13,0	72,3	2,0
Oulu	100,0	36,6	21,2	15,4	61,6	1,8
<b>Finland as a whole</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>53,9</b>	<b>40,1</b>	<b>13,8</b>	<b>44,1</b>	<b>2,0</b>

<sup>1</sup>Including dwellings whose type of house is unknown.

Source: Censuses and Statistics Finland's Area Data Base.

## 6. Indicators of housing standard in 1980-2007

	1980	1990	2000 <sup>4</sup>	2005 <sup>4</sup>	2006 <sup>4</sup>	2007 <sup>4</sup>
<b>Average size of dwellings</b>						
Rooms per dwelling, kitchen incl.	2,83	3,0	3,0	3,0	3,1	3,1
Floor area per dwelling, m <sup>2</sup>	57,8	60,3	62,3	63,0	63,1	63,2
<b>Housing density</b>						
Persons per room, kitchen incl.	0,76	0,66	0,63	0,60	0,60	60,0
Persons per room, kitchen excl.	..	0,84	0,79	0,76	0,75	0,75
Floor area per person, m <sup>2</sup>	26,9	30,7	32,6	34,0	34,1	34,2
Persons per dwelling	2,17	2,00	1,91	1,85	1,85	1,85
<b>Crowded housing</b>						
Norm 4 <sup>1</sup>						
Dwelling households, % <sup>2</sup>	..	16,2	12,4	9,8	9,7	9,7
Persons, % <sup>3</sup>	..	27,6	23,3	19,2	19,0	19,1
<b>Inhabitants in inadequately equipped dwellings</b>						
Persons living in inadequately equipped dwellings percentage <sup>5</sup>	..	14 397	13 005	13 118	18 419	18 360
Persons living in very indadequately equipped dwellings percentage <sup>5</sup>	..	3,0	2,4	2,4	3,4	3,4
Persons living in very indadequately equipped dwellings percentage <sup>5</sup>	..	8 229	10 044	595		
	..	1,7	1,9	0,1		

<sup>1</sup>Norm 4: more than 1 person per room, when the kitchen is reckoned as a room.

<sup>2</sup>Proportion of dwelling households.

<sup>3</sup>Proportion of housed population.

<sup>4</sup>Data only on inhabited dwellings.

<sup>5</sup>Since 2006, inadequately equipped and very inadequately equipped have been merged.

Source: Censuses, Statistics Finland's statistics on housing stock and housing conditions.

## 7. Average rent per square metre for central-heated rented dwellings: Helsinki 2000-2007, the rest of Helsinki Metropolitan Area, Tampere, Turku and Finland in 2007

Average rent per square meter, euro										
	Helsinki					Espoo	Vantaa	Tampere	Turku	Finland as a whole
	2000	2002	2004	2006	2007	2007				
<b>All dwellings</b>	<b>8,86</b>	<b>9,81</b>	<b>10,15</b>	<b>10,38</b>	<b>10,69</b>	<b>10,05</b>	<b>9,63</b>	<b>9,26</b>	<b>9,00</b>	<b>8,72</b>
Number of rooms										
1	12,13	12,96	12,74	12,69	13,53	11,50	11,42	11,05	11,18	10,37
2	9,86	9,73	10,24	10,49	10,57	10,25	9,79	9,22	9,11	8,77
3	8,44	8,53	9,04	9,31	9,58	9,64	9,12	8,40	7,88	8,07
4-	7,92									
<b>Market-financed</b>	<b>10,24</b>	<b>11,36</b>	<b>11,54</b>	<b>11,82</b>	<b>12,01</b>	<b>10,90</b>	<b>10,58</b>	<b>9,79</b>	<b>9,57</b>	<b>9,35</b>
Number of rooms										
1	13,30	14,25	13,88	13,79	14,65	12,72	12,48	11,58	11,74	11,48
2	11,07	11,17	11,40	11,73	11,58	11,16	10,57	9,56	9,48	9,30
3	9,77	9,60	10,15	10,47	10,58	10,31	9,97	8,83	8,28	8,38
4-	8,85									
<b>State financed</b>	<b>7,22</b>	<b>7,73</b>	<b>8,21</b>	<b>8,50</b>	<b>8,88</b>	<b>8,98</b>	<b>8,77</b>	<b>8,36</b>	<b>7,90</b>	<b>7,96</b>
Number of rooms										
1	7,50	8,14	8,54	8,71	9,40	9,26	9,73	9,40	9,24	8,36
2	7,75	7,95	8,44	8,66	9,01	9,16	9,03	8,59	8,22	8,09
3	7,23	7,47	8,02	8,36	8,71	8,83	8,46	7,91	7,35	7,75
4-	7,03									
<b>New rental contracts</b>										
<b>Market-financed</b>	<b>11,79</b>	<b>12,62</b>	<b>13,04</b>	<b>13,71</b>	<b>13,80</b>	<b>11,22</b>	<b>11,23</b>	<b>10,77</b>	<b>10,59</b>	<b>10,17</b>
Number of rooms										
1	15,49	15,91	15,73	17,02	16,81	12,91	12,60	12,63	12,38	12,39
2	12,31	11,89	12,62	12,73	13,28	11,67	11,50	10,57	10,44	9,99
3	10,70	11,14	10,70	11,51	11,19	10,21	10,34	9,22	8,99	8,85
4-	9,97									

Note: From 2002 on, the kitchen is no longer reckoned as a room. The category 3 rooms includes dwellings with at least 3 rooms.

Source: Statistics Finland, Rent statistics.

## TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

### 8. Motor vehicles registered in Helsinki on 31 Dec. 1980-2007

	1980	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007
Cars	114 796	171 044	157 544	186 452	204 589	211 631
among which in professional use	1 331	1 441	1 214	1 080	1 051	1 077
Lorries	5 306	4 519	3 429	5 100	5 893	6 282
Vans	10 419	18 071	14 974	16 957	19 557	20 651
Buses	1 266	1 060	930	1 626	1 458	1 647
Special cars	755	1 629	1 388	998	643	561
<b>Cars total</b>	<b>132 542</b>	<b>196 323</b>	<b>178 265</b>	<b>211 133</b>	<b>232 140</b>	<b>240 772</b>
per 1 000 inhabitants	275	399	340	380	414	423
among which cars	238	347	300	336	365	372
Motor cycles	3 216	5 134	5 534	7 650	11 224	12 696
<b>Motor vehicles total</b>	<b>135 758</b>	<b>201 457</b>	<b>183 799</b>	<b>218 783</b>	<b>243 364</b>	<b>253 468</b>

Source: Statistics Finland, Transport and Tourism, Motor Vehicles.

### 9. Road traffic accidents reported to the police in 1980-2007

	1980	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007
<b>Road traffic accidents</b>						
among which						
Having caused personal injury	772	835	812	703	552	524
death	25	30	7	14	9	11
injury	747	805	805	689	543	513
<b>Victims</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>657</b>
Victims per 1 000 inhabitants	2	1,9	1,9	1,5	1,3	1,2
Deceased	26	31	7	16	9	11
Injured	948	923	987	867	721	646

Source: City of Helsinki City Planning Department, Traffic Planning Section.

## 10. Municipally-run public transport in Helsinki in 1990-2007

	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007
<b>Helsinki City Transport Department</b>					
Vehicles used, total <sup>1</sup>	494	449	424	183	174
Trams	90	88	91	93	84
Buses	332	295	261	-	-
Metro wagons	72	66	72	90	90
Line kilometres, 1 000	35 030	32 512	33 471	18 429	18 673
Trams	5 077	5 197	5 133	5 251	5 146
Buses	21 009	18 756	16 659	-	-
Metro	8 944	8 559	11 679	13 178	13 527
Trips, 1 000	154 800	161 150	-	-	-
Trams	48 610	51 640	56 650	55 550	52 748
Buses <sup>2</sup>	70 780	70 730	-	-	-
Metro	35 410	38 780	51 930	56 040	56 230
Trips on average per service day	424 110	441 507	-	-	-
Trams	133 178	141 479	155 205	154 306	146 522
Buses	193 918	193 781	-	-	-
Metro	97 014	106 247	142 273	155 667	156 194
<b>Private companies working for the city<sup>3</sup></b>					
Vehicles used <sup>1</sup>	261	215	257	476	476
Line kilometres, 1 000	15 293	14 718	17 343	31 050	31 166
Trips <sup>2</sup> , 1 000	35 930	32 410	-	79 380	79 209
Trips on average per service day	98 438	88 795	-	220 500	220 025

Note: Since January 2005, all local bus traffic within Helsinki has been outsourced, and Helsinki Public Transport HKL has no buses anymore. A new method for counting passengers was also introduced. Earlier counts were based on samples, but since 2005, counts have been based on travel cards.

<sup>1</sup>Vehicles and wagons in use on average during peak rush hours in December.

<sup>2</sup>Since 1999, the number of passengers on the buses has not been specified in terms of bus company.

<sup>3</sup>Includes all the information on bus traffic (2005–).

Source: Helsinki City Transport Department.

# HEALTH CARE

## 11. Open care arranged by Helsinki City's Health Department<sup>1</sup> in 1995-2007

	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007
<b>Health care total, visits</b>	<b>206 627</b>	<b>3 503 811</b>	<b>4 284 835</b>	<b>4 451 681</b>	<b>4 563 263</b>
<b>Phone calls made by physicians to patients</b>	<b>139 235</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>226 699</b>	<b>224 465</b>	<b>224 563</b>
<b>Days of family care and housing rehabilitation</b>	<b>98 649</b>	<b>108 954</b>	<b>86 236</b>	<b>81 340</b>	<b>77 502</b>
<b>Basic health care</b>					
<b>Visits</b>	<b>2 379 269</b>	<b>2 643 998</b>	<b>3 464 270</b>	<b>3 610 239</b>	<b>3 673 237</b>
At physicians' surgeries	536 073	607 040	484 304	464 120	458 453
At public health nurses' surgeries	385 437	443 654	469 578	449 394	452 517
At centralised 24-h health centre services	68 491	111 065	115 814	115 924	119 676
Adults	44 257	86 184	89 961	91 394	96 175
Children	24 234	24 881	25 853	24 530	23 501
Home care	377 397	507 564	1 457 720	1 613 783	1 700 073
School and student health care	224 312	206 189	210 887	206 366	206 018
School health care	198 260	..	183 052	178 394	176 216
Student health care	26 052	..	27 835	27 972	29 802
Occupational health service	16 008	14 386	11 845	11 669	11 289
Health counselling	265 864	247 570	228 483	229 812	235 566
Maternal counselling	109 730	100 618	99 628	99 939	103 225
Child counselling	143 598	132 177	117 457	118 080	121 310
Family planning counselling	12 536	14 775	11 398	11 793	11 031
Other activities	109 168	79 943	63 620	63 197	61 382
Dental care	363 010	373 030	417 392	451 367	423 949
Daytime medical care	33 509	27 840	4 627	4 607	4 314
<b>Phone calls made by physicians to patients</b>	<b>139 235</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>226 699</b>	<b>224 465</b>	<b>224 563</b>
<b>Special medical care, total</b>					
<b>Visits</b>	<b>827 358</b>	<b>859 813</b>	<b>820 565</b>	<b>841 442</b>	<b>877 055</b>
Outpatient department	808 025	845 290	805 467	826 556	862 816
Daytime medical care	19 333	14 523	15 098	14 886	14 239
<b>Days of family care and housing rehabilitation</b>	<b>98 649</b>	<b>108 954</b>	<b>86 236</b>	<b>81 340</b>	<b>77 502</b>
<b>Somatic special medical care, visits</b>	<b>657 911</b>	<b>627 331</b>	<b>579 203</b>	<b>603 680</b>	<b>616 674</b>
Outpatient department	657 290	627 331	579 203	603 680	616 674
Daytime medical care	621	–	–	–	–
<b>Psychiatric special medical care, visits</b>	<b>169 447</b>	<b>232 482</b>	<b>241 362</b>	<b>237 762</b>	<b>260 381</b>
Outpatient department	150 735	217 959	226 264	222 876	246 142
Daytime medical care	18 712	14 523	15 098	14 886	14 239
Days of family care and housing rehabilitation	98 649	108 954	86 236	81 340	77 502

<sup>1</sup> Including purchased services.

Source: Helsinki City's Health Department.

## 12. Daily patient average at the hospitals<sup>1</sup> in 1990-2007

	1990	1995	2000	2005	2007
<b>Patients altogether</b>					
<b>Aggregate daily patient average</b>	<b>5 733</b>	<b>5 305</b>	<b>4 176</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>3 351</b>
At wards for basic medical care	2 791	3 245	2 705	2 146	2 084
At wards for special medical care	2 942	2 060	1 471	1 315	1 267
At wards for somatic special medical care	1 937	1 252	868	781	725
At wards for psychiatric special medical care	1 005	808	603	534	542
<b>In the city's own hospitals</b>					
<b>Daily average number of patients in the city's own hospitals</b>	<b>4 755</b>	<b>4 480</b>	<b>2 936</b>	<b>2 353</b>	<b>2 299</b>
At wards for basic medical care	2 595	3 134	2 648	2 059	2 028
At wards for special medical care	2 160	1 346	288	278	271
At wards for somatic special medical care	1 259	657	-	-	-
At wards for psychiatric special medical care	901	689	288	278	271
<b>Hospitals selling their services to the city</b>					
<b>Daily average number of Helsinki patients in medical care purchased by the city</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>1 052</b>
Basic health care	196	111	57	58	56
Special medical care, total	782	714	1 183	1 034	996
Somatic special medical care	678	595	868	759	725
Psychiatric special medical care	104	119	315	275	271

<sup>1</sup>Including the city's own hospitals and hospitals selling their services to the city.

Source: Helsinki City's Health Department

## SOCIAL WELFARE

### 13. Municipal nurseries on 31 Dec. 1980-2007

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007
<b>Nurseries total</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>271</b>
<b>Children looked after on 31 Dec.</b>	<b>12 959</b>	<b>15 432</b>	<b>19 061</b>	<b>16 651</b>	<b>16 883</b>	<b>17 234</b>
under 3-year-olds	2 364	2 739	2 994	2 977	3 142	3 359
as a percentage of 0-2-year-olds	14,7	15,6	17,2	17,7	18,5	19,7
3-6-year-olds	9 545	11 374	15 376	13 607	13 692	13 841
as a percentage of 3-6-year-olds	47,4	58,5	67,3	67,9	69,0	69,7
7-year-olds	1 050	1 319	691	67	49	34
as a percentage of 7-8-year-olds	12,3	13,5	5,9	0,7	0,5	0,4
<b>Days of presence</b>	<b>2 173 439</b>	<b>2 757 616</b>	<b>3 613 067</b>	<b>2 971 631</b>	<b>3 027 101</b>	<b>3 064 874</b>

Source: Helsinki City Social Service Department.

### 14. Private nurseries on 31 Dec. 1980-2007

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007
<b>Nurseries total</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>96</b>
<b>Nursery places total</b>	<b>1 591</b>	<b>1 973</b>	<b>3 120</b>	<b>2 768</b>	<b>2 627</b>	<b>2 600</b>
Nurseries selling their services						
to the city	36	52	52	42	40	39
Places total	1 081	1 361	1 348	1 117	1 051	1 044
Other private nurseries	21	46	64	58	54	57
Places total	510	1 158	1 772	1 651	1 576	1 556

<sup>1</sup>Including children whose home municipality is Helsinki.

Source: Helsinki City Social Service Department.

## 15. Welfare for minors in 1980-2007

	1980	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007
<b>Child welfare clients during the year</b>	<b>6 673</b>	<b>5 227</b>	<b>7 278</b>	<b>7 734</b>	<b>7 754</b>	<b>7 725</b>
Among whom						
Children and adolescents in open care	4 828	4 364	6 276	6 969	7 004	6 911
Children and adolescents placed in care outside their homes	2 191	1 829	2 326	2 431	2 527	2 538
% <sup>1</sup>	2,0	1,8	2,0	2,1	2,2	2,6
Children in family care 31.12.	1 082	649	642	677	681	683
Children in institutional care 31.12.	599	567	780	875	947	931
<b>Children placed in private homes on 31.12.</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>40</b>
<b>Children taken into custody</b>	<b>1 682</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>1 603</b>	<b>1 909</b>	<b>1 967</b>	<b>2 046</b>
% <sup>2</sup>	1,8	1,4	1,6	2,0	2,0	2,1
Among which urgent cases	..	144	222	329	324	305

<sup>1</sup>Among 0-20-year-olds.

<sup>2</sup>Among 0-17-year-olds.

Source: Helsinki City Social Service Department.

## 16. Old-age homes in 1980-2007

	1980 <sup>1</sup>	1990	2000	2005	2006	2007
<b>Municipal</b>						
Care places <sup>2</sup> , 31.12.	2 394	811	1 051	1 027	1 046	1 083
% <sup>3</sup>	35,0	12,0	14,0	13,2	13,0	13,0
Clients <sup>4</sup>	5 643	1 308	1 834	1 981	2 270	2 389
Care days	816 218	269 762	390 423	368 545	370 967	384 182
Occupancy rate, %	93,0	92,0	101,5	98,0	97,0	97,0
<b>Private</b>						
Care places, 31.12.	2 470	61 548	1 342	1 325	1 292	1 319
% <sup>3</sup>	36,0	22,0	18,0	17,0	16,0	16,0
Care days	..	495 180	495 175	468 993	465 882	469 112

<sup>1</sup>Since 1980s, some of the nursing homes and old-age homes as well as the Koskela Hospital have ranged under the Health Committee.

<sup>2</sup>Excluding places at daytime wards.

<sup>3</sup>Per 1 000 people over 65 years of age.

<sup>4</sup>One and the same person can be recorded only once a year.

<sup>5</sup>Some of the institutional care places have been transferred to the housing service.

Source: Helsinki City Social Service Department

## 17. Income security<sup>1</sup> in 1980-2007

	1980	1990	1995	2000	2007
<b>Households having received the income benefit<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>16 935</b>	<b>25 885</b>	<b>55 060</b>	<b>39 257</b>	<b>34 467</b>
<b>By type of family</b>					
Single	8 417	12 204	24 041	17 337	26 458
men	8 298	12 001	22 765	16 533	16 055
women	119	203	1 276	804	10 403
Single parents	6 810	9 684	21 329	15 337	4 052
men with children	5 152	6 826	16 745	11 479	302
women with children	1 658	2 858	4 584	3 858	3 750
Married and unmarried couples	1 708	3 997	9 690	6 583	3 957
without children	526	1 864	4 960	3 649	1 774
with children to support	1 182	2 133	4 730	2 934	2 183
<b>Persons having received the income benefit<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>23 720</b>	<b>38 159</b>	<b>82 107</b>	<b>59 123</b>	<b>50 123</b>
percentage of the entire population	4,9	7,8	15,6	10,6	8,8

<sup>1</sup>Up until 31 Dec.1983 social welfare benefit.

<sup>2</sup>Single person or family, whereby the members of the same family are reckoned as one household. Family members over 18 years of age are reckoned as households of their own.

<sup>3</sup>Income benefit recipients, including family members.

Source: Helsinki City Social Service Department.

# EDUCATION

## 18. Population 15 years of age and over by educational level and age on 31 Dec. 1985-2006<sup>1</sup>

	Total	among which women	Age 15-24	25-34	35-44	45-64	65-
<b>15-year olds and older, total</b>							
1990	418 438	233 640	60 240	91 859	83 635	112 030	70 674
1995	443 033	284 393	62 229	99 803	80 108	128 148	72 745
2000	471 692	257 019	71 689	99 083	86 249	140 105	74 566
2005	480 875	259 982	72 357	96 816	85 374	148 466	77 862
2006	485 559	262 400	73 755	98 768	84 042	149 016	79 978
<b>People having at least an upper secondary, total</b>							
1990	237 213	128 080	30 803	71 886	56 645	54 523	23 356
1995	271 617	146 840	32 899	79 666	59 494	73 215	26 343
2000	311 475	168 382	40 012	81 784	68 463	91 484	29 732
2005	329 298	178 804	38 280	80 685	68 768	106 473	35 092
2006	334 798	182 126	38 815	82 308	67 705	108 593	37 377
<b>Upper secondary, total</b>							
2000	156 561	81 667	36 574	38 849	29 947	38 531	12 660
2006	165 849	85 850	36 871	40 384	28 091	45 261	15 242
<b>Tertiary education, total</b>							
2000	154 914	86 715	3 438	42 935	38 516	52 953	17 072
2006	168 949	96 276	1 944	41 924	39 614	63 332	22 135
Lowest level tertiary education							
2000	61 745	39 099	1 728	17 014	16 577	19 790	6 636
2006	51 937	33 103	37	4 967	14 507	23 849	8 577
Lower -degree level tertiary education							
2000	31 864	17 590	1 300	8 090	5 621	12 632	4 221
2006	44 886	26 121	1 604	18 017	6 768	13 157	5 340
Higher-degree level tertiary education							
2000	54 820	27 755	408	17 013	14 608	17 380	5 411
2006	64 182	33 949	303	18 214	16 348	22 400	6 917
Doctorate or equivalent level tertiary education							
2000	6 485	2 271	2	818	1 710	3 151	804
2006	7 944	3 103	0	726	1 991	3 926	1 301
<b>Only primary education or lower secondary education</b>							
1990	181 225	105 560	29 437	19 973	26 990	57 507	47 318
1995	171 416	137 553	29 330	20 137	20 614	54 933	46 402
2000	160 217	88 637	31 677	17 299	17 786	48 621	44 834
2005	151 577	81 178	34 077	16 131	16 606	41 993	42 770
2006	150 761	80 274	34 940	16 460	16 337	40 423	42 601

<sup>1</sup>Educational classification changed in 1998. The education level of the population is described in terms of comprehensive school (7-15 year olds), secondary level (16-18 year olds) and university level. Consequently, the time series shows only persons with a professionally qualifying education and persons with only an elementary education or education unknown.

Source: Statistics Finland, Register of Completed Education and Degrees.

## 19. Schools in 2003-2007

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>All schools in Helsinki</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>181</b>
<b>City-owned schools</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>153</b>
<b>City's Finnish-language schools</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>126</b>
Schools for 7-15 year olds and 16-18 year olds	114	114	112	109	109
For 16-18 year olds	16	16	14	14	14
Secondary adult education	4	4	3	3	3
<b>City's Swedish-language schools</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>27</b>
For 7-15 year olds	23	23	23	22	22
For 16-18 year olds	4	4	4	4	4
Secondary adult education	1	1	1	1	1
<b>State schools</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>
Schools for 7-15 year olds and 16-18 year olds	6	6	6	6	6
<b>Private schools with which the city has an agreement</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>14</b>
For 7-15 year olds and 16-18 year olds	14	14	14	14	14
<b>Private schools</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>
Schools for 7-15 year olds and 16-18 year olds	6	6	6	6	6
Secondary adult education	2	2	2	2	2

Source: Helsinki City Educational Department.

## 20. University students in 2006-2007 and degrees taken in 2007

	Students				Degrees taken in 2007	
	New		Total		Higher and lower degrees	Higher degrees <sup>2</sup>
	2006	2007	2006	2007		
Helsinki University	3 777	3 610	38 806	38 365	4 240	587
Helsinki University of Technology <sup>1</sup>	1 395	1 415	14 550	14 535	1 066	229
Helsinki School of Economics and Business Administration	565	498	4 326	4 274	614	33
Swedish School of Economics and Business Administration	364	367	2 447	2 465	233	11
Sibelius Academy	166	165	1 478	1 475	223	6
University of Industrial Arts	247	271	1 874	1 900	311	8
Theatre Academy	61	46	437	425	89	1
Academy of Fine Arts	44	43	252	272	47	0

<sup>1</sup>Located in Espoo

<sup>2</sup>Doctorates and licentiates

Source: The KOTA Database of the Ministry of Education.

# CULTURE AND LEISURE

## 21. Helsinki City Library 1990-2007

	1990	1995	2000	2005	2006	2007
<b>Number of premises, among which</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>
mobile libraries	4	2	2	2	2	2
libraries at hospitals etc.	19	16	17	11	11	11
<b>Other premises</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Books (incl. music) on 31 Dec.</b>	<b>2 056 314</b>	<b>2 015 577</b>	<b>1 806 255</b>	<b>1 712 109</b>	<b>1 680 891</b>	<b>1 656 836</b>
in Finnish	<sup>1</sup> 1 554 826	<sup>2</sup> 1 561 413	1 389 859	1 318 287	1 290 605	1 273 746
in Swedish	324 333	234 928	191 128	167 312	162 959	157 357
in other languages	177 155	179 464	188 158	190 669	191 619	191 416
music scores	..	39 772	37 110	35 841	35 708	34 317
<b>Sound recordings</b>	<b>81 897</b>	<b>137 719</b>	<b>161 141</b>	<b>196 479</b>	<b>203 152</b>	<b>208 985</b>
<b>Video tapes</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>19 805</b>	<b>29 404</b>	<b>44 451</b>	<b>42 500</b>	<b>40 782</b>
<b>Others</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>20 402</b>	<b>33 582</b>	<b>9 289</b>	<b>9 456</b>	<b>9 224</b>
<b>Newspaper and periodical subscriptions</b>	<b>5 711</b>	<b>5 692</b>	<b>5 949</b>	<b>5 204</b>	<b>5 179</b>	<b>5 219</b>
<b>Borrowers</b>	<b>191 950</b>	<b>228 391</b>	<b>243 819</b>	<b>229 931</b>	<b>221 021</b>	<b>207 032</b>
per 1 000 inhabitants	390	435	443	410	392	364
<b>Home service clients</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>468</b>
<b>Number of visits at the library</b>	<b>3 659 168</b>	<b>6 401 776</b>	<b>7 160 113</b>	<b>6 604 849</b>	<b>6 331 038</b>	<b>6 388 564</b>
<b>Virtual visits</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>15 000 000</b>	<b>5 012 505</b>	<b>6 155 749</b>	<b>6 435 666</b>
<b>Hours open</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>94 869</b>	<b>96 911</b>	<b>87 863</b>	<b>92 207</b>	<b>89 345</b>
<b>Total loans</b>	<b>5 959 644</b>	<b>8 794 637</b>	<b>9 150 598</b>	<b>10 073 766</b>	<b>9 606 329</b>	<b>9 604 770</b>
per 1 000 inhabitants, %	12,1	16,8	16,6	18,0	17,0	16,9
per 1 000 borrowers, %	31,0	38,5	37,7	43,8	43,5	46,4
The Main Library	750 451	957 259	1 237 993	864 490	431 433	777 704
The other libraries	4 775 647	7 360 484	7 484 977	8 865 415	8 848 141	9 601 730
Libraries in hospitals etc.	220 447	167 044	129 405	65 470	61 010	61 328
Home service	26 754	50 178	52 817	<sup>4</sup> 36 491	<sup>4</sup> 34 958	<sup>4</sup> 38 406
Mobile libraries	179 611	255 780	237 233	241 900	228 842	220 632
Distance loans	6 734	3 892	8 173	<sup>5</sup> 7 833	<sup>5</sup> 7 105	<sup>5</sup> 5 348
<b>Percentages among loans</b>						
Books (incl. music)	<sup>3</sup> 93,0	77,6	73,9	71,9	70,5	70,7
Music scores	..	2,0	1,3	1,4	1,5	1,5
Sound recordings	5,8	10,8	14,7	16,0	17,3	17,1
Video, CD-rom, DVD	0,1	6,2	6,7	8,4	8,2	8,4
Others	1,1	3,4	4,7	3,8	4,0	3,8
Non-fiction books	30,6	36,5	39,3	39,0	37,6	37,7
Fiction books	69,4	63,5	60,7	61,0	62,5	62,3
Books for adults	68,2	–	71,5	71,9	70,8	70,9
Books for children	31,8	–	28,5	28,1	29,2	29,2
Books in Finnish	89,3	89,1	87,7	86,9	87,4	87,1
Books in Swedish	6,4	4,8	4,5	4,1	4,0	3,8
Books in other languages	4,3	6,1	7,8	9,0	8,6	9,1

<sup>1</sup>Including music and the unregistered material in the Central Warehouse.

<sup>2</sup>Including the unregistered material in the Central Warehouse.

<sup>3</sup>Including music scores.

<sup>4</sup>In 2003, statistics on the loans of the library home service changed.

<sup>5</sup>In 2003, statistics on distance loans changed from 02/2003 on.

Source: Helsinki City Library.

## 22. Number of visitors at tourist attractions in 2000-2007

Tourist target	2000	2005	2006	2007
Linnanmäki Amusement Park	1 055 532	1 197 768	1 347 000	1 200 000
Suomenlinna sea fortress	671 805	632 000	678 000	690 000
Korkeasaari zoo	557 697	483 202	521 671	510 963
Temppeli aukion church	495 120	568 440	579 570	558 990
Uspenski Cathedral	450 400	500 500	516 500	530 800
Helsinki Music Festival	321 872	254 454	258 145	307 357
Kiasma Museum of Contemporary Arts	263 008	176 709	234 213	183 305
Ateneum Art Museum	249 967	207 011	142 382	147 098
Casino Ray	228 067	274 843	295 612	321 648
Helsinki Cathedral	216 917	333 853	352 453	278 116
Post Museum	169 475	37 405	37 257	47 770
Helsinki City Art Museum, Tennis Palace	147 236	81 549	102 850	140 557
Senaatintori Snow Church	125 700	-	-	-
Linnanmäki Amusement Park's Museum	117 640	100 125	29 051	68 558
Helsinki City Winter Garden	114 317	85 141	84 037	75 000
The National Museum of Finland <sup>1</sup>	114 199	117 219	97 603	109 245
Helsinki Cathedral's crypt	95 504	65 425	33 642	42 000
Finnish Museum of Natural History	83 561	53 419	<sup>3</sup> -	<sup>3</sup> -
Designmuseum <sup>2</sup>	59 114	121 305	136 122	104 758
University of Helsinki Botanical Garden	58 226	74 172	74 800	77 900
Amos Andersson Art Museum	52 420	42 799	73 502	41 119
Seurasaaari Open-Air Museum	51 683	40 385	59 241	49 296

<sup>1</sup>Closed in winter 2000.

<sup>2</sup>Up until 2001 Museum of Applied Arts.

<sup>3</sup>Closed.

Source: Tuomas Santasalo Ky: Matkailukohteiden kävijämäärät 2001. MEK E:41 2002. Finnish Tourist Board.

# LABOUR MARKET

## 23. Jobs by industry in the urban regions of Helsinki, Tampere, Turku and Oulu, and in Finland as a whole in 2005

	Jobs total <sup>1</sup>	Industry (SIC 2002)						Daytime/ night-time populaion ratio	
		Agriculture, forestry (A-B)	Manu- factu- ring, energy, water provision (C-E)	Con- struc- tion (F)	Trade, hotel, restau- rant (G-H)	Transport commu- nication (I)	Finance, Public services services (J-K) (L-Q)		
		%							
<b>Helsinki</b>									
<b>Metropolitan Area</b>	<b>579 821</b>	<b>0,2</b>	<b>10,7</b>	<b>4,9</b>	<b>19,6</b>	<b>9,0</b>	<b>23,1</b>	<b>31,7</b>	<b>118,6</b>
Helsinki	374 344	0,1	8,8	4,6	16,4	8,6	25,0	35,7	136,6
Espoo	108 510	0,2	14,5	4,4	23,8	4,9	24,7	26,3	93,0
Vantaa - Vanda	94 589	0,4	14,2	6,6	27,3	15,7	13,8	21,3	100,0
Kauniainen	2 378	0,6	5,3	2,5	13,8	2,5	16,7	56,9	65,5
<b>Rest of Helsinki</b>									
<b>Region</b>	<b>90 828</b>	<b>2,0</b>	<b>18,8</b>	<b>9,6</b>	<b>18,2</b>	<b>6,0</b>	<b>12,4</b>	<b>31,6</b>	<b>65,5</b>
Hyvinkää	17 089	0,8	19,6	9,5	19,1	5,8	12,5	31,7	85,5
Järvenpää	11 826	0,1	20,0	7,8	19,4	4,0	13,8	33,3	63,3
Kerava	10 714	0,2	19,8	7,6	23,7	4,7	14,2	28,6	66,1
Kirkkonummi	10 204	1,4	14,8	7,2	22,1	4,7	13,0	35,1	61,7
Nurmijärvi	4 953	6,9	14,5	10,7	14,7	8,7	10,1	32,8	59,1
Mäntsälä	10 502	3,0	20,3	9,9	14,1	8,5	11,3	31,4	57,9
Pornainen	851	11,2	2,2	20,6	9,5	8,9	10,0	34,8	39,1
Sipoo	5 057	4,3	19,7	9,2	12,0	6,9	11,0	34,5	56,6
Tuusula	12 092	1,6	19,1	12,5	17,8	7,0	10,9	29,9	71,3
Vihti	7 540	3,8	20,3	11,4	15,5	5,3	13,0	28,6	60,0
<b>Helsinki Region</b>	<b>670 649</b>	<b>0,4</b>	<b>11,8</b>	<b>5,5</b>	<b>19,4</b>	<b>8,6</b>	<b>21,6</b>	<b>31,7</b>	<b>106,9</b>
Tampere	111 269	0,2	20,6	5,6	15,4	6,9	17,6	32,8	121,2
Tampere Region <sup>2</sup>	148 494	0,8	23,1	6,3	14,8	6,4	15,5	32,1	102,1
Turku	93 558	0,4	15,5	6,4	14,8	8,8	16,8	36,5	122,7
Turku Region <sup>3</sup>	135 180	1,2	18,4	7,3	15,3	7,8	15,4	33,6	100,8
Oulu	68 374	0,5	17,4	7,2	14,0	6,6	17,0	36,4	122,0
Oulu Region <sup>4</sup>	88 232	1,6	18,3	7,4	13,5	6,4	15,5	36,1	100,5
<b>Finland as a whole</b>	<b>2 265 211</b>	<b>4,1</b>	<b>18,8</b>	<b>6,2</b>	<b>15,3</b>	<b>7,4</b>	<b>14,4</b>	<b>32,6</b>	<b>100,0</b>

<sup>1</sup>Including industry unknown.

<sup>2</sup>Tampere, Kangasala, Lempäälä, Nokia, Pirkkala, Vesilahti and Ylöjärvi.

<sup>3</sup>Turku, Aura, Kaarina, Lieto, Masku, Naantali, Nousiainen, Paimio, Parainen, Piikkiö, Raisio, Rusko and Vahto.

<sup>4</sup>Oulu, Hailuoto, Haukipudas, Kempele, Kiiminki, Liminka, Lumijoki, Muhos, Oulunsalo and Tyrnävä.

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment Statistics, and urban and regional indicators.

## 24. Jobs in the broad information sector in Helsinki and their proportion of all such jobs in Finland on 31 Dec. 2005

	Jobs total	% on Finland as a whole
<b>Information sector, comprehensive definition (NI 2002)</b>	<b>68 285</b>	<b>32,4</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b>	<b>5 029</b>	<b>11,3</b>
30 Computers, calculators etc.	19	4,1
313 Electronic cables	1	0,1
32 Radio, TV and telecom equipment	4 162	11,8
332, 333 Process management and gauging equipment	847	12,2
<b>Services production</b>	<b>25 323</b>	<b>36,9</b>
51432 Entertainment electronics wholesale	284	32,6
51840 Computer hardware and software wholesale	1 942	31,4
51862 Telecom equipment wholesale	624	22,2
642 Telecommunications	6 561	37,3
7133 Office equipment and computer rental	6	6,8
72 Data processing services	16 190	38,7
<b>Content production (comprehensive definition)</b>	<b>37 649</b>	<b>38,9</b>
221 Publishing	7 109	43,1
222 Graphic production	2 387	18,9
223 Reproduction of recordings	102	55,7
71401 Video and DVD rental	178	17,6
73 Research and development	5 687	36,0
7413 Market and opinion polls	681	31,9
7414 Business consultancies	4 513	45,5
744 Advertisement services	3 996	52,2
7485 Office and translation services	1 109	36,8
921 Film- och video production	1 122	57,0
922 Production of radio and TV broadcasts	4 699	72,3
923 Other services in arts&culture and entertainment	3 343	37,2
924 News agencies	282	62,7
925 Libraries, archives, museums etc.	2 441	24,3

Source: Helsinki Region Statistics (database).

## 25. Economically active population<sup>1</sup> as a percentage of the total population by sex and age in 2006

	Helsinki	Espoo	Vantaa	Kauniainen	Tampere	Turku	Oulu	Finland as a whole
<b>15-74 year olds</b>	<b>62,5</b>	<b>66,9</b>	<b>66,1</b>	<b>60,4</b>	<b>58,6</b>	<b>57,1</b>	<b>57,1</b>	<b>58,3</b>
15-24	44,0	38,2	41,5	24,8	41,2	41,3	32,8	34,4
25-34	77,5	81,2	82,1	75,2	74,9	72,4	71,0	76,7
35-44	78,8	85,8	85,2	87,2	79,2	76,7	80,0	82,0
45-54	78,9	86,1	84,6	87,8	79,2	77,2	79,1	79,9
55-64	59,0	64,6	61,2	65,6	52,3	54,3	52,6	53,1
65-74	3,4	3,7	2,9	6,4	2,2	2,6	1,8	2,3
<b>Men</b>	<b>62,2</b>	<b>67,3</b>	<b>67,1</b>	<b>61,1</b>	<b>60,2</b>	<b>58,0</b>	<b>58,3</b>	<b>59,6</b>
15-24	39,1	34,8	39,6	21,0	37,8	38,5	30,0	33,5
25-34	78,6	84,4	85,7	76,2	78,2	74,8	74,0	80,8
35-44	78,4	87,5	85,7	90,0	80,5	77,1	81,3	83,5
45-54	75,7	84,9	83,3	87,6	78,1	75,5	77,9	78,8
55-64	56,8	64,9	60,9	68,6	53,1	53,7	53,1	53,2
65-74	4,2	4,5	4,0	7,7	3,4	3,7	2,4	3,0
<b>Women</b>	<b>62,8</b>	<b>66,5</b>	<b>65,2</b>	<b>59,7</b>	<b>57,9</b>	<b>56,3</b>	<b>55,9</b>	<b>56,9</b>
15-24	48,4	41,8	43,4	29,1	36,1	43,8	35,4	35,4
25-34	76,3	78,0	78,4	74,0	88,4	69,9	67,6	72,3
35-44	79,3	84,1	84,7	84,9	83,1	76,3	78,7	80,3
45-54	81,6	87,2	85,8	88,0	73,7	78,8	80,3	81,0
55-64	60,9	64,3	61,5	62,9	46,9	54,7	52,2	53,0
65-74	2,8	3,0	2,1	5,3	2,5	1,8	1,3	1,7

<sup>1</sup>The proportion of employed members of the labour force among 15-74 year olds.

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment Statistics.

## 26. Male and female rate of unemployment in 1997-2006

	Helsinki	Espoo	Vantaa	Kauniainen	Tampere	Turku	Oulu	Finland as a whole
<b>Total</b>								
1997	13,6	9,3	11,8	6,3	18,4	17,3	16,9	16,6
1998	11,0	7,5	9,6	5,3	16,2	16,8	16,7	14,9
1999	9,9	6,7	8,6	5,0	15,8	16,1	15,1	14,0
2000	8,3	5,9	7,2	4,2	14,0	13,9	13,7	12,5
2001	8,5	5,8	7,1	4,0	13,7	14,0	13,7	12,3
2002	8,9	6,2	7,6	4,2	13,7	13,0	13,4	11,9
2003	9,6	6,6	7,9	4,1	14,2	13,3	13,1	11,9
2004	9,5	6,5	8,2	4,4	13,3	13,1	12,9	11,7
2005	9,1	6,1	7,9	4,3	12,5	11,4	13,2	11,1
2006	8,0	5,5	7,1	3,6	10,9	10,2	11,8	9,7
<b>Men</b>								
1997	15,7	10,0	12,9	6,4	18,1	18,4	17,9	16,9
1998	12,7	7,9	10,5	5,5	15,8	17,4	16,5	15,0
1999	11,3	7,1	9,3	5,2	14,9	16,8	14,9	14,0
2000	9,6	6,4	7,9	4,5	13,3	14,4	13,4	12,3
2001	10,1	6,6	7,9	4,7	13,6	14,9	14,2	12,6
2002	10,7	7,0	8,5	4,4	13,7	14,5	14,2	12,5
2003	11,5	7,5	8,9	4,3	14,4	15,1	13,6	12,6
2004	11,4	7,3	9,0	4,4	13,5	14,5	13,6	12,2
2005	10,9	6,9	8,7	5,0	12,5	12,2	13,8	11,4
2006	9,4	6,0	7,8	4,2	10,9	10,8	12,3	9,9
<b>Women</b>								
1997	11,7	8,6	10,7	6,3	18,8	16,1	15,9	16,3
1998	9,4	7,1	8,8	5,1	16,6	16,2	16,9	14,9
1999	8,6	6,3	7,9	4,7	16,7	15,5	15,3	14,0
2000	7,1	5,4	6,5	3,9	14,7	13,4	14,1	12,7
2001	7,1	5,1	6,4	3,3	13,9	13,1	13,3	12,0
2002	7,3	5,3	6,6	4,1	13,6	11,7	12,5	11,2
2003	7,8	5,7	6,9	3,9	13,9	11,6	12,6	11,2
2004	7,8	5,8	7,3	4,3	13,1	11,8	12,2	11,2
2005	7,6	5,4	7,0	3,6	12,5	10,7	12,5	10,8
2006	6,6	5,0	6,4	2,9	10,9	9,6	11,3	9,6

Source: Statistics Finland, Employment Statistics.

# INDUSTRY, COMMERCE AND CONSTRUCTION

## 27. Number of enterprises, their personnel and turnover in various industries in 2006

		Enterprises		Personnel		Turnover total <sup>1</sup> , million euros	
			%		%		%
<b>Total</b>		<b>35 413</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>237 878</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>61 352</b>	<b>100,0</b>
D	Manufacturing	2 208	6,2	30 026	12,6	8 498	13,9
E	Electricity, gas and water provision	37	0,1	453	0,2	1 943	3,2
F	Construction	2 682	7,6	18 489	7,8	3 800	6,2
G	Wholesale and retail trade, repairs	6 571	18,6	42 349	17,8	27 520	44,9
H	Hotels, restaurants etc.	1 383	3,9	12 072	5,1	1 174	1,9
I	Transport, storage and telecommunications	2 219	6,3	26 554	11,2	6 750	11,0
J	Finance	1 185	3,3	18 201	7,7	17	0,0
K	Real estate, renting and research services	12 363	34,9	65 905	27,7	9 532	15,5
L	Public administration and national defence	22	0,1	2 430	1,0	-	-
M	Education	412	1,2	2 156	0,9	160	0,3
N	Health care, social services	2 820	8,0	6 552	2,8	529	0,9
O	Other public and private services	3 420	9,7	12 540	5,3	1 420	2,3
X	Other	91	0,3	151	0,1	7	0,0

<sup>1</sup>The sum of sector turnovers differs from the 'Turnover total' due to rounding off.

Source: Statistics Finland's Business Register.

## 28. Building stock on 31 Dec. 2007: purpose of use and year of construction

	Buildings total	Year of construction								
		-1939	1940 - 1949	1950 - 1959	1960 - 1969	1970 - 1979	1980 - 1989	1990 - 1999	2000 -	Unknown
<b>All buildings</b>	<b>45 379</b>	<b>5 703</b>	<b>1 947</b>	<b>5 531</b>	<b>5 159</b>	<b>4 555</b>	<b>9 592</b>	<b>6 802</b>	<b>4 620</b>	<b>1 470</b>
Residential buildings	32 030	3 850	1 516	4 379	3 874	3 459	7 042	4 278	3 215	417
among which blocks of flats	9 669	1 883	281	1 135	1 619	1 131	1 642	1 298	651	29
Leisure residential buildings	361	135	35	42	16	6	9	11	7	100
Other buildings, total	13 349	1 853	431	1 152	1 285	1 096	2 550	2 524	1 405	1 053
Office buildings	3 233	509	61	223	407	383	629	662	266	93
Buildings for public services	1 728	415	50	160	252	199	222	198	128	104
Industrial buildings	1 013	96	30	104	193	153	190	145	46	56
Warehouses	838	122	22	56	92	145	119	110	80	92
Other buildings	6 176	576	233	567	325	210	1 381	1 398	878	608

Source: Helsinki City Building Regulation Department.

## 29. New-built dwellings in various types of building in 1981-2007

	Type of building					State financed total	Built by the city total
	Total	Detached houses	Semi-detached and terraced houses	Blocks of flats <sup>1</sup>	Others <sup>2</sup>		
<b>Dwellings</b>	<b>Annual average</b>						
1981-85	3 870	526	636	2 683	26	1 451	890
1986-90	4 202	672	525	2 973	31	1 753	1 405
1991-95	4 056	306	221	3 506	23	3 130	1 799
1996-00	3 474	309	252	2 902	11	2 455	965
2001-05	3 383	370	292	2 674	46	1 384	879
	<b>Annually</b>						
2003	3 541	375	256	2 903	7	1 884	1 458
2004	3 134	411	232	2 486	5	1 474	730
2005	2 698	366	190	2 003	139	660	513
2006	2 289	278	134	1 876	1	574	306
2007	2 881	259	233	2 386	4	899	748
	<b>%</b>						
1981-85	100,0	13,6	16,4	69,3	0,7	37,5	23,0
1986-90	100,0	16,0	12,5	70,8	0,7	41,7	33,4
1991-95	100,0	7,6	5,5	86,4	0,6	77,2	44,4
1996-00	100,0	8,9	7,3	83,5	0,3	70,7	27,8
2001-05	100,0	10,9	8,6	79,1	1,4	40,9	26,0
2003	100,0	10,6	7,2	82,0	0,2	53,2	41,2
2004	100,0	13,1	7,4	79,3	0,2	47,0	23,3
2005	100,0	13,6	7,0	74,2	5,2	24,5	19,0
2006	100,0	12,1	5,9	82,0	0,0	25,1	13,4
2007	100,0	9,0	8,1	82,8	0,1	31,2	26,0
<b>Total residential floor area, m<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Annual average</b>						
1981-85	277 649	55 876	55 340	164 704	1 730	94 200	60 014
1986-90	286 347	65 886	43 365	175 241	1 854	104 607	80 945
1991-95	274 676	34 117	18 586	220 251	1 722	197 729	113 600
1996-00	239 558	35 362	22 846	180 721	630	154 018	61 962
2001-05	242 382	45 065	26 197	168 516	2 604	85 763	59 141
	<b>Annually</b>						
2003	253 657	46 765	23 489	182 660	743	121 062	96 877
2004	220 658	50 459	20 827	149 030	342	88 161	50 182
2005	200 208	46 791	17 784	127 767	7 866	34 585	32 909
2006	163 433	35 330	12 904	115 157	42	29 731	21 663
2007	215 458	31 429	23 739	159 852	438	48 581	51 573
	<b>%</b>						
1981-85	100,0	20,1	19,9	59,3	0,6	33,9	21,6
1986-90	100,0	23,0	15,1	61,2	0,6	36,5	28,3
1991-95	100,0	12,4	6,8	80,2	0,6	72,0	41,4
1996-00	100,0	14,8	9,5	75,4	0,3	64,3	25,9
2001-05	100,0	18,6	10,8	69,5	1,1	35,4	24,4
2003	100,0	18,4	9,3	72,0	0,3	47,7	38,2
2004	100,0	22,9	9,4	67,5	0,2	40,0	22,7
2005	100,0	23,4	8,9	63,8	3,9	17,3	16,4
2006	100,0	21,6	7,9	70,5	0,0	18,2	13,3
2007	100,0	14,6	11,0	74,2	0,2	22,5	23,9

<sup>1</sup>Including dwellings in dormitories etc.

<sup>2</sup>Other than residential buildings.

Source: Helsinki City Building Regulation Department.

### 30. Hotels and equivalent: rooms, beds and registrations in 2004-2007

	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Hotels and equivalent on 1 Jan.</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>61</b>
among which hotels	44	44	45	47
Rooms	7 558	7 557	7 996	8 174
Beds	14 782	14 791	15 741	15 882
Helsinki's proportion of the capacity				
of hotels and equivalent in Finland, % <sup>1</sup>	10,0	10,0	11,0	11,0
of the hotel capacity, % <sup>1</sup>	12,0	13,0	13,0	13,0
Passengers arrived	1 408 246	1 425 002	1 563 086	1 722 311
<b>Hotel capacity</b>				
Rooms	6 831	7 148	7 425	7 717
Beds	13 186	13 674	13 951	14 334
Capacity use, rooms, %	66,0	67,0	69,0	70,0
Overnight stays, total	2 291 8482	365 261	2 554 951	2 773 591
among which foreign nationals, %	61,7	60,5	62,1	60,4

<sup>1</sup>On the basis of the number of beds.

Source: Statistics Finland's Statistics on Transport and Tourism.

# INCOME AND CONSUMPTION

## 31. Average income subject to municipal taxation by sex and age of income-recipients in 2000-2006, by the rate in 2006

	Age, years								Total	Women's income as a percentage of men's income, %
	-16	17-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-		
	euro									
	<b>Total</b>									
2000	2 247	4 624	12 550	25 289	33 782	36 828	33 061	22 994	27 019	65,3
2001	1 491	4 383	12 136	24 913	31 938	35 106	32 363	21 803	25 876	67,6
2002	1 206	4 236	11 742	24 573	31 582	35 517	33 211	22 049	25 839	69,0
2003	1 556	5 977	13 243	25 888	32 329	36 096	33 827	23 300	26 424	69,7
2004	1 862	8 227	15 112	28 051	34 588	38 503	35 014	24 399	27 771	68,2
2005 <sup>1</sup>	1 173	4 124	11 714	25 172	33 665	37 166	35 755	24 480	27 372	69,5
2006 <sup>1</sup>	1 817	4 134	12 117	25 728	35 435	39 282	37 948	24 938	28 966	68,8
	<b>Men</b>									
2000	2 142	4 764	13 785	29 573	41 405	45 234	41 695	31 512	33 318	
2001	1 377	4 341	12 967	28 957	37 993	42 626	40 824	29 061	31 415	
2002	1 122	4 066	12 240	27 942	36 857	42 531	42 072	29 985	31 065	
2003	1 313	5 243	14 144	29 409	37 404	43 108	43 104	31 591	31 613	
2004	1 775	7 599	16 327	32 328	40 548	46 319	45 112	33 751	33 549	
2005 <sup>1</sup>	1 310	4 263	11 992	28 369	39 360	43 343	44 849	33 885	32 789	
2006 <sup>1</sup>	1 734	3 953	12 435	28 992	41 756	46 257	47 869	33 405	34 854	
	<b>Women</b>									
2000	2 359	4 489	11 510	21 157	26 327	29 569	26 007	18 590	21 768	
2001	1 614	4 424	11 444	21 004	25 983	28 594	25 479	17 972	21 234	
2002	1 296	4 398	11 327	21 287	26 399	29 374	25 977	17 805	21 431	
2003	1 814	6 601	12 488	22 422	27 344	29 999	26 304	18 903	22 047	
2004	1 954	8 724	14 066	23 791	28 751	31 747	26 894	19 466	22 883	
2005 <sup>1</sup>	1 025	3 990	11 490	22 047	28 017	31 668	28 298	19 229	22 780	
2006 <sup>1</sup>	1 901	4 306	11 859	22 552	29 127	33 029	29 768	20 143	23 987	

<sup>1</sup>State taxable income including, since 2005, tax-free dividends and interests.

Source: Statistics Finland's Statistics on Income and Assets.

# JUSTICE AND PUBLIC SAFETY

## 32. Offences registered in the Helsinki police district in 2002-2007

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
<b>Offences against the penal code</b>	<b>83 709</b>	<b>80 283</b>	<b>82 003</b>	<b>78 834</b>	<b>76 245</b>	<b>82 725</b>
% <sup>2</sup>	16,1	14,9	15,2	14,8	14,7	15,0
Crime against property	58 063	55 356	55 131	49 874	46 921	49 893
Crime against life and health	5 222	5 121	5 483	5 450	5 625	6 555
Sexual offences	232	222	220	359	507	371
Offences against justice, authorities and public order	2 212	2 153	2 419	2 604	2 573	2 751
Traffic offences <sup>1</sup>	12 932	12 361	13 588	15 465	15 499	16 265
drunk driving	2 026	2 232	2 673	2 736	2 747	2 901
Illegal drug offences	2 516	2 670	2 592	2 512	2 594	3 125
Other offences against the penal code	2 532	2 400	2 570	2 570	2 526	3 765
<b>Other offences</b>	<b>15 529</b>	<b>17 868</b>	<b>19 274</b>	<b>21 274</b>	<b>23 231</b>	<b>22 978</b>
% <sup>2</sup>	7,1	8,0	7,8	8,3	9,5	8,7
Offences against the alcohol legislation	215	170	160	163	206	156
Offences against other laws and decrees	15 314	17 698	19 114	21 111	23 025	22 822
light traffic offences, offences against certain social laws on road transport	12 463	14 536	14 950	16 956	19 061	19 769
<b>Total</b>	<b>99 238</b>	<b>98 151</b>	<b>101 277</b>	<b>100 108</b>	<b>99 476</b>	<b>105 703</b>
% <sup>2</sup>	13,4	12,9	12,9	12,7	13,1	13,0

<sup>1</sup> Due to changed legislation, some traffic offences are, ever since 1999, included in offences against criminal law or other laws and decrees. The information content has also been changed so that data on assault and battery and on homicide now include the scene of the crime, too.

<sup>2</sup> Among the figure for the whole country.

Source: Helsinki Policy Authority and Statistics Finland, Justice, Yearbook of Justice Statistics.

# ELECTIONS

## 33. Municipal elections in 1984-2008

People entitled to vote (voters), proportion of voters having voted, and rejected ballot papers

	1984	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008
<b>Entitled to vote</b>	<b>389 548</b>	<b>397 930</b>	<b>399 932</b>	<b>429 586</b>	<b>452 271</b>	<b>459 428</b>	<b>474 209</b>
percentage of							
all those entitled to vote in Finland	10,6	10,6	10,5	10,9	11,3	11,2	11,3
<b>Polling</b>	<b>258 083</b>	<b>251 850</b>	<b>265 431</b>	<b>248 290</b>	<b>230 336</b>	<b>262 362</b>	<b>278 044</b>
% <sup>1</sup>	66,3	63,3	66,4	57,8	50,9	57,1	58,6
in Finland as a whole, % <sup>1</sup>	74,0	70,5	70,9	61,3	55,9	58,6	61,3
<b>Rejected ballot papers</b>	<b>1 674</b>	<b>2 154</b>	<b>3 772</b>	<b>3 989</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>1 457</b>	<b>1 695</b>
% <sup>2</sup>	0,6	0,9	1,4	1,6	0,6	0,6	0,6
in Finland as a whole, % <sup>2</sup>	0,6	0,8	1,2	1,7	0,8	0,6	0,7

<sup>1</sup>Among those entitled to vote.

<sup>2</sup>Among ballot papers used.

Source: Statistics Finland, XXIX, Municipal Elections, and Helsinki City Urban Facts' polling statistics.

## 34. Parliamentary elections 1995 - 2007

People entitled to vote (voters), proportion of voters having voted, and rejected ballot papers

	1995 <sup>1</sup>	1995 <sup>2</sup>	1999 <sup>1</sup>	1999 <sup>2</sup>	2003 <sup>1</sup>	2003 <sup>2</sup>	2007 <sup>1</sup>	2007 <sup>2</sup>
<b>Entitled to vote</b>	<b>402 764</b>	<b>37 330</b>	<b>427 635</b>	<b>37 499</b>	<b>438 624</b>	<b>38 470</b>	<b>441 229</b>	<b>40 073</b>
a percentage of all those								
entitled to vote in Finland	10,4	18,1	10,8	18,4	10,4	18,7	10,3	19,2
men	177 864	13 443	191 694	13 291	198 096	13 593	199 760	14 383
women	224 900	23 887	235 941	24 208	240 528	24 877	241 469	25 690
<b>Polling</b>	<b>292 970</b>	<b>2 651</b>	<b>300 801</b>	<b>3 163</b>	<b>324 114</b>	<b>4 033</b>	<b>313 859</b>	<b>4 386</b>
% <sup>3</sup>	72,7	7,1	70,3	8,4	73,9	10,5	71,1	10,9
in Finland as a whole, % <sup>3</sup>	71,9	6,1	68,3	6,4	69,7	8,8	67,9	8,6
men	125 800	988	130 810	1 223	141 758	1 481	..	..
% <sup>3</sup>	70,7	7,3	68,2	9,2	71,6	10,9	..	..
women	167 170	1 663	169 991	1 940	182 356	2 552	..	..
% <sup>3</sup>	74,3	7,0	72,0	8,0	75,8	10,3	..	..
<b>Rejected ballot papers</b>	<b>2 236</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>3 252</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>2 719</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>3 321</b>	<b>..</b>
% <sup>4</sup>	0,8	1,6	1,1	..	0,8	..	1,1	..
in Finland as a whole, % <sup>4</sup>	0,8	1,0	1,1	..	0,9	..	0,7	..

<sup>1</sup>Only people recorded for census purposes in Finland.

<sup>2</sup>Finnish citizens not recorded for census purposes in Finland who were or had been recorded in the Finnish population registers.

<sup>3</sup>Among those entitled to vote.

<sup>4</sup>Among ballot papers used.

Source: Statistics Finland, OSF XXIX, Parliamentary Elections, and Helsinki City Urban Facts' polling statistics.